

Forsmark site investigation

Compilation and visualisation of cross discipline borehole data using WellCad

Boreholes KFM01A-KFM07A

Jakob Levén, Geosigma AB

Tommy Carlberg, GNC AB

Sven Follin, SF GeoLogic AB

December 2006

Svensk Kärnbränslehantering AB

Swedish Nuclear Fuel
and Waste Management Co
Box 5864
SE-102 40 Stockholm Sweden
Tel 08-459 84 00
+46 8 459 84 00
Fax 08-661 57 19
+46 8 661 57 19



Forsmark site investigation

Compilation and visualisation of cross discipline borehole data using WellCad

Boreholes KFM01A-KFM07A

Jakob Levén, Geosigma AB

Tommy Carlberg, GNC AB

Sven Follin, SF GeoLogic AB

December 2006

Keywords: WellCad, data compilation, geology, geophysics, chemistry, hydrogeology.

This report concerns a study which was conducted for SKB. The conclusions and viewpoints presented in the report are those of the authors and do not necessarily coincide with those of the client.

Data in SKB's database can be changed for different reasons. Minor changes in SKB's database will not necessarily result in a revised report. Data revisions may also be presented as supplements, available at www.skb.se.

A pdf version of this document can be downloaded from www.skb.se.

Abstract

This report compiles and visualizes bedrock data from different earth science disciplines. Simple figures highlight a sample of cross-discipline borehole data from borehole KFM01A–KFM07A. The displayed data are acquired within the Forsmark data freeze 2.1 and are all results from activities performed within the site investigation at Forsmark.

Sammanfattning

Denna rapport sammanställer och visualiseras data från ett flertal geovetenskapliga ämnesområden. Lättförståliga figurer lyfter fram borrhålsdata från borrhålen KFM01A–KFM07A, insamlade genom olika aktiviteter inom platsundersökningen i Forsmark till och med datafrys 2.1.

Contents

1	Introduction	7
2	Objective and scope	9
3	Execution	11
3.1	General	11
3.2	Data handling	11
3.3	Analyses and interpretations	12
4	Results	13
4.1	KFM01A	14
4.1.1	KFM01A, 0–1,001 m	14
4.1.2	KFM01A, 0–200 m	15
4.1.3	KFM01A, 200–400 m	16
4.1.4	KFM01A, 400–600 m	17
4.1.5	KFM01A, 600–800 m	18
4.1.6	KFM01A, 800–1,001 m	19
4.2	KFM02A	20
4.2.1	KFM02A, 0–1,002 m	20
4.2.2	KFM02A, 0–200 m	21
4.2.3	KFM02A, 200–400 m	22
4.2.4	KFM02A, 400–600 m	23
4.2.5	KFM02A, 600–800 m	24
4.2.6	KFM02A, 800–1,002 m	25
4.3	KFM03A	26
4.3.1	KFM03A, 0–1,001 m	26
4.3.2	KFM03A, 0–200 m	27
4.3.3	KFM03A, 200–400 m	28
4.3.4	KFM03A, 400–600 m	29
4.3.5	KFM03A, 600–800 m	30
4.3.6	KFM03A, 800–1,001 m	31
4.4	KFM04A	32
4.4.1	KFM04A, 0–1,001m	32
4.4.2	KFM04A, 0–200 m	33
4.4.3	KFM04A, 200–400 m	34
4.4.4	KFM04A, 400–600 m	35
4.4.5	KFM04A, 600–800 m	36
4.4.6	KFM04A, 800–1,001 m	37
4.5	KFM05A	38
4.5.1	KFM05A, 0–1,002 m	38
4.5.2	KFM05A, 0–200 m	39
4.5.3	KFM05A, 200–400 m	40
4.5.4	KFM05A, 400–600 m	41
4.5.5	KFM05A, 600–800 m	42
4.5.6	KFM05A, 800–1,002 m	43
4.6	KFM06A	44
4.6.1	KFM06A, 0–1,000 m	44
4.6.2	KFM06A, 0–200 m	45
4.6.3	KFM06A, 200–400 m	46
4.6.4	KFM06A, 400–600 m	47
4.6.5	KFM06A, 600–800 m	48
4.6.6	KFM06A, 800–1,000 m	49

4.7	KFM07A	50
4.7.1	KFM07A, 0–1,001 m	50
4.7.2	KFM07A, 0–200 m	51
4.7.3	KFM07A, 200–400 m	52
4.7.4	KFM07A, 400–600 m	53
4.7.5	KFM07A, 600–800 m	54
4.7.6	KFM07A, 800–1,001 m	55

1 Introduction

This report compiles and visualises bedrock data from different earth science disciplines. All data are previously reported in SKB primary data reports and no new data are presented in this report.

