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## **Oskarshamn site investigation**

## **Drilling and sampling in soil**

# Installation of groundwater monitoring wells in the Laxemar area

Torbjörn Johansson, Lennart Adestam WSP Sweden AB

October 2004

#### Svensk Kärnbränslehantering AB

Swedish Nuclear Fuel and Waste Management Co Box 5864 SE-102 40 Stockholm Sweden Tel 08-459 84 00 +46 8 459 84 00 Fax 08-661 57 19 +46 8 661 57 19



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*Keywords:* Laxemar, Soil, Quaternary deposits, Geological characterization, Geotechnical characterization, Soil tubes.

This report concerns a study which was conducted for SKB. The conclusions and viewpoints presented in the report are those of the authors and do not necessarily coincide with those of the client.

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## Abstract

Drilling and sampling of soil, and installation of groundwater monitoring wells were performed in the Laxemar area June 2004–September 2004. At 9 locations weight sounding were performed, at 13 locations soil/rock drilling were performed and at 19 location soil sampling were performed. Totally, 19 groundwater monitoring wells were installed.

The objective of the investigation was to obtain information on soil depth, soil composition and groundwater levels from boreholes distributed within the investigation area. The groundwater monitoring wells must enable both groundwater level measurements and characterization of hydraulic properties of the soil layer by slug tests. 14 of the 19 installed groundwater monitoring wells were used for the slug tests.

The drilling were performed by a track driven drilling rig, Geotech 604D.

The soil samplings were performed by auger drilling ( $\emptyset$  82 mm). Air-rotary drilling with a casing driver system (NOEK), was used to check soil depth and to install groundwater monitoring wells. To assure that the bedrock was reached, the drilling continued approximately 1–3 m into the bedrock. Some groundwater monitoring wells were installed directly in the auger drilling hole.

The groundwater monitoring wells were installed inside the drill casing. PEH screens (outer  $\emptyset$ : 63 mm, inner  $\emptyset$ : 50 mm; length: 1–2 m; slot: 0.3 mm) and casings (outer  $\emptyset$ : 63 mm, inner  $\emptyset$ : 50 mm) were used. Filter sand (0.4–0.8 mm) and bentonite clay (Volclay SG40) were filled outside the well while the drill casing was pulled out.

The soil depth at the boreholes varied between 1.3 and 12.6 m. The composition of the soil at most location is a thin layer of topsoil or peat underlain by gyttja, sand, clay and till. The composition of the till varies from gravelly sandy till to clayey till.

## Sammanfattning

Jordborrning, jordprovtagning samt installation av grundvattenrör i Laxemarområdet utfördes under juni 2004 – september 2004. I 9 punkter utfördes viktsondering, i 13 punkter utfördes jord-bergsondering och i 18 punkter utfördes jordprovtagning. Totalt installerades 19 grundvattenrör.

Målet med undersökningen var att erhålla information om jorddjup, jordartssammansättning samt grundvattennivåer inom området. Grundvattenrören ska förutom för mätning av grundvattennivå användas för bestämning av jordlagrens hydrauliska egenskaper genom slugtester. 14 av de 19 installerade grundvattenrören användes till slugtesterna.

Borrningarna utfördes med en borrbandvagn, Geotech 604D.

Jordprovtagningen utfördes med skruvprovtagare ( $\emptyset$ : 82 mm). Foderrörsborrning (NOEK) användes vid jorddjupsbestämning och vid installation av grundvattenrör. För att säkerställa att bergytan var nådd, borrades det ca 1–3 m ner i berget. Några grundvattenrör installerades direkt i skruvprovtagningshålen.

Grundvattenrören installerades i borrfoderröret. PEH-filter (yttre  $\emptyset$ : 63 mm, inre  $\emptyset$ : 50 mm; längd: 1–2 m; slitsvidd: 0,3 mm) och PEH-rör (yttre  $\emptyset$ : 63 mm, inre  $\emptyset$ : 50 mm) användes som grundvattenrör. Filtersand (0,4–0,8 mm) och bentonit (Volclay SG40) fylldes runt grundvattenröret medans borrfoderröret drogs upp.

Jorddjupen i borrhålen varierade mellan 1,3 och 12,6 m. Jordens sammansättning var i de flesta punkter ett tunt mulljordslager eller torv på gyttja, sand, lera och morän. Moränen varierar från grusig sandig till lerig morän.

## Contents

1	Introduction	7
2	Objectives	11
3	Equipment	13
4	Execution	15
4.1	Mobilisation and preparation	15
4.2	Drilling and sampling in soil	15
4.3	Installation of groundwater monitoring wells	15
4.4	Completion of work	16
4.5	Surveying	16
4.6	Environmental programme	16
4.7	Data handling	16
5	Results	17
6	References	19
Арр	endix 1 Borehole profiles	21
Арр	endix 2 Photos of the borehole sites after completion of work	55

## 1 Introduction

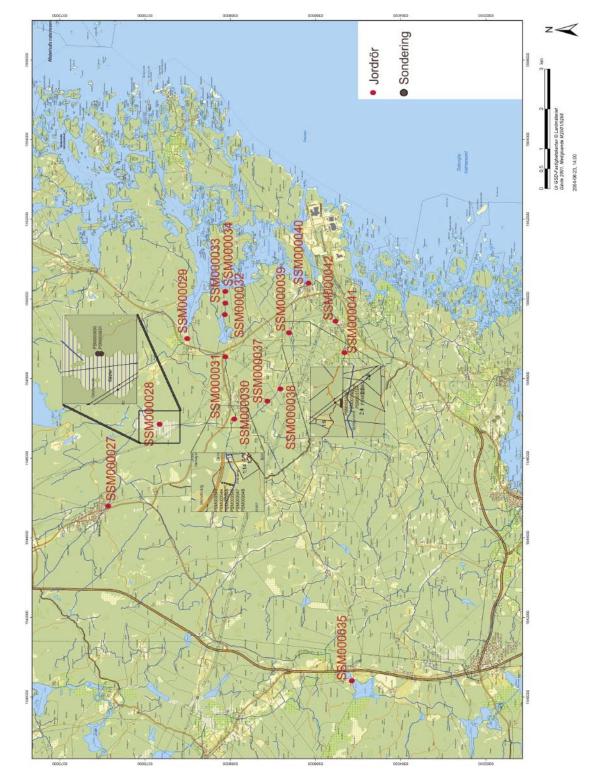
A general programme for site investigations presenting survey methods has been prepared, SKB 2001a /1/, as well as a site-specific programme for the investigations in the Simpevarp area, SKB 2001b /2/. The geotechnical characterization of the Quaternary deposits and installation of soil tubes form part of the site characterization programme under item 1.1.8.1 in the work breakdown structure of the execution programme, SKB 2002 /3/.

