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Supplement 1

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Oskarshamn site investigation

Revision of borehole deviation hmeasurements in Oskarshamn

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Description

In connection with a major quality revision (autumn 2006 to early spring 2007) regarding orientation of geological objects (fractures, rock contacts etc) a reassessment of the reliability of deviation measurements was made. Some problems with low repeatability and some problems with correct length measurements when using the standard method for deviation measurements caused a decision to introduce a new strategy. This new strategy implies the possibility to combine several deviation measurements.

A new borehole KLX27A was according to a project decision drilled after the revision. Due to that reason a complement of the deviation measurements for KLX27A is made. Tables 5-1 as well as part of Appendix A are updated with data from KLX27A. Table 5-1 present an overview of the resulting uncertainties for inclination and bearing, together with the radius uncertainty at the bottom of each borehole. Also the elevation uncertainty is calculated and presented. The elevation uncertainty is not calculated in Sicada, but it can be calculated according to equation (4-2) in the main report.

A detailed description of the construction of the revised deviation data for KLX27A is shown in Appendix A (core-drilled borehole). A specification of the involved deviation measurements is given, and the resulting deviation file together with the estimated uncertainties is presented.

Table 5-1. Overview of the deviation uncertainties in all core-drilled boreholes. The inclination I is given at TOC, whereas the elevation, the radius uncertainty Δr and the elevation uncertainty Δr are given at the bottom of each borehole. The column "Change" displays the change in position at the bottom of each borehole due to the revision. Because the boreholes KLX15A, KLX16A and KLX27A were drilled after the revision, no changes in position are calculated for these boreholes.

| Borehole ID | Bh L [m] | Elev [m] | I [°] | ΔI [°] | ΔB [°] | Δr [m] | ΔZ [m] | Change [m] |
|-------------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|------------|
| KLX01 | 1,077.99 | -1,059.35 | -85.30 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 56.42 | 3.29 | 2.47 |
| KLX02 | 1,700.50 | -1,669.83 | -85.00 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 89.00 | 10.55 | 5.63 |
| KLX03 | 1,000.42 | -952.21 | -74.93 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 31.42 | 7.60 | 87.24* |
| KLX04 | 993.49 | -964.00 | -84.76 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 31.21 | 3.23 | 0.16 |
| KLX05 | 1,000.16 | -883.26 | -65.22 | 0.55 | 3.545 | 26.86 | 4.17 | 18.42 |
| KLX06 | 994.94 | -787.99 | -65.20 | 1.019 | 1.389 | 17.79 | 10.06 | 214.07* |
| KLX07A | 884.73 | -631.27 | -60.04 | 1.005 | 0.575 | 14.82 | 9.43 | 4.75 |
| KLX07B | 200.13 | -180.99 | -85.15 | 0.145 | 0.86 | 0.51 | 0.04 | 0.39 |
| KLX08 | 1,000.41 | -832.82 | -60.51 | 0.645 | 1.67 | 15.03 | 5.81 | 5.69 |
| KLX09 | 880.38 | -850.62 | -84.94 | 0.99 | 1.76 | 15.21 | 1.81 | 11.59 |
| KLX09B | 100.22 | -76.60 | -89.83 | 0.178 | 133.447 | 0.34 | 0.001 | 0.13 |
| KLX09C | 120.05 | -78.26 | -59.52 | 0.085 | 0.820 | 0.91 | 0.09 | 5.44* |
| KLX09D | 121.02 | -80.57 | -60.25 | 0.035 | 1.374 | 1.50 | 0.04 | 0.26 |
| KLX09E | 120.0 | -81.06 | -59.96 | 0.075 | 0.777 | 0.83 | 80.0 | 0.07 |
| KLX09F | 152.30 | -109.96 | -59.74 | 0.030 | 0.650 | 0.91 | 0.04 | 0.02 |
| KLX09G | 100.10 | -66.90 | -61.08 | 0.020 | 1.169 | 1.03 | 0.02 | 0.06 |
| KLX10 | 1,001.20 | -975.79 | -85.19 | 0.913 | 6.103 | 15.95 | 1.90 | 12.62 |
| KLX10B | 50.25 | -25.05 | -59.97 | 0.066 | 1.638 | 0.73 | 0.03 | 0.19 |
| KLX10C | 146.25 | -108.25 | -60.03 | 0.046 | 0.734 | 0.97 | 0.06 | 6.49* |
| KLX11A | 992.29 | -910.99 | -76.77 | 0.825 | 1.25 | 14.29 | 4.64 | 93.26* |
| KLX11B | 100.2 | -79.92 | -89.93 | 0.095 | 15.017 | 0.24 | 0.001 | 0.75 |
| | | | | | | | | |