The displayed data represent a selected number of activities performed within the site investigation at Forsmark in boreholes KFM01A–KFM07A, see Figure 1-1 and belong to the Forsmark data freeze 2.1.

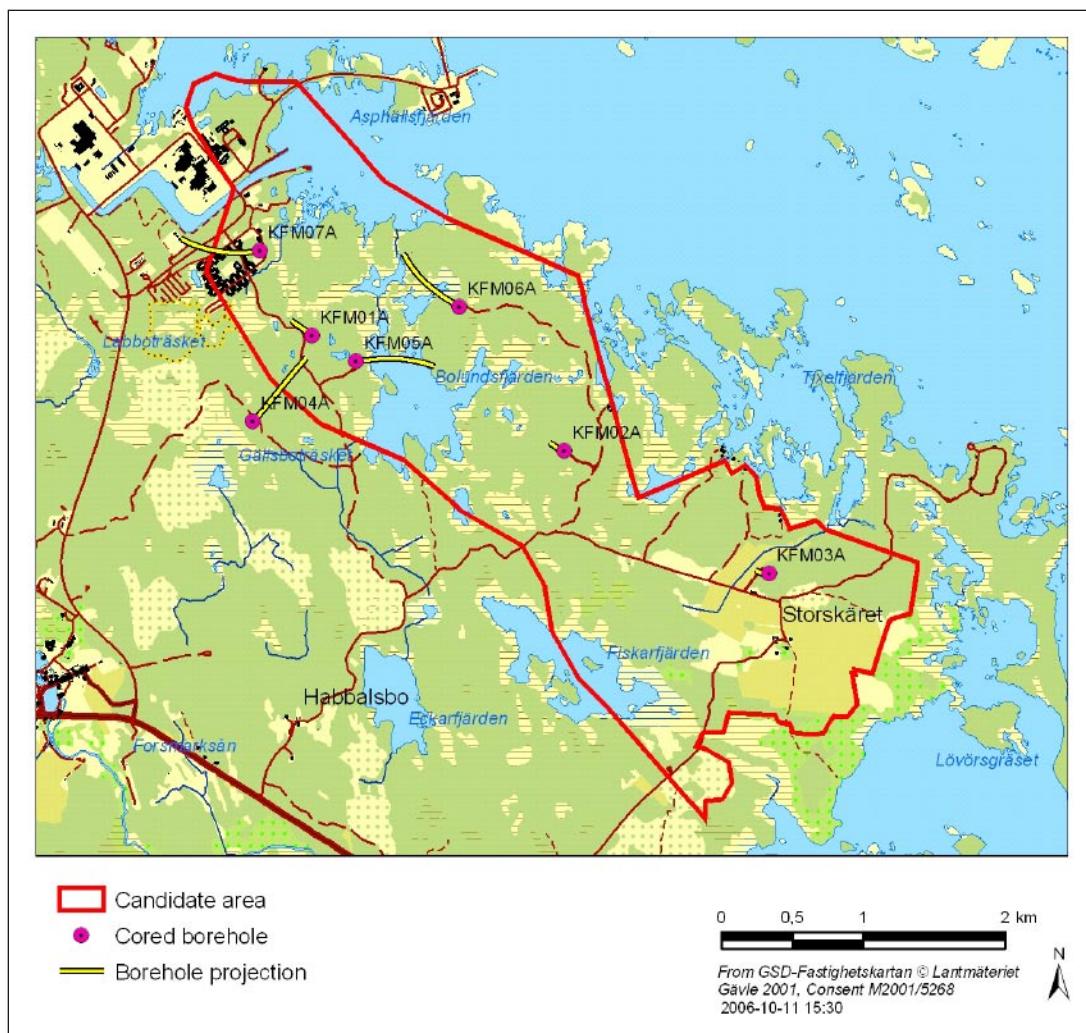


Figure 1-1. General overview over Forsmark site investigation area. The boreholes KFM01A to KFM07A are displayed with horizontal component.

2 Objective and scope

Cross-discipline borehole data plots are readily constructed by using the code WellCad, which can be programmed to fetch data from SKB's data base Sicada. The cross-discipline data plots presented in this report are just examples, displaying borehole data gathered in the cored boreholes KFM01A–07A and represent different earth science disciplines: geology, geophysics, hydrogeology and hydrochemistry.

The objective of the report is to demonstrate the power of cross-discipline borehole data plots. It is suggested that such plots are produced on a more regular basis to provide data base users an easy overview of available borehole data suitable for further analyses.

3 Execution

3.1 General

Data from boreholes KFM01A–KFM07A acquired up to data freeze 2.1 were extracted from the Sicada database and printed (see appendices) using a specially designed script in the code WellCad.

3.2 Data handling

The selected borehole data presented in Chapter 4 are displayed in reference to both borehole length and elevation with regard to RHB70. In Table 3-1 all parameters are briefly described and the individual Sicada reference is given.