The field campaign was carried out from June 2004 to September 2004 following the methodologies described in SKB MD 630.003, SKB MD 600.006, SKB MD 600.004, and in the activity plan AP PS 400-04-019 (SKB internal controlling documents). Data and results were delivered to the SKB site characterization database SICADA.

The aim of the geotechnical drilling campaign is to characterize the Quaternary deposits with respect to stratigraphy and composition. In addition, installation of soil tubes for groundwater sampling and monitoring was a key issue. This report describes the results and primary data evaluation of the characterization. The data is subsequently delivered for the site descriptive modelling. The commission was carried out by the WSP Group.

At 9 locations weight soundings were performed, at 13 locations soil/rock drillings were performed and at 19 locations soil samplings were performed. Totally, 14 groundwater monitoring wells were installed. The locations of the installed soil tubes are given in Figure 1-1 and Figure 1-2.

For information about the site investigation in the Simpevarp area which were performed in 2004 by WSP Group, see /4/ and /5/.





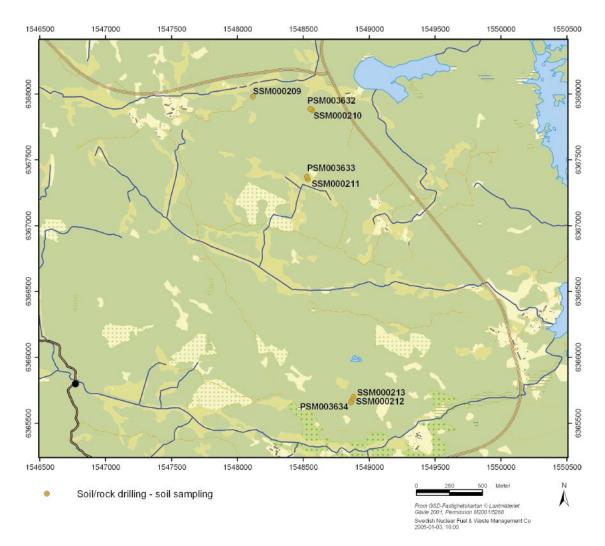


Figure 1-2. Soil tubes and soil sounding in the Laxemar area.

## 2 Objectives

The objective of this study is to obtain general information on soil depth, soil stratum, soil composition and groundwater levels from the boreholes distributed within the site investigation area.

The groundwater monitoring wells must enable both groundwater level measurements and characterisation of the hydraulic properties of the soil deposits by slug tests.

## 3 Equipment

The drillings and samplings of soil were performed with a track-driven drilling rig, Geotech 604 D.

The soil samplings were performed by auger drilling ( $\emptyset = 82 \text{ mm}$ ) and the soil/rock drilling was performed with air-rotary drilling with a casing driver system (NOEK).

## 4 Execution

The work was performed according to SKB's method description for soil drilling, soil mapping and according to Activity Plan AP PS 400-04-019 (SKB internal controlling documents) and included the following: preparation and mobilisation, drilling and sampling in soil, installation of groundwater monitoring wells, finishing of work, surveying of boreholes, environmental control programme and data handling.

#### 4.1 Mobilisation and preparation

Before drilling commenced, service and function control of all equipment were conducted. It was checked that type of fuel, oil and grease was in accordance with SKB's instruction for chemical products used for drill works, SKB MD 600.006. Finally, the equipment was cleaned according to SKB's instruction, SKB MD 600.004.

Mobilisation onto the site included transport, cleaning of all in-hole equipment, preparation of the site, lining up the machine and final control of function. It also included transport of pipes, sand, bentonite, and sampling pots for soil as well as all other necessary equipment.

#### 4.2 Drilling and sampling in soil

The soil samplings were performed by auger drilling ( $\emptyset = 82 \text{ mm}$ ).

When the soil sampling was finished, air-rotary drilling with a casing driver system (NOEK) was performed in the same borehole. To ensure that the bedrock was reached, the drilling continued approximately 1–3 m into the bedrock. The soil sampling was performed within the activity according to AP PF 400-04-019 and the results are presented separately. The client received the soil samplings.

The soil samplings were marked with borehole ID (e.g. SSM000028:1) and the soil samplings for environmental studies were marked as above but with the additional "M" (e.g. SSM000028:1M).

The characterisation of the soil was done in the field.

#### 4.3 Installation of groundwater monitoring wells

Groundwater monitoring wells were installed inside the drill casing. PEH screens ( $\emptyset$ : 63/50 mm, length: 1–2 m, slot: 0.3 mm) and PEH casings ( $\emptyset$ : 63/50 mm) were used. Filter sand (0.4 – 0.8 mm) and bentonite clay (Volclay SG40) were filled outside the well while the drill casing was pulled out. A PEH cap was installed at the top to prevent debris entering the casing.

Some groundwater monitoring wells were installed directly in the auger drilling hole.

After installation, function tests were performed. Water was either pumped out or blown out by air.

#### 4.4 Completion of work

The rig was removed and the site was cleaned.

#### 4.5 Surveying

After finishing the work, all investigation points were temporarily surveyed by precision GPS, x-, and y-coordinates. The accuracy of the coordinates is  $\pm$  10 m. After completion SKB executed a precision survey and the actual coordinates were documented in the Sicada database.

A few of the boreholes (PSM003543-48, PSM003630-34) were not surveyed by SKB. The coordinates from the precision GPS survey are used instead.

### 4.6 Environmental programme

Checklists according to SKB's routine for the environmental programme were signed by the Activity Leader and were filed in SKB's archive.

### 4.7 Data handling

Records for the following items: Activities, cleaning of equipment, installation of groundwater monitoring wells and pore pressure devices, and discrepancy reports have been collected by the Activity Leader for quality control and storage.

## 5 Results

The location of all boreholes is shown in Figure 1-1 and Figure 1-2 and coordinates and borehole types are listed in Table 5-1.

The soil depth at the boreholes varied between 1.3 and 12.6 m. The composition of the soil at most location is a thin layer of topsoil or peat underlain by gyttja, sand, clay and till. The composition of the till varies from gravelly sandy till to clayey till.