| Borehole ID | Bh L [m] | Elev [m] | I [°] | ΔI [°] | ΔB [°] | Δr [m] | ΔZ [m] | Change [m] |
|-------------|----------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------------|
| KLX11C | 120.15 | -77.13 | -60.73 | 0.030 | 0.620 | 0.65 | 0.03 | 3.27 |
| KLX11D | 120.35 | -75.29 | -59.00 | 0.030 | 0.882 | 1.01 | 0.03 | 5.92* |
| KLX11E | 121.30 | -82.05 | -60.92 | 0.090 | 0.609 | 0.65 | 0.10 | 5.14* |
| KLX11F | 120.05 | -79.39 | -61.14 | 0.035 | 0.616 | 0.65 | 0.04 | 0.06 |
| KLX12A | 602.29 | -561.39 | -75.31 | 0.075 | 1.405 | 4.04 | 0.22 | 12.30 |
| KLX13A | 595.85 | -567.07 | -82.24 | 0.993 | 2.694 | 10.33 | 1.28 | 7.75 |
| KLX14A | 176.27 | -113.36 | -49.96 | 0.037 | 0.511 | 1.06 | 0.08 | 8.38* |
| KLX15A | 1,000.43 | -739.99 | -54.42 | 0.160 | 0.591 | 6.77 | 1.83 | N/A |
| KLX16A | 433.55 | -371.44 | -64.98 | 0.265 | 2.113 | 6.96 | 0.87 | N/A |
| KLX17A | 701.08 | -572.47 | -61.34 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 30.92 | 11.37 | 41.69* |
| KLX18A | 611.28 | -581.60 | -82.11 | 0.415 | 0.734 | 4.43 | 0.74 | 3.18 |
| KLX19A | 800.07 | -652.63 | -57.55 | 0.995 | 0.595 | 13.89 | 7.61 | 9.24 |
| KLX20A | 457.92 | -311.34 | -50.03 | 0.72 | 0.605 | 5.75 | 3.87 | 3.70 |
| KLX21A | 75.00 | -47.54 | -50.72 | 0.06 | 1.425 | 1.18 | 0.05 | 1.25 |
| KLX21B | 858.78 | -789.36 | -70.86 | 0.135 | 3.350 | 18.24 | 0.74 | 32.40* |
| KLX22A | 100.45 | -64.44 | -60.34 | 0.151 | 0.666 | 0.60 | 0.14 | 0.14 |
| KLX22B | 100.25 | -65.35 | -61.25 | 0.101 | 1.37 | 1.20 | 0.09 | 0.18 |
| KLX23A | 100.15 | -64.46 | -61.36 | 0.080 | 0.482 | 0.42 | 0.07 | 0.04 |
| KLX23B | 50.27 | -21.28 | -60.85 | 0.130 | 0.552 | 0.24 | 0.06 | 0.02 |
| KLX24A | 100.17 | -63.68 | -59.15 | 0.071 | 0.829 | 0.77 | 0.07 | 80.0 |
| KLX25A | 50.24 | -20.19 | -59.46 | 0.066 | 0.544 | 0.25 | 0.03 | 0.01 |
| KLX26A | 101.14 | -71.80 | -60.45 | 0.050 | 0.907 | 0.81 | 0.04 | 0.86 |
| KLX26B | 50.37 | -27.76 | -60.01 | 0.035 | 0.608 | 0.27 | 0.02 | 0.01 |
| KLX27A | 650.56 | -566.94 | -65.37 | 0.205 | 0.545 | 2.73 | 1.03 | N/A |
| KLX28A | 80.23 | -58.84 | -60.06 | 0.040 | 1.516 | 1.09 | 0.03 | 0.48 |
| KLX29A | 60.25 | -38.64 | -60.91 | 0.080 | 0.865 | 0.45 | 0.04 | 1.39 |

^{*} Calculated as a straight borehole with the starting values of inclination and bearing on 2006-12-17.

Details of the core-drilled borehole KLX27A

Borehole description - KLX27A

Technical description of borehole KLX27A is given in Figure A-1.

Deviation measurement in KLX27A

In total four deviation measurements were conducted in KLX27A. The deviation logging activities are tabulated in Sicada Activity Log, see Table A-1.

The Maxibor measurement was executed with the instrument mounted inside a barrel which was joined to the lower end of the drill string.

The starting values for the Maxibor measurements in KLX27A were measured with the Total station aiming on a prism, above and lined up with the TOC. A later calculation gave the values at borehole length 3.00 m which was used as start values (bearing and inclination) for the Maxibor measurements. When the calculation of the Maxibor measurement was done, the values for borehole length 0.00 m was added.

The two Maxibor measurements (ID 13177335, 13177336) were executed down and up the borehole length.