Table 3-1. Brief description of presented parameters.

Header text	Brief description of parameter	Parameter/Table name in the Sicada database	General comments
Length (m.f.ToC)	Length coordinate along the borehole, measured from top of borehole e.g. top of casing		
Elevation (m, RHB70)	Elevation coordinate in RHB 70		
Rock type (> 1 m)	Rock type	Table “p_rock”	Type of rock e.g. Granite, Pegmatite, Amphibolite etc
Open crush	Occurrence of open crush (non cohesive parts) in the core	Table “p_freq_1m”	Number of open fractures in crush section
Open fractures (fr/m)	Frequency of open fractures in the core	Table “p_freq_1m” open_frac + open_partly in table	Number of fractures interpreted as in situ open or open partly
DZ	Borehole interval interpreted as deformation zone	Table “p_one_hole_interpret”	The deformation zones are interpreted at single hole interpretation activities as: Borehole interval with increased fracture frequency (brittle) and/or ductile deformation
Rock resistivity (Ωm)	Resistivity of surrounding rock with little influence of borehole fluid conductivity	Activity type: GP162 “focuced_resistivity”	Can be used for detection of low resistivity features such as fractured or mineralised rock
Natural Flow (m^3/s)	Flow rate in fractures during undisturbed conditions (no pumping in borehole). Measured with Posiva Flow Logg	Activity type: HY680 “natural_flow_rate_q0” from table: “plu_pfl_diff_seq_flo”	The method locates hydraulic conductive fractures contributing to water inflows/outflows to/from the borehole and measures their flow rate under natural conditions
PFL f Transmissivity (m^2/s)	Fracture transmissivity during steady state conditions. Measured with Posiva Flow Logg	Activity type: HY685 Table “p_transmissivity” evalu_method_t = ‘Tda’	Transmissivity of inferred flow anomaly

Header text	Brief description of parameter	Parameter/Table name in the Sicada database	General comments
PSS Transmissivity (m²/s)	Section transmissivity derived from double packer injection tests. (normally 100, 20 and 5 m sections)	Activity type: HY660 Table "p_transmissivity" evalu_method_t = 'Moye'	Steady state evaluation method, transmissivity based on Moye
EC (mS/m)	Electric conductivity of water sample	Activity type: WC040 "el_cond_sel"	Electric conductivity measured in situ
Packer position	Positions of installed packers separating sections individually monitored in the HMS (Hydro Monitoring System)	Table "sections_installed", view "packers_all"	Positions of installed packers at time of printing

3.3 Analyses and interpretations

No analyses and interpretations of the displayed data are made in the scope of this work. However, the data presented are often interpretations, with different models and with different assumptions. All data are further described in each individual primary data report, see Table 3-2. All reports are available, and possible to download from [www\(skb.se](http://www(skb.se)

Table 3-2. Reference P-reports for displayed data.

Parameter	Original SKB P-data report for displayed data sets						
	KFM01A	KFM02A	KFM03A	KFM04A	KFM05A	KFM06A	KFM07A
Rock type	P-03-23	P-03-98	P-03-116	P-04-115	P-04-295	P-05-101	P-05-102
Open crush	P-03-23	P-03-98	P-03-116	P-04-115	P-04-295	P-05-101	P-05-102
Open Fractures	P-03-23	P-03-98	P-03-116	P-04-115	P-04-295	P-05-101	P-05-102
DZ	P-04-116	P-04-117	P-04-118	P-04-119	P-04-296	P-05-132	P-05-157
Rock resistivity	P-03-103	P-04-97	P-04-97	P-04-144	P-04-153	P-04-144	P-05-159
Natural Flow	P-03-28	P-04-188	P-04-189	P-04-190	P-04-191	P-05-15	P-05-63
PFL f Transmissivity	P-03-28 P-04-193	P-04-188	P-04-189	P-04-190	P-04-191	P-05-15	P-05-63
PSS Transmissivity	P-04-95	P-04-100	P-04-194	P-04-293	P-05-56	P-05-165	P-05-133
EC	P-03-94	P-04-70	P-04-108	P-04-109	P-05-79	P-05-178	P-05-170