Drawings of all boreholes are presented in Appendix 1, and photos of the sites after completion of work in Appendix 2.

Borehole	Northing	Easting	Elevation	Туре
SSM000027	6370908,457	1544779,145	9.211	Soil sampling, groundwater monitoring well
SSM000028	6369642,670	1546933,108	4.091	Weight sounding, soil sampling, groundwater monitoring well
SSM000029	6368975,702	1548879,095	1.257	Soil sampling, groundwater monitoring well
SSM000030	6367907,748	1546986,153	11.190	Soil/rock drilling, soil sampling, groundwater monitoring well
SSM000031	6368132,651	1548562,650	6.318	Soil sampling, groundwater monitoring well
SSM000032	6367970,561	1549397,481	2.812	Soil sampling, groundwater monitoring well
SSM000033	6368095,404	1549884,138	5.817	Soil sampling, groundwater monitoring well
SSM000034	6368089,977	1550122,872	0.478	Soil sampling, groundwater monitoring well
SSM000035	6365137,081	1540387,450	27.108	Soil sampling, groundwater monitoring well
SSM000037	6367185,645	1547490,006	12.695	Soil/rock drilling, soil sampling, groundwater monitoring well
SSM000039	6366619,896	1549136,075	11.699	Soil sampling, groundwater monitoring well
SSM000040	6366207,045	1550351,240	1.159	Soil sampling, groundwater monitoring well
SSM000041	6365332,746	1548655,277	4.154	Soil sampling, groundwater monitoring well
SSM000042	6365540,811	1549487,958	3.350	Soil sampling, groundwater monitoring well
SSM000209	6367980,830	1548118,377	10.850	Soil sampling, groundwater monitoring well
SSM000210	6367877,080	1548567,865	11.313	Soil/rock drilling, soil sampling, groundwater monitoring well
SSM000211	6367353,169	1548533,850	15.268	Soil/rock drilling, soil sampling, groundwater monitoring well
SSM000212	6365673,710	1548869,822	13.583	Soil/rock drilling, soil sampling, groundwater monitoring well
SSM000213	6365702,618	1548881,451	12.381	Soil/rock drilling, soil sampling, groundwater monitoring well
PSM0035431	6368038	1546969	-	Weight sounding
PSM0035441	6368014	1546969	-	Weight sounding
PSM0035451	6367988	1546969	-	Weight sounding
PSM0035461	6367960	1546969	_	Weight sounding
PSM0035471	6367935	1546969	_	Weight sounding
PSM0035481	6367912	1546969	_	Weight sounding
PSM003583	6366619,345	1549163,466	10.437	Soil/rock drilling

#### Table 5-1. Coordinates and type for all boreholes.

PSM003584	6366619,456	1549147,494	10.813	Soil/rock drilling
PSM003585	6366619,460	1549136,100	11.163	Soil/rock drilling
PSM003586	6366620,016	1549130,312	11.280	Soil/rock drilling
PSM0036301	6369640	1546928	-	Weight sounding
PSM0036311	6369640	1546925	-	Weight sounding
PSM0036321	6367887	1548553	-	Soil/rock drilling
PSM0036331	6367373	1548528	-	Soil/rock drilling
PSM0036341	6365658	1548862	-	Soil/rock drilling

<sup>1</sup> Boreholes surveyed by precision GPS.

## 6 References

- /1/ SKB, 2001a. Site investigations: Investigation methods and general execution programme. TR-01-29 Svensk Kärnbränslehantering AB. (In Swedish).
- /2/ SKB, 2001b. Geoveteskapligt program för platsundersökning vid Simpevarp. R-01-44. Svensk Kärnbränslehantering AB. (In Swedish).
- /3/ **SKB, 2002.** Execution programme for the initial site investigations at Simpevarp. P-02-06. Svensk Kärnbränslehantering AB. (In Swedish).
- /4/ SKB, 2004. Oskarshamn site investigation. Drilling and sampling in soil Installation of groundwater monitoring wells. P-04-121 Svensk Kärnbränslehantering AB.
- /5/ **SKB**, 2004. Oskarshamn site investigation. Slug tests in groundwater monitoring wells in soil in the Simpevarp area. P-04-122 Svensk Kärnbränslehantering AB.

### **Borehole profiles**

Appendix 1 ISP LAXEMAR BOREHOLE PSM003543 Northing Easting Company rep. Lennart Adestam and Torbjörn Johansson :6368038 :1546969 Date of completion: 2004-09-09 Coordinate system : RT90-RHB70 Client: Svensk Kärnbränslehantering AB Samples Depth (m) Description GEOLOGICAL LOG Vim 0-0,4m 0,4-1,4m 1,4-2,2m 2,2-2,6m Topsoil clay cobble-bearing gravelly sand till 0 *'''='''=* 1 **sl** 13/5 2 ₹ŝ 3 10 20 30 40 50 hv/0.20m 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

		-		Appendix 1
Company rep.	m and Torbjörn Johansson	Northing :	6368014 1546969	9
Client: Svensk I	Kärnbränslehantering AB			
Depth (m)	Description		Samples	
0   1   2   3   4   5   10   11   12   10   11   12   12   12   12   13   14   15   10   10	Vin 10 075 100 100 100 100 100 100 10 20 30 40 5 hv/0.20m	$\frac{1}{5} \frac{51}{51}$		GEOLOGICAL LOG 0-0.4m Topsoil 0.4-5.6m clay 5.6-7.0m gravelly sand 7.0-7.6m till

			Appendix 1
Company rep. Lennart Adestam and Torbjörn Johansson	Northing Easting	:6367988 :1546969	
Client: Svensk Kärnbränslehantering AB	Coordinate sy	stem : RI	190-RHB70
Depth (m) Description		Samples	
0 Vim 1 1 2 1 3 1 4 1 5 1 6 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	<mark>⊈ s</mark> i 50		GEOLOGICAL LOG 0-04m Topsoil 04-56m clay 5-7.5m sity clay 7.5-118m gravelly sand 118-12.6m iitl