The two Mag/acc measurements (ID 13177474, 13177475) were executed down and up the borehole length, with the Flexit instrument. Corrections of measured data were documented in the File References (Sicada) for the measurements. No geomagnetic disturbances exceeding 0.5 degrees were observed on the date of the Mag/acc measurement, see Figure A-2.

Borehole deviation multiple measurements

For the calculation of *Borehole deviation multiple measurements* (ID 13177762) the two Maxibor measurements (ID 13177335, 13177336) and the two Mag/acc measurements (ID 13177474, 13177475) was used. Inclination from Maxibor was not used as it gives a strange oscillation of c 0.5 degrees with a wavelength of 15 m. Table A-2 shows all deviation data for the calculation.

A subset of the resulting deviation file for every approximately 100 m elevation (from Object_location) is shown in Table A-3. The inclination and bearing uncertainties were calculated automatically, and based on these values the "Radius uncertainty" was calculated for every measuring level.

Figure A-3 and A-4 shows the resulting deviation data listed in Table A-1.

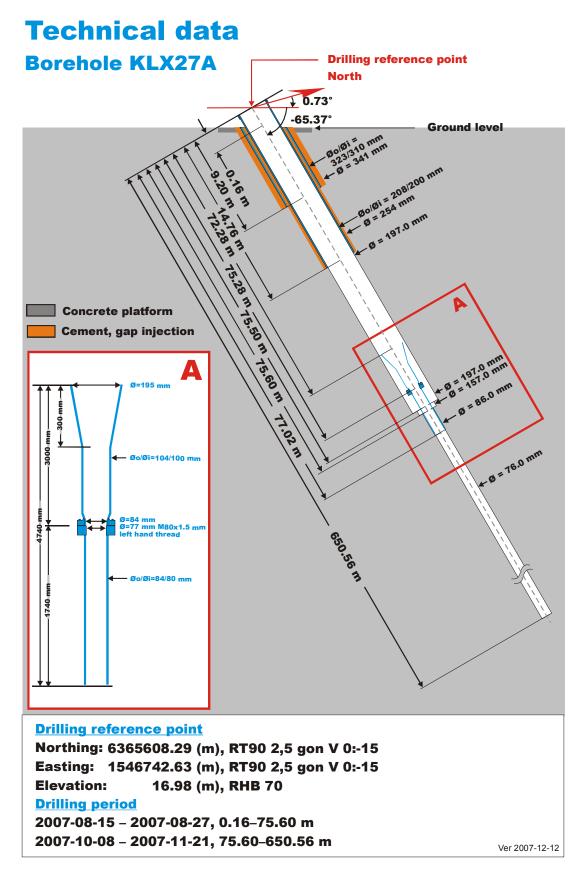


Figure A-1. Technical description of borehole KLX27A.

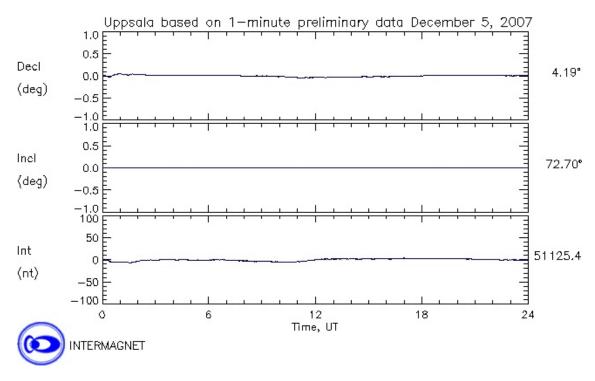


Figure A-2. The geomagnetic field was observed at the Observatory in Uppsala on 2007-12-05.

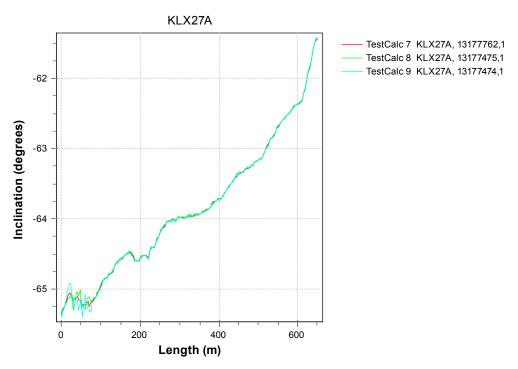
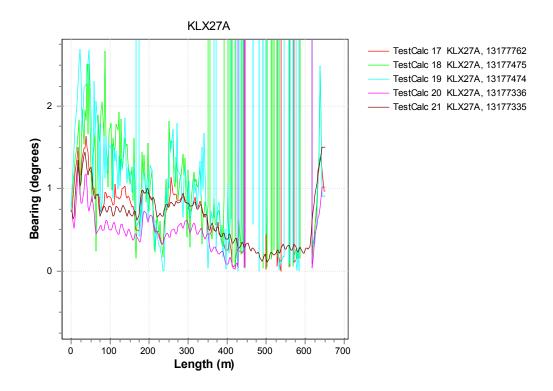


Figure A-3. The Borehole deviation multiple measurements data (red line) together with the other, deviation activities specified in Table A-1. The inclination is shown except for the inclination of Maxibor which shows an unrealistic oscillation.