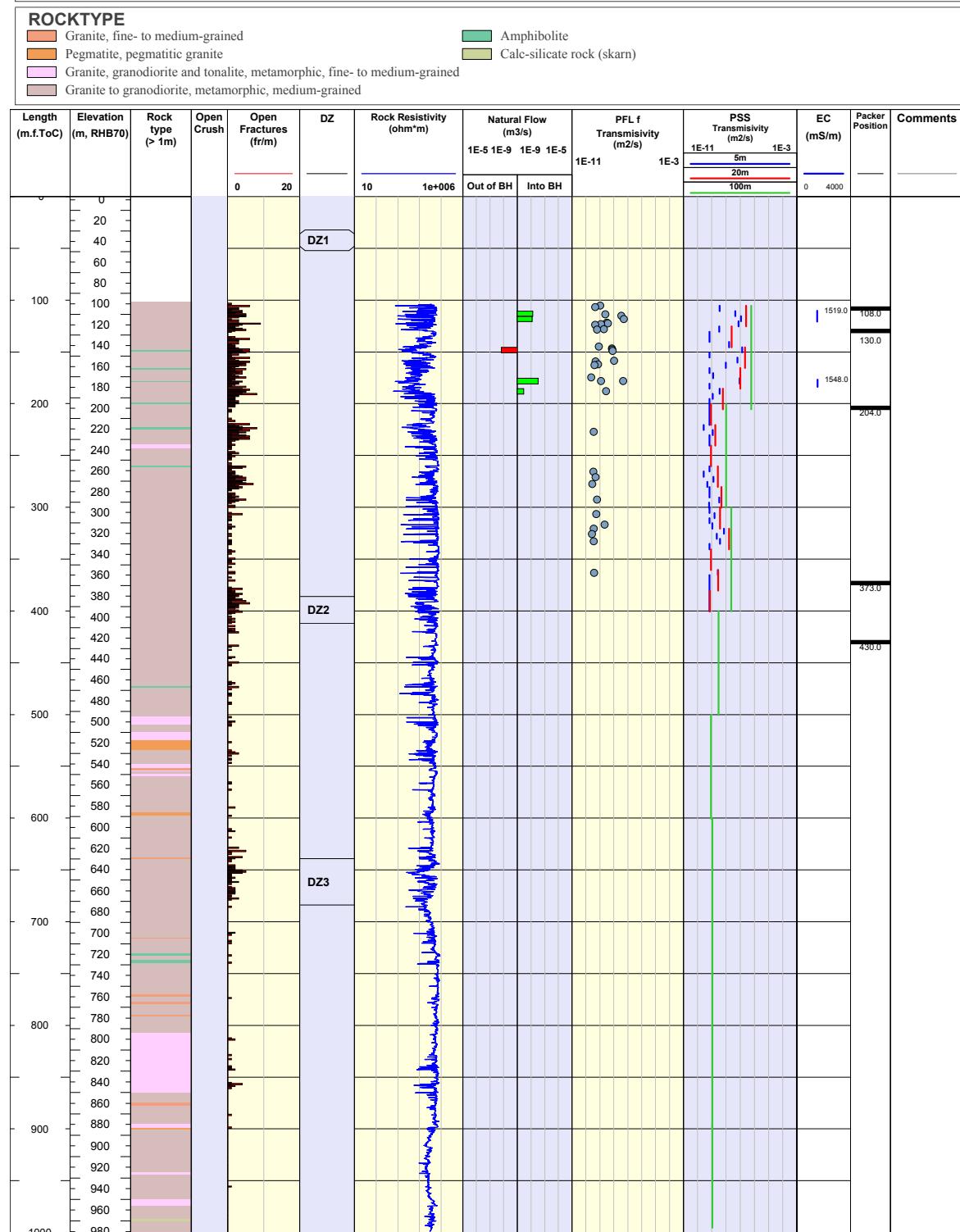
4 Results

The data compilation plots are, fore each borehole, displayed in an overview plot of the entire borehole, followed by five figures covering a 200 m section length.