					Appendix 1
Company rep.	WSP	Northing :	6367960	R BOREHOLE	PSM003546 te af campletion: 2004-09-09
Lennart Adestam and Client: Svensk Kärnbr		Easting : Coordinate sy:	1546969 stem : RT	'90-RHB70	
Depth (m)	Description		Samples		
0 — 7 1 — 7 2 — 7 4 — 7 6 — 7 10 — 7 10 — 7 11 — 7 12 — 7 13 — 7 14	Vin 0/75 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10	<u>-</u> si <sup>51</sup> )		GEOLOGICAL LOC 0-0,4m Topsoil 0,4-5,0m clay 5,0-7,5m siliy clay 7,5-10,8m gravelly s 10,8-12,2m till	

					Appendix 1
	WSP			R BOREHOLE	
	am and Torbjörn Johansson	Northing : Easting : Coordinate sy:	6367935 1546969 stem : R1		te of completion: 2004-09-09
LUENT: SVENSK	Kärnbränslehantering AB		1		
Depth (m)	Description		Samples		
0   1   2   3   4   5   10   11   12	Vim W=W= 075 100 075 100 100 10 20 30 40 5 hv/0.20m	<u>[s</u> l 0		GEOLOGICAL LOC 0-0,8m Humus-be 0,8-16m gyttja 16-6,4m clay 6,4-6,8m till	

		-			Appendix 1
	VSP			R BOREHOLE	
Company rep. Lennart Adestam and Torbj Client: Svensk Kärnbränslef		Northing : Easting : Coordinate sy:	6367912 1546969 stem : R1		te of completion: 2004-09-09
Depth (m)	Description		Samples		
0	Vim 100 10 20 30 40 5 hv/0.20m	<mark>∔s</mark> t 0		GEOLOGICAL LOI 0-1,0m Humus-be 1,0-2,2m gyttja 2,2-2,6m clay 2,6-2,7m till	

·				Appendix 1
Company rep. Lennart Adestar	Northing :	6366619. 1549163.4	66	
Client: Svensk K	(ärnbränslehantering AB			
Depth (m)	Description		Samples	
0   1   2   3   4   5   10   11   12	b +10.437			DeO.2n     Sandy topsoil       22-20m     cobble-bearing gravelly sand       20-3.0m     boulders       30-3.4m     ill

					Appendix 1
Company rep.	MAR and Torbjörn Johansson	Northing :	.6366619 1549147.	494	DSM003584
Client: Svensk	Kärnbränslehantering AB				
Depth (m)	Description		Samples		
0 — 1 — 2 — 3 — 4 — 5 — 6 — 7 — 10 — 11 — 12 —	Jb +10.813			GEOLOGICAL LOG 0-0,2m Sandy topsoil 0,2-1,2m gravelly sand 1,2-1,6m boulders 1,6-3,0m cobble-bearing 3,0-3,8m till	gravelly sand

				Appendix 1
Company rep. Lennart Adesta Client: Svensk	Northing :	6366619. 1549136.1	100	
Depth (m)	Description		Samples	
0    1    2    3    4    5    6    7    10    11    12	Jb +11.163			Jebu Decision2-0.2mSandy topsoil2-2.4mcobble-bearing gravelly sand2-2.8mboulders2.8-4.1msandy till

					Appendix 1
Company rep.	<b>WSP</b> an and Torbjörn Johansson	Northing	-MA 6366620 1549130.	R BOREHOLE	PSM003586 of completion: 2004-06-18
	Kärnbränslehantering AB	Coordinate sy			
Depth (m)	Description		Samples		
0   1   2   3   4   5   6   10   11   12   12	Jb +11280			GEOLOGICAL LOG 0-0.2m Sandy topsoil 0.2-2.0m cobble-bearin 2.0-3.0m sandy till	l g gravelly sand

		-			Appendix 1
	WSP			R BOREHOLE	
	am and Torbjörn Johansson Kärnbränslehantering AB		6369640 1546928 stem : RT		te of completion: 2004-06-09
Depth (m)	Description		Samples		
0   1   2   3   4   5   6   10   11   12	Vin Vin 0.50 10 20 30 40 50 hv/0.20m	) 		GEOLOGICAL LOC 0-1,0m Gyttja-bea 1.0-1.5m gyttja	

				Appendix 1
<b>WSP</b>	LAXI	EMA	R BOREHOLE P	SM003631
Company rep. Lennart Adestam and Torbjörn Johansson	Easting	:6369640 :1546925		ompletion: 2004-06-09
Client: Svensk Kärnbränslehantering AB	Coordinate sy	stem : RI	90-RHB70	
Depth (m) Description		Samples		
0 - Vim 1 - 050 2 - 10 20 30 4 10 20 30 4 hv/0.20m 4			GEOLOGICAL LOG 0-1,0m Gyttja-bearing pe 1,0-1,5m gyttja	eat

	WSP	LAXE	ĒMA	R BOREHOLE PSM003632
	am and Torbjörn Johansson	Northing : Easting : Coordinate sys	6367887 1548553 stem : R1	
Client: Svensk Depth (m)	Kärnbränslehantering AB Description		Samples	
0	memerine s/0.20m			GEOLOGICAL LOG D-1.6m Sand 1.6-3.0m boulders 3.0-3.8m sandy till

		Appendix 1
<b>WSP</b>		R BOREHOLE PSM003633
Company rep. Lennart Adestam and Torbjörn Johansson Client: Svensk Kärnbränslehantering AB	6367373 1548528 stem : RT	
Depth (m) Description	Samples	
0 1 2 3 4 4 4 5 - 1 - - - - - - - - - - - - -		GEOLOGICAL LOG 

			Appendix 1
	Northing	:6365658	
Lennart Adestam and Torbjörn Johansson	Easting Coordinate sy	:1548862 stem : R1	
Client: Svensk Kärnbränslehantering AB			[
Depth (m) Description		Samples	
0 /b 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 1 12 1 1 12 1	_		GEOLOGICAL LOG D-O.2m Sandy topsoil D-O.2m boulder-bearing gravelly sand