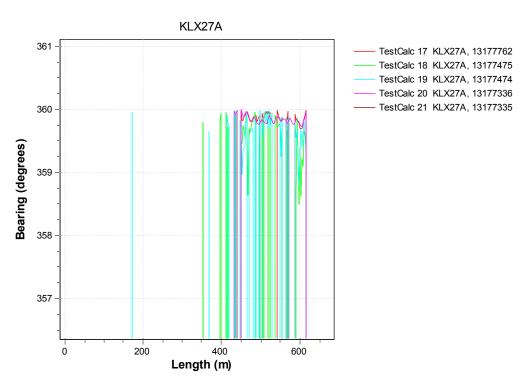


Figure A-4. The Borehole deviation multiple measurements data (red line) together with the other deviation activities specified in Table A-1. The upper diagram shows the bearing greater than 0° and the lower diagram shows the bearing below 360°.

Table A-1. The deviation logging activities in Sicada.

| Id code | Activity Id | Activity type code | Activity | Start date | Secup (m) | Seclow (m) | Flags |
|---------|----------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|-------|
| KLX27A | 13177335 | EG156 | Maxibor measurement | 2007-11-25 06:00 | 0.00 | 645.00 | CF |
| KLX27A | 13177336 | EG156 | Maxibor measurement | 2007-11-25 10:00 | 0.00 | 645.00 | CF |
| KLX27A | 13177474 | EG157 | Magnetic - accelerometer measurement | 2007-12-05 17:30 | 0.00 | 645.00 | CF |
| KLX27A | 13177475 | EG157 | Magnetic - accelerometer measurement | 2007-12-05 20:00 | 0.00 | 645.00 | CF |
| KLX27A | 13177762 | EG154 | Borehole deviation multiple measurements | 2007-12-14 15:30 | 0.00 | 645.00 | I CF |

Table A-2. Content of the EG154-file.

| Id code | Deviation activity Id | Deviation angle type | Approved secup (m) | Approved seclow (m) | Man estim angle uncert (degrees) |
|---------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| KLX27A | 13177335 | Bearing | 21.00 | | |
| KLX27A | 13177336 | Bearing | 21.00 | | |
| KLX27A | 13177474 | Bearing | 21.00 | | |
| KLX27A | 13177474 | Inclination | 3.00 | | |
| KLX27A | 13177475 | Bearing | 21.00 | | |
| KLX27A | 13177475 | Inclination | 3.00 | | |

Table A-3. Subset (for every approx. 100 m elevation) of the resulting "Object_location" in Sicada.

| ld code | Northing (m) | Easting (m) | Elevation (m) | Length (m) | Elevation_uncert (m) | Inclination (degrees) | Bearing (degrees) | Inclination_uncert (degrees) | Bearing_uncert (degrees) | Radius_uncert (m) |
|---------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| KLX27A | 6365608.29 | 1546742.63 | 16.98 | 0.00 | 0.00 | -65.37 | 0.73 | 0.205 | 0.545 | 0.00 |
| KLX27A | 6365615.83 | 1546742.77 | 0.63 | 18.00 | 16.35 | -65.09 | 1.51 | 0.205 | 0.545 | 0.07 |
| KLX27A | 6365662.61 | 1546743.62 | -100.02 | 129.00 | 117.00 | -64.77 | 0.91 | 0.205 | 0.545 | 0.52 |
| KLX27A | 6365710.32 | 1546744.22 | -200.24 | 240.00 | 217.22 | -64.35 | 0.51 | 0.205 | 0.545 | 0.97 |
| KLX27A | 6365758.91 | 1546744.92 | -300.04 | 351.00 | 317.02 | -63.94 | 0.44 | 0.205 | 0.545 | 1.43 |
| KLX27A | 6365809.52 | 1546745.14 | -402.19 | 465.00 | 419.17 | -63.30 | 359.97 | 0.205 | 0.545 | 1.91 |
| KLX27A | 6365859.99 | 1546745.09 | -501.05 | 576.00 | 518.03 | -62.50 | 0.13 | 0.205 | 0.545 | 2.39 |
| KLX27A | 6365894.88 | 1546745.30 | -566.94 | 650.56 | 583.92 | -61.44 | 0.97 | 0.205 | 0.545 | 2.73 |