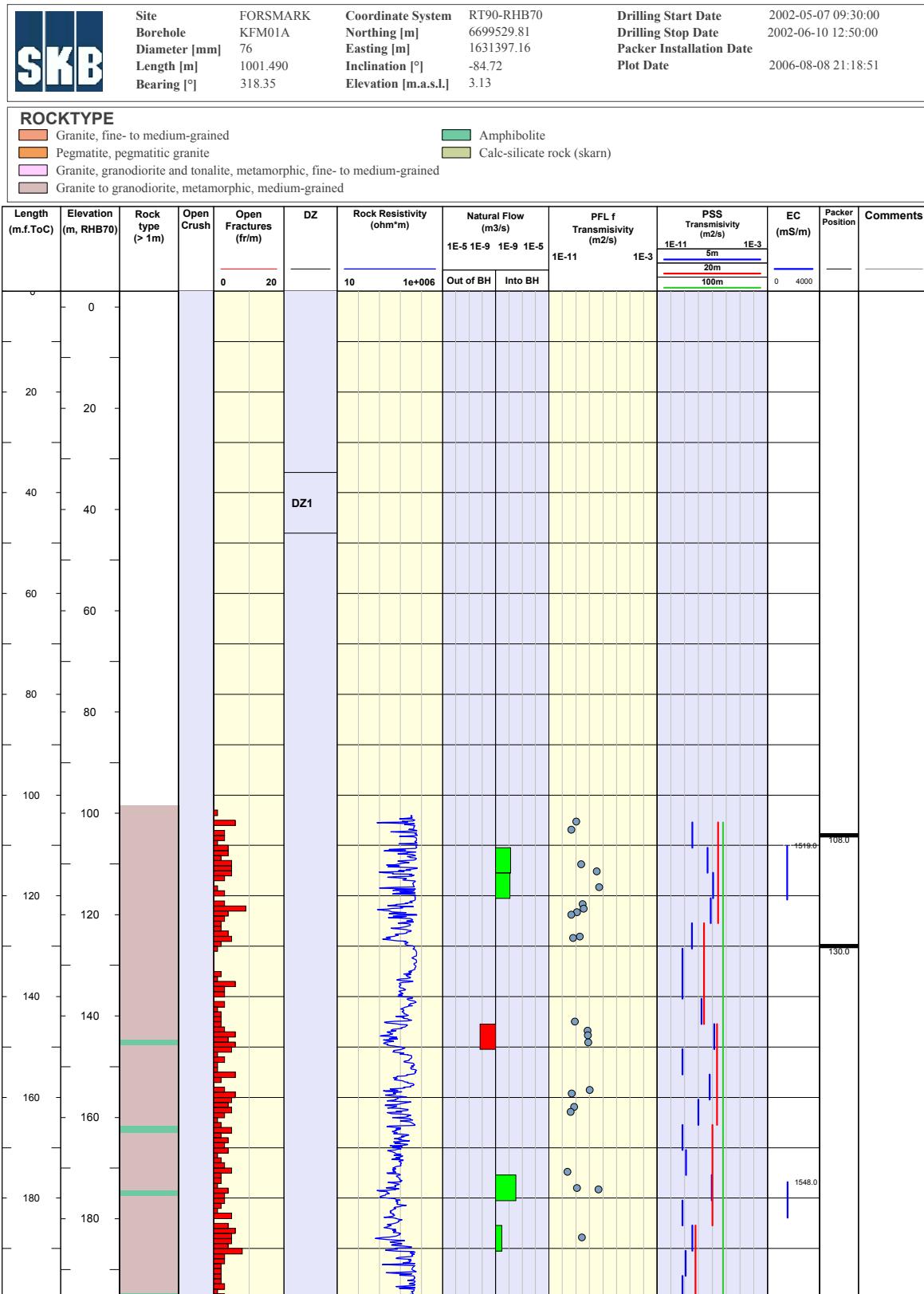
4.1 KFM01A

4.1.1 KFM01A, 0–1,001 m

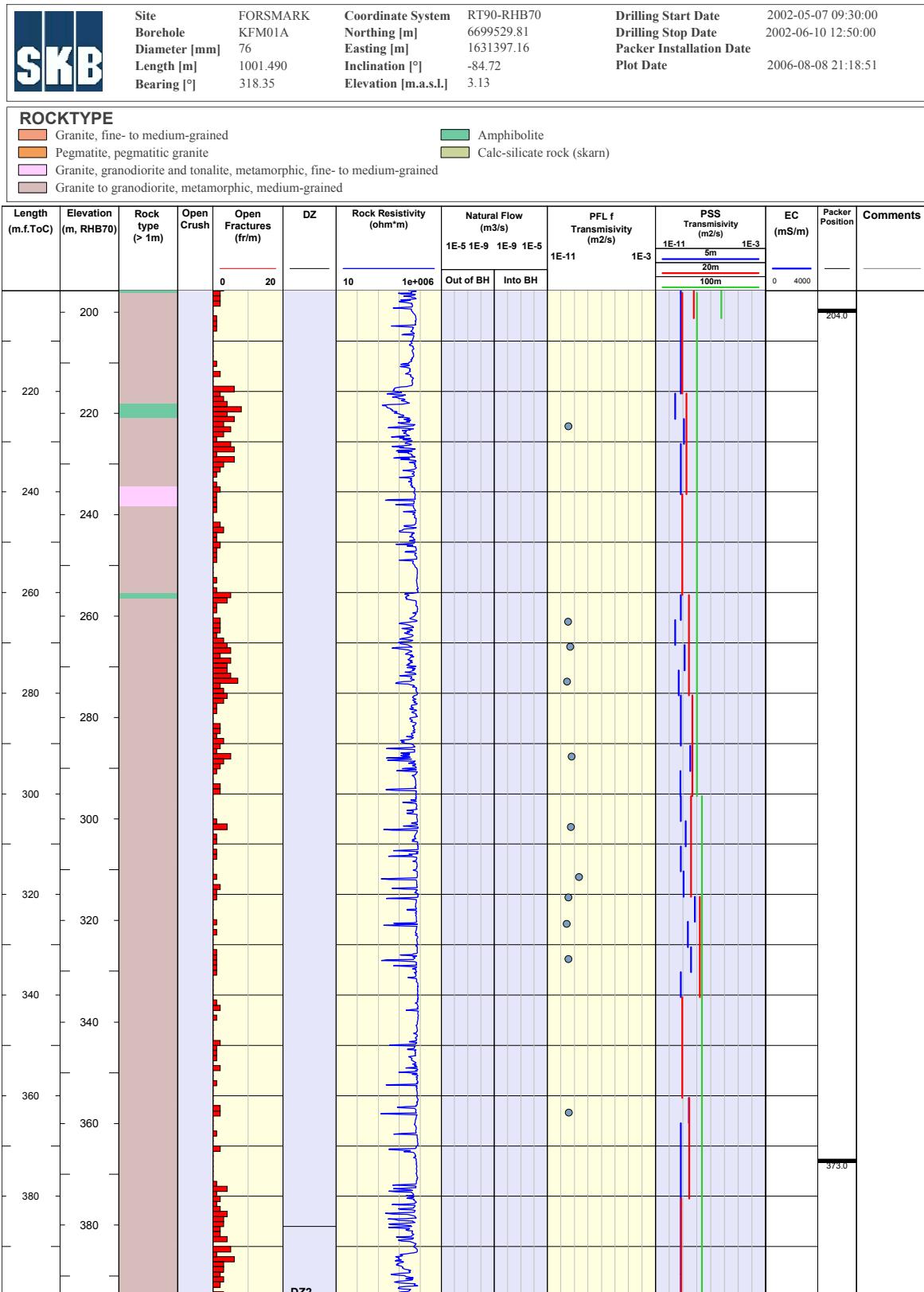
SKB	Site	FORSMARK	Coordinate System	RT90-RHB70	Drilling Start Date	2002-05-07 09:30:00
	Borehole	KFM01A	Northing [m]	6699529.81	Drilling Stop Date	2002-06-10 12:50:00
	Diameter [mm]	76	Easting [m]	1631397.16	Packer Installation Date	
	Length [m]	1001.490	Inclination [°]	-84.72	Plot Date	2006-08-08 21:18:51
	Bearing [°]	318.35	Elevation [m.a.s.l.]	3.13		