	WSP	L	AXEMAR BOREHOLE	E SSM000027
	am and Torbjörn Johansson Kärnbränslehantering AB	Northi Eastin Coord		Top of stand pipe :0,2 m.a.g.l. Total pipe length :5,10 m Groundwater level :1,4 m.b.g.l. Date of completion :2004-06-28
Depth (m)	Description	Samples	Groundwater monitoring well description	Borehole Construction Information
0    1    2    3    4    5    10    11    12	Skr     +9.211       Image: Mu     Image: Mu       I     Image: Mu       Gy     Image: Mu       gy     Image: Mu       Sa     Image: Mu       si     Sa	1 2 4 5 6 7	ToSP = 0.2 magl. GW = 1.4 m GW =	Drilling method : NOEK Borehole diameter : 120 mm sampling method : Auger CASING Material : PEH Duter diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 3,00 m SCREEN Material : PEH Outer diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 63 mm SLOUTER DUTER diameter : 63 mm ANNULUS SEAL Material : Bentonite clay Total length : 1,40 m SAND PACK Grain size : 0,4-0,8 mm Total length : 3,70 m DRILLING EQUIPMENT Drilling rig : Geotech 604 Drill hammer : Furukawa HB2G Drill rod : Geostång Ø44 Drill bit : Stift Ø54 GEOLOGICAL LOG 0-0,5m Topsoil 0,5-1,4m peat 1,4-1,6m gyttja 1,6-1,9m sand 4,0-5,0m silty sand
			ToSP : Top of Stand Pipe m.a.g.l. : meters above ground level m.b.g.l. : meters below ground level	

Company rep. Lennart Adestam and Torbjörn Johansson		Northir Easting		Top of stand pipe Total pipe length Groundwater level Date of completion	: 0,55 m.a.g.l. : 3,10 m : 0,1 m.b.g.l.	
Client: Svensk K Depth (m)	ärnbränslehantering Desc	AB	Samples	Groundwater monitoring well description		Construction rmation
0   1   2   3   4   5   7   8   10   11   12		+4.091 	1,1M 2,2M 3 4	ToSP = 0.55 magl. GW = 0.1 m Screen 2.45 m	Drilling method Borehole diameter sampling method CASING Material Outer diameter Inner diameter Total length SCREEN Material Outer diameter Inner diameter Inner diameter Total length Slot ANNULUS SEAL Material Total length SAND PACK Grain size Total length DRILLING EQUIPMEN Drill ng rig Drill hammer Drill nod Drill bit GEOLOGICAL LOG	: Auger : 82 mm : Auger : PEH : 63 mm : 2,00 m : 2,00 m : 2,00 m : 0,3 mm : 0,3 mm : 0,4-0,8 mm : 1,80 m
				ToSP : Top of Stand Pipe m.a.g.l. : meters above ground level m.b.g.l. : meters below ground level		

	WSP	L	AXEMAR BOREHOLE	E SSM000029
	m and Torbjörn Johansson Kärnbränslehantering AB	Northii Eastin Coordi		Top of stand pipe :0,5 m.a.g.l. Total pipe length :7,10 m Groundwater level :0,5 m.b.g.l. Date of completion :2004-06-08
Depth (m)	Description	Samples	Groundwater monitoring well description	Borehole Construction Information
0	Skr +1257 Gy Gy Gy Si saf	1 2 3 4 5 6	ToSP = 0.5 magL GW = 0.6 m 0.00m Bentonite 3.50m Screen 6.50m	Drilling method : Auger Borehole diameter : 82 mm sampling method : Auger CASING Materiat : PEH Outer diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 5,00 m SCREEN Materiat : PEH Outer diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 63 mm Total length : 2,00 m Slot : 0,3 mm ANNULUS SEAL Material : Bentonite clay Total length : 3,50 m SAND PACK Grain size : 0,4-0,8 mm Total length : 3,30 m DRILLING EQUIPMENT Drilling rig : Geotech 604 Drill hammer : Furukawa HB2G Drill nod : Geostång 044 Drill bit : Stitt 054 GEOLOGICAL LOG 0-0.5m Peat and gyttja 0,5-4,3m gyttja 4,3-5,5m silty fine sand
			ToSP : Top of Stand Pipe magl : meters above ground level mbgl : meters below ground level	

Company rep.	North Johansson	Northir Easting		Top of stand pipe :1,2 m.a.g.l. Total pipe length :5,10 m
	ärnbränslehantering AB		nate system : RT90-RHB70	Groundwater level : 0,4 mbgl. Date of completion : 2004-09-10
Depth (m) 0	Description	Samples	Groundwater monitoring well description ToSP = 12 magl GW = 0.4 m Bentonite 0.80m Sand Screen 3:88m 3:88m	Borehole Construction Information Drilling method : NOEK Borehole diameter : 120 mm sampling method : Auger CASING Material : PEH Outer diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 4,00 m SCREEN Material : PEH Outer diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 1,00 m Slot : 0,3 mm ANNULUS SEAL Material : Bentonite clay Total length : 0,80 m SAND PACK Grain size : 0,4–0,8 mm Total length : 2,30 m DRILLING EQUIPMENT Drilling rig : Geotech 604 Drill hammer : Furukawa HB2G Drill rod : Geostång 044 Drill bit : Stift Ø54 GEOLOGICAL LOG 0–0,8m Humus-bearing peat 0,8–3,0m gyttja 3,0–3,8m gravelly sandy till
			ToSP : Top of Stand Pipe m.a.g.l. : meters above ground level m.b.g.l. : meters below ground level	

	WSP	L	AXEMAR BOREHOLE	e ssm(	00031
Company rep. Lennart Adestam and Torbjörn Johansson Client: Svensk Kärnbränslehantering AB		Northii Eastin Coordi		Top of stand pipe Total pipe length Groundwater level Date of completion	: 4,10 m : 0,6 m.b.g.l.
Depth (m)	Description	Samples	Groundwater monitoring well description	Info	Construction rmation
0	Skr +6.318 gy T bl gy T si sa Mn gr sa Mn	1 2 3 4 5	ToSP = 0.6 magl. GW = 0.6 m GW = 0.00m GW = 0.00m GW = 0.6 m GW = 0.00m GW =	CASING Material Outer diameter Inner diameter Total length SCREEN Material Outer diameter Inner diameter Inner diameter Total length Slot ANNULUS SEAL Material Total length SAND PACK Grain size Total length DRILLING EQUIPMEN Drill ng rig Drill hammer Drill nod Drill bit GEOLOGICAL LOG 0-0,5m Peat 0,5-1,0m gyttja-t 1,0-1,3m boulden 1,3-2,5m silty sa	: Auger : PEH : 63 mm : 50 mm : 3,00 m : PEH : 63 mm : 50 mm : 1,00 m : 0,3 mm : Bentonite clay : 2,0 m : 0,4-0,8 mm : 1,70 m T : Geotech 604 : Furukawa HB2G : Geostång Ø44 : Stift Ø54 : Stift Ø54
			ToSP : Top of Stand Pipe m.a.g.l. : meters above ground level m.b.g.l. : meters below ground level		

Company rep. Lennart Adestam and Torbjörn Johansson			LAXEMAR BOREHOLE       SSM000032         Northing       :6367970.561         Easting       :1549397.481         Coordinate system       : RT90-RHB70		
Client: Svensk Ka Depth (m)	annbränslehantering AB Description	Samples	Groundwater monitoring well description	Information Drilling method : Auger Borehole diameter : 82 mm sampling method : Auger	
0	Skr         +2.812           Gy         Gy           Gy         Gy           gy Le (sa)         E	1 2 3 4 5	GW = 19 m	CASING Material : PEH Duter diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 3,00 m SCREEN Material : PEH Outer diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 1,00 m Slot : 0,3 mm ANNULUS SEAL Material : Bentonite clay Total length : 1,30 m SAND PACK Grain size : 0,4-0,8 mm Total length : 1,80 m DRILLING EQUIPMENT Drill nammer : Furukawa HB2G Drill rod : Geostâng Ø44 Drill bit : Shift Ø54 GEOLOGICAL LOG 0-0,4m Peat 0,4-2,5m gyttja 2,5-2,8m gyttja-bearing clay with sand layer	
			ToSP : Top of Stand Pipe m.a.g.l. : meters above ground level m.b.g.l. : meters below ground level		

	WSP	L	AXEMAR BOREHOLE	SSM000033
	im and Torbjörn Johansson Kärnbränslehantering AB	Northi Eastin Coordi		Top of stand pipe :0,7 m.a.g.l. Total pipe length :2,10 m Groundwater level :0,20 m.b.g.l. Date of completion :2004-06-15
Depth (m)	Description	Samples	Groundwater monitoring well description	Borehole Construction Information
0	Skr +5.817 Sa Le Le sa Mn		ToSP = 0.7 mag. GW = 0.2 m Bentonite Screen 1.30m 1.40m	Drilling method : Auger Borehole diameter : 82 mm sampling method : Auger CASING Material : PEH Outer diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 1,00 m SCREEN Material : PEH Outer diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 1,00 m SLot : 0,3 mm ANNULUS SEAL Material : Bentonite clay Total length : 0,10 m SAND PACK Grain size : 0,4-0,8 mm Total length : 1,50 m DRILLING EQUIPMENT Drilling rig : Geotech 604 Drill nammer : Furukawa HB2G Drill rod : Geostång Ø44 Drill bit : Stift Ø54 GEOLOGICAL LOG 0-0,5m Peat 0,5-1,0m sandy clay 1,0-1,3m clayey sandy till
			ToSP : Top of Stand Pipe m.a.g.l. : meters above ground level m.b.g.l. : meters below ground level	

Company rep. Lennart Adestam	and Torbjörn Johansson	Northir Easting		Top of stand pipe :0,5 m.a.g.l. Total pipe length :4,10 m Groundwater level :0,5 m.b.g.l. Date of completion :2004-06-16
Depth (m) 0	Description Skr +0.478 USE T Gy gr Sa sa Le Saf	Camples	Groundwater monitoring well description	Borehole Construction Information         Drilling method       : Auger         Borehole diameter       : 82 mm         sampling method       : Auger         CASING
			ToSP : Top of Stand Pipe m.a.g.l. : meters above ground level m.b.g.l. : meters below ground level	

	WSP	L	AXEMAR BOREHOLE	SSM000035
	am and Torbjörn Johansson Kärnbränslehantering AB	Northi Eastin Coord		Top of stand pipe :0,5 m.a.g.l. Total pipe length :4,10 m Groundwater level :1,3 m.b.g.l. Date of completion :2004-06-09
Depth (m)	Description	Samples	Groundwater monitoring well description	Borehole Construction Information
0   1   2   3   4   5   6   10   11   12   12	Skr +27.108 MU-BL Si Si Sa si Mn sa si Mn	1 2 3 4 5	ToSP = 0.5 magL GW = 0.5 m GW = 0	Drilling method : NDEK Borehole diameter : 120 mm sampling method : Auger CASING Material : PEH Outer diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 3,00 m SCREEN Material : PEH Outer diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 1,00 m Slot : 0,3 mm ANNULUS SEAL Material : Bentonite clay Total length : 2,00 m SAND PACK Grain size : 0,4-0,8 mm Total length : 1,80 m DRILLING EQUIPMENT Drilling rig : Geotech 604 Drill hammer : Furukawa HB2G Drill rod : Geostång Ø44 Drill bit : Stift Ø54 GEOLOGICAL LOG 0-0,7m Topsoil and boulders 0,7-2,0m Silt 2,0-3,5m Sandy silty till
			ToSP : Top of Stand Pipe magl. : meters above ground level mb.gl. : meters below ground level	

Company rep.	NAMES AND A STATES OF A STATES	Northin		Top of stand pipe :0,35 m.a.g.l. Total pipe length :4,10 m Groundwater level :1,3 m.b.g.l.
Client: Svensk K	ärnbränslehantering AB	Coordi	nate system : RT90-RHB70	Date of completion :2004-06-22
Depth (m)	Description	Samples	Groundwater monitoring well description	Borehole Construction Information Drilling method : NOEK Borehole diameter : 120 mm sampling method : Auger
0   1   2   3 4   5 6   7 8   10   11   12	Skr Jb +12.695 me st gr Sa sa gr Mn sa	1 <sup>#₩</sup> 2 <sub>21</sub> 3 4 5	ToSP = 0.35 magl. GW = 13 m 0,00m Bentonite 1.65m 2.65m 3.75m	CASING Material : PEH Outer diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 3,00 m SEREEN Material : PEH Outer diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 63 mm Total length : 1,00 m Slot : 0,3 mm ANNULUS SEAL Material : Bentonite clay Total length : 1,65 m SAND PACK Grain size : 0,4-0,8 mm Total length : 2,30 m DRILLING EQUIPMENT Drilling rig : Geotech 604 Drill hammer : Furukawa HB2G Drill not : Geostång Ø44 Drill bit : Stift Ø54 GEDLOGICAL LOG 0-0,5m Sandy topsoil 0,5-1,3m humus- and cobble-bearing gravelly sand 1,3-3,8m rock surface
			ToSP : Top of Stand Pipe m.a.g.l. : meters above ground level m.b.g.l. : meters below ground level	