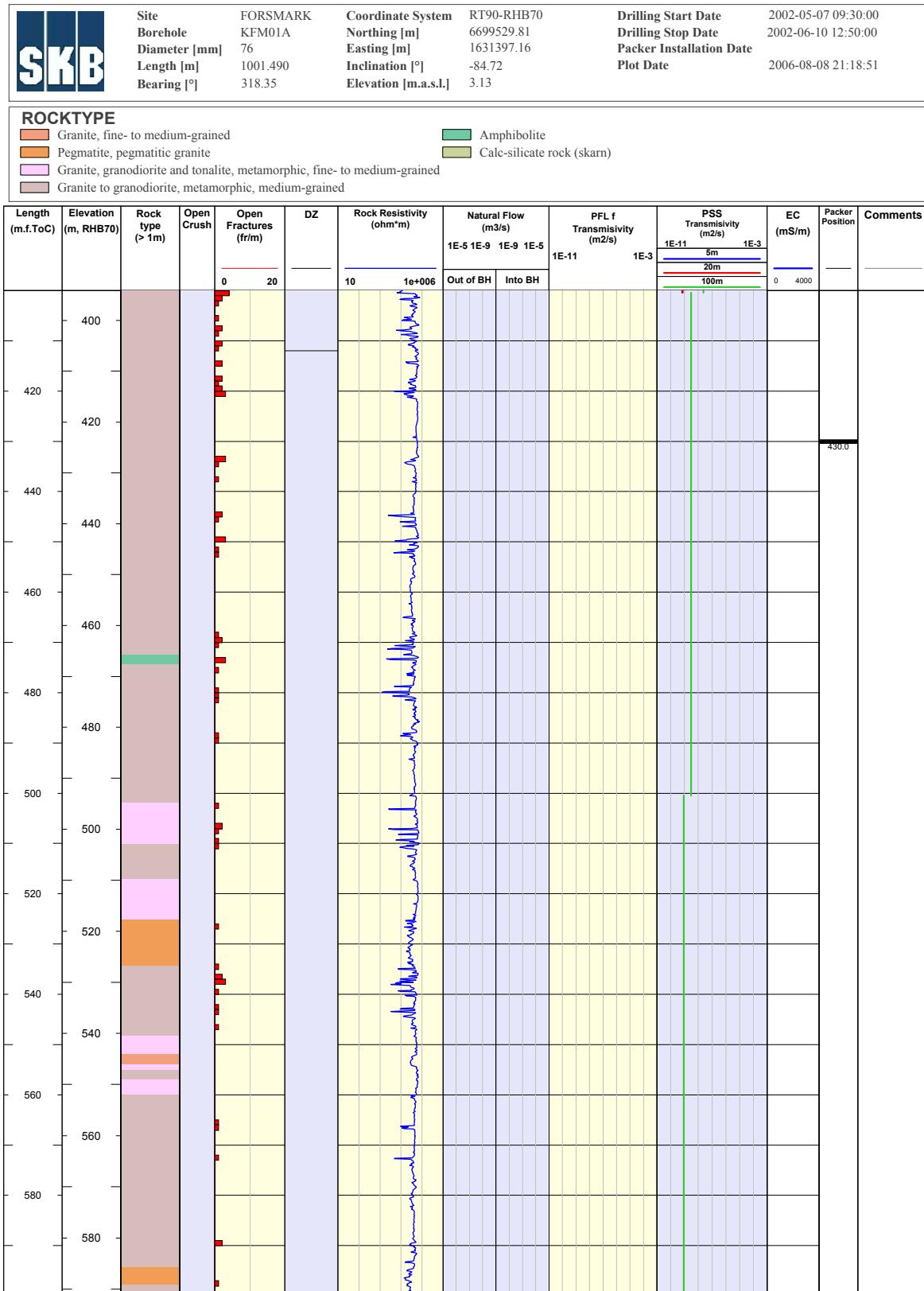
4.1.2 KFM01A, 0–200 m



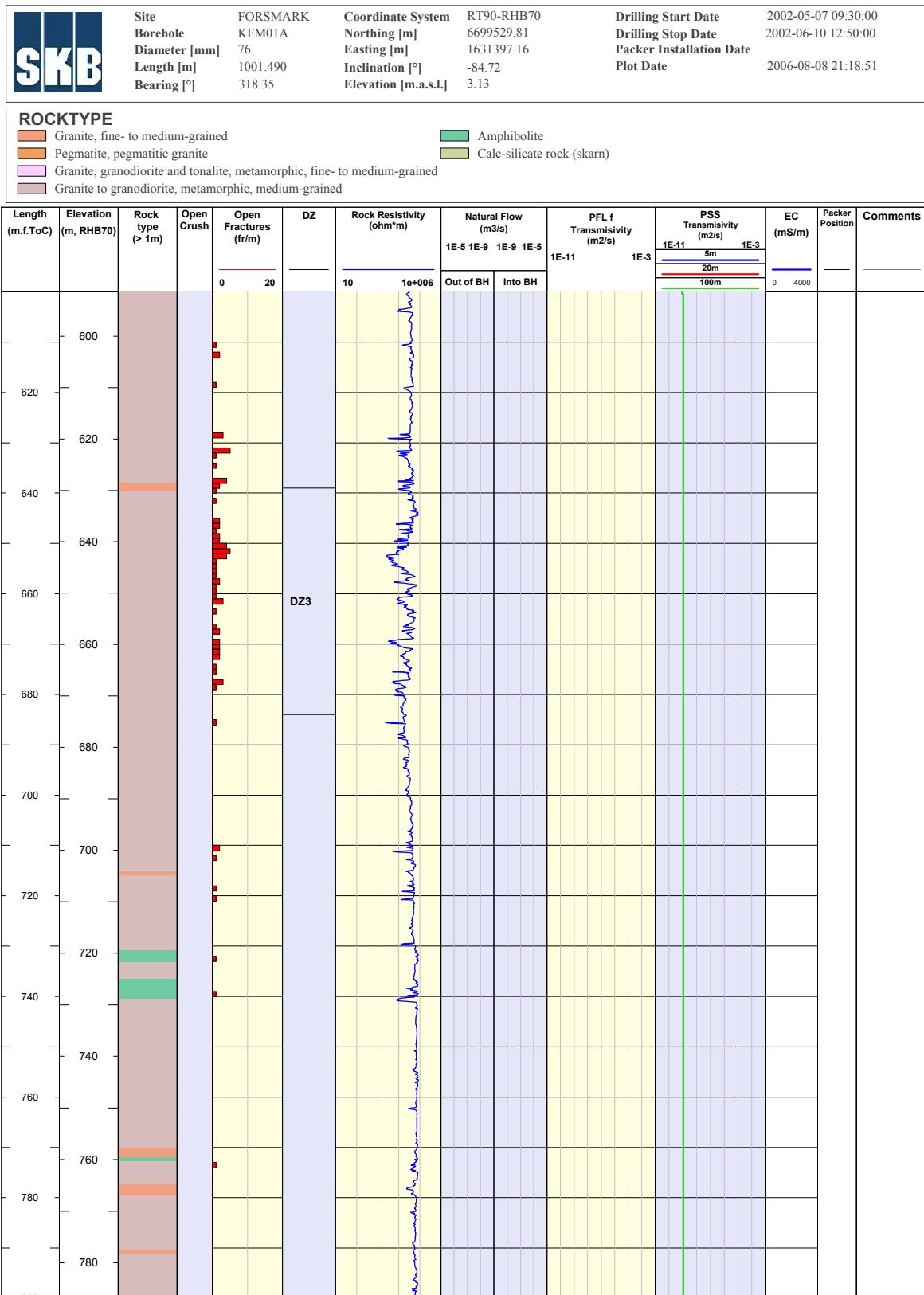