	WSP		AXEMAR BOREHOLE	SSM000	)039
	m and Torbjörn Johansson Kärnbränslehantering AB	Northi Eastin Coord		Top of stand pipe :0,6 r Total pipe length :5,10 Groundwater level :3,0 r Date of completion :2004	m n.b.g.l.
Depth (m)	Description	Samples	Groundwater monitoring well description	Borehole Cons Informati	
0	Skr +11.699 St gr Sa st gr Sa sa Mn sa Mn sa Mn	1 2 3 4 5	ToSP = 0.6 magl. 0.00m Bentonite 1.90m 2.40m GW = 3.0 m 4.50m	Total length : 1,90 SAND PACK Grain size : 0,4-C Total length : 2,80 DRILLING EQUIPMENT Drilling rig : Geotr Drill hammer : Furuf Drill not : Geos Drill bit : Stift GEOLOGICAL LOG 0-0,2m Sandy topsoil	mm m m m m m nm nm nm nm nm chite clay m 0,8 mm m ech 604 kawa HB2G tâng Ø44
			ToSP : Top of Stand Pipe magl : meters above ground level mbgl : meters below ground level		

impany rep. Innart Adestam a	IN Johansson	Northi Eastin		Top of stand pipe :0.9 mag.l. Total pipe length :3.10 m Groundwater level :0.2 mbg.l. Date of completion :2004-06-14
Depth (m)	Description	Samples	Groundwater monitoring well description	Information Drilling method : Auger Borehole diameter : 82 mm sampling method : Auger
0 - 7 1 - 7 2 - 7 4 - 7 6 - 7 10 - 7 11 - 7 12 - 7 13 - 7 14 - 7 14 - 7 15 - 7 16 - 7 17	Skr         +1.159           T vx         Image: Skr           gy T vx         T Gy           si sa Mn         Image: Skr	1 2 3 4	GW = 0,2 m GW = 0,2 m GW = 0,2 m GW = 0,2 m GW = 0,2 m Comparison Compar	CASING Material :PEH Duter diameter :63 mm Inner diameter :50 mm Total length :2,00 m SCREEN Material :PEH Duter diameter :63 mm Inner diameter :50 mm Total length :1,00 m Slot :0,3 mm ANNULUS SEAL Material :Bentonite clay Total length :0,60 m SAND PACK Grain size :0,4-0,8 mm Total length :1,80 m DRILLING EQUIPMENT Drilling rig :Geotech 604 Drill hammer :Furukawa HB2G Drill ndmer :Furukawa HB2G Drill rod :Geostång Ø44 Drill bit :Stift Ø54 GEOLOGICAL LOG 0-0,5m Peat containing plant remains 0,5-1,0m gyttja-bearing peat containing plant remains 1,0-1,6m peat 1,6-2,3m silty sandy till

	WSP	L	AXEMAR BOREHOLE	E SSM000041
	m and Torbjörn Johansson Kärnbränslehantering AB	Northii Eastini Coordi		Top of stand pipe :0,8 m.a.g.l. Total pipe length :4,10 m Groundwater level :1,2 m.b.g.l. Date of completion :2004-07-07
Depth (m)	Description	Samples	Groundwater monitoring well description	Borehole Construction Information
0	Skn +4.154 gr Sa gr Sa sa te Si sa si Mn	1 2 3	ToSP = 0.8 magL 0.00m Bentonite 0.70m Sand 1.20m Screen 3.30m	Drilling method : NDEK Borehole diameter : 120 mm sampling method : Auger CASING Material : PEH Duter diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 2,00 m SCREEN Material : PEH Duter diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 63 mm Total length : 2,00 m Slot : 0,3 mm ANNULUS SEAL Material : Bentonite clay Total length : 0,70 m SAND PACK Grain size : 0,4-0,8 mm Total length : 2,30 m DRILLING EQUIPMENT Drilling rig : Geotech 604 Drill nammer : Furukawa HB2G Drill rod : Geostång Ø44 Drill bit : Stift Ø54 GEOLOGICAL LOG 0-0,2m Sandy topsoil 0,2-1,0m gravelly sand 1,0-3,0m sandy clayey silt 3,0-3,8m sandy silty fill
			ToSP : Top of Stand Pipe m.a.g.l. : meters above ground level m.b.g.l. : meters below ground level	

ompany rep. ennart Adestan	n and Torbjörn Johansson	Northir Easting		Top of stand pipe :0.8 m.a.g.l. Total pipe length :5,10 m Groundwater level :1,5 m.b.g.l. Date of completion :2004-06-17
Depth (m)	ärnbränslehantering AB Description	Samples	Groundwater monitoring well description	Information Drilling method : NOEK
0 1 2 3 4 5 7 8 9 10 11 12 11 11 11 11	Skr +3.350 MI D( gr Sa gr Sa gr Sa si sa Mn B	1 # 2 2M 3 4 5 6	ToSP = 0.8 magl. GW = 15 m GW = 15 m C C C C C C C C C C	Borehole diameter : 120 mm sampling method : Auger CASING Material : PEH Duter diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 3,00 m SCREEN Material : PEH Duter diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 2,00 m Stot : 0,3 mm ANNULUS SEAL Material : Bentonite clay Total length : 1,70 m SAND PACK Grain size : 0,4-0,8 mm Total length : 2,80 m DRILLING EQUIPMENT Drilling rig : Geotech 604 Drill hammer : Furukawa HB2G Drill nod : Geostång Ø44 Drill bit : Stift Ø54 GEÐLOGICAL LOG 0-0,5m Humus- and boulder-bearing gravelly sand 0,5-1,0m boulder-bearing silty gravelly sand 1,0-3,0m gravelly sand 3,0-3,5m silty sandy till 3,5-4,5m rock or boulders

	WSP	L	AXEMAR BOREHOLE	SSM000209
	am and Torbjörn Johansson Kärnbränslehantering AB	Northi Eastin Coord		Top of stand pipe :0,7 m.a.g.l. Total pipe length :4,10 m Groundwater level :0,6 m.b.g.l. Date of completion :2004-06-29
Depth (m)	Description	Samples	Groundwater monitoring well description	Borehole Construction Information
0	Skr +10.850 Sa saf Si Sa gr sa Mn	4 3 PM 4 5	ToSP = 0.7 magl. GW = 0.6 m 0.70m Sand 1.30m Screen 3:30m 3:40m	Drilling method : NDEK Borehole diameter : 120 mm sampling method : Auger CASING Material : PEH Duter diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 2,00 m SCREEN Material : PEH Duter diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 63 mm Total length : 2,00 m Slot : 0,3 mm ANNULUS SEAL Material : Bentonite clay Total length : 0,70 m SAND PACK Grain size : 0,4-0,8 mm Total length : 2,90 m DRILLING EQUIPMENT Drilling rig : Geotech 604 Drill nammer : Furukawa HB2G Drill rod : Geostång Ø44 Drill bit : Stift Ø54 GEDLOGICAL LOG 0-0,2m Sandy topsoil 0,2-0,8m sand 2,8-3,8m gravelly sandy till
			ToSP : Top of Stand Pipe magl. : meters above ground level mbgl. : meters below ground level	

Company rep. Lennart Adestam	and Torbjörn Johansson	Northir Easting		Top of stand pipe :0.2 mag.l. Total pipe length :4.10 m Groundwater level :1,5 mb.g.l. Date of completion :2004-06-29
Depth (m)	Description Skr Jb +11.313 W=W=sa Mu si Sa sa Mn sa	saldures	Groundwater monitoring well description ToSP = 0.2 magL 0.00m Bentonite 1.00m GW = 15 m Screen 3.80m	Borehole Construction Information Drilling method : NOEK Borehole diameter : 120 mm sampling method : Auger CASING Material : PEH Outer diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 2,00 m SCREEN Material : PEH Outer diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 2,00 m Slot : 0,3 mm ANNULUS SEAL Material : Bentonite clay Total length : 1,00 m SAND PACK Grain size : 0,4-0,8 mm
6			ToSP : Top of Stand Pipe m.a.g.l. : meters above ground level m.b.g.l. : meters below ground level	In an area in the second secon

	WSP	L	AXEMAR BOREHOLE	E SSM000211
	m and Torbjörn Johansson Kärnbränslehantering AB	Northii Eastin Coordi		Top of stand pipe :1,2 m.a.g.l. Total pipe length :3,10 m Groundwater level :0,8 m.b.g.l. Date of completion :2004-06-30
Depth (m)	Description	Samples	Groundwater monitoring well description	Borehole Construction Information
0   1   2   3   4   5   6   10   11   12   12	Skr Jb +15268 Le Si si sa Mn 50 100 s/0.20m		ToSP = 12 magi. GW = 0.8 m 0.40m Screen 1.90m	Drilling method : NDEK Borehole diameter : 120 mm sampling method : Auger CASING Material : PEH Outer diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 2,00 m SCREEN Material : PEH Outer diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 1,00 m SLot : 0,3 mm ANNULUS SEAL Material : Bentonite clay Total length : 0,40 m SAND PACK Grain size : 0,4-0,8 mm Total length : 1,70 m DRILLING EQUIPMENT Drilling rig : Geotech 604 Drill hammer : Furukawa HB2G Drill rod : Geostång Ø44 Drill bit : Stift Ø54 GEOLOGICAL LOG 0-0,3m Clayey topsoil 0,3-15m clayey silt 1,5-18m silty sandy till 18m rock surface
			ToSP : Top of Stand Pipe m.a.g.l. : meters above ground level m.b.g.l. : meters below ground level	

Company rep.	A and Torbjörn Johansson	Northi Eastin		Top of stand pipe :0.3 m.a.g.l. Total pipe length :2.10 m Groundwater level :- Date of completion :2004-07-05
Client: Svensk K	ärnbränslehantering AB			
Depth (m)	Description	Samples	Groundwater monitoring well description	Borehole Construction Information
0	Skr Jb +13.583 st gr Sa bl gr sa Mn 50 100 s/0.20m	14M 2 2M 3	ToSP = 0.3 magl. No water in stand pipe 1.80 m	Drilling method : NDEK Borehole diameter : 120 mm sampling method : Auger CASING Material : PEH Duter diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 1,00 m SCREEN Material : PEH Duter diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 1,00 m Slot : 0,3 mm ANNULUS SEAL Material : Bentonite clay Total length : 0,20 m SAND PACK Grain size : 0,4-0,8 mm Total length : 1,80 m DRILLING EQUIPMENT Drilling rig : Geotech 604 Drill hammer : Furukawa HB2G Drill rod : Geostång Ø44 Drill bit : Stift Ø54 GEOLOGICAL LOG 0-0,2m Sandy topsoil 0,2-1,0m cobble-bearing gravelly sand 1,0-1,8m prock surface
		<u>.                                    </u>	ToSP : Top of Stand Pipe m.a.g.l. : meters above ground level m.b.g.l. : meters below ground level	

<b>WSP</b>		LAXEMAR BOREHOLE SSM000213		
Company rep. Lennart Adestam and Torbjörn Johansson Client: Svensk Kärnbränslehantering AB		Northing :6365702.618 Easting :1548881.451 Coordinate system : RT90-RHB70		Top of stand pipe :0,2 m.a.g.l. Total pipe length :2,10 m Groundwater level :0,8 m.b.g.l. Date of completion :2004-07-06
Depth (m)	Description	Samples	Groundwater monitoring well description	Borehole Construction Information
0	Skr b +12.381 sa Le le sa si Mn 50 100 s/0.20m	1 ∰ 2 2M 3	ToSP = 0.2 magl. GW = 0.8 m 0.40 m Screen 1.80 m 1.90 m	Drilling method : NOEK Borehole diameter : 120 mm sampling method : Auger CASING Material : PEH Duter diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 1,00 m SCREEN Material : PEH Duter diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 63 mm Inner diameter : 50 mm Total length : 1,00 m Slot : 0,3 mm ANNULUS SEAL Material : Bentonite clay Total length : 0,40 m SAND PACK Grain size : 0,4-0,8 mm Total length : 1,70 m DRILLING EQUIPMENT Drilling rig : Geotech 604 Drill hammer : Furukawa HB2G Drill rod : Geostång Ø44 Drill bit : Stift Ø54 GEOLOGICAL LOG 0-0,5m Clayey peat 0,5-1,1m sandy clay 1,1-1,5m clayey sandy silty till 1,5m rock surface
			ToSP : Top of Stand Pipe m.a.g.l. : meters above ground level m.b.g.l. : meters below ground level	

# Photos of the borehole sites after completion of work