4.1.3 KFM01A, 200–400 m



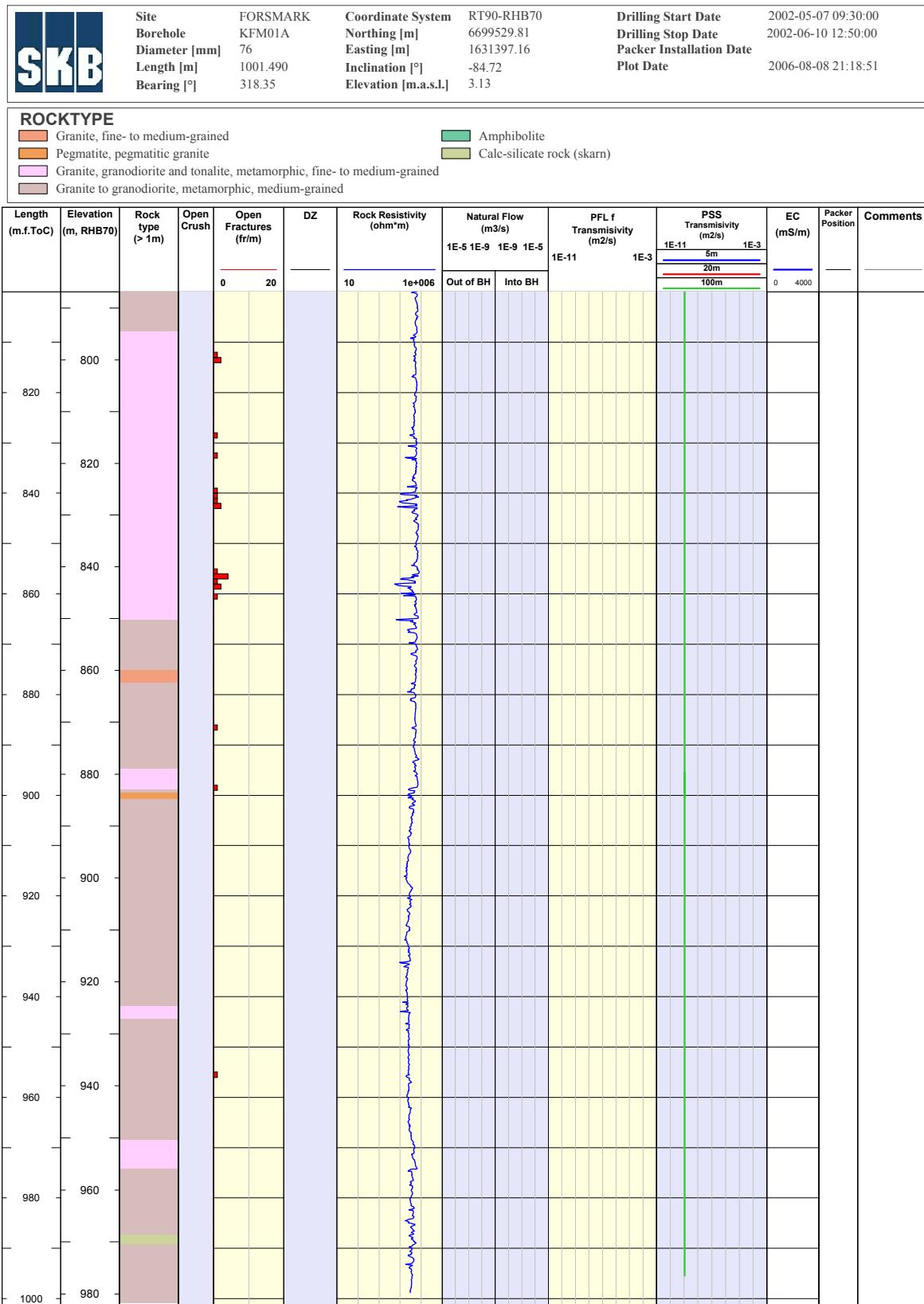
4.1.4 KFM01A, 400–600 m



4.1.5 KFM01A, 600–800 m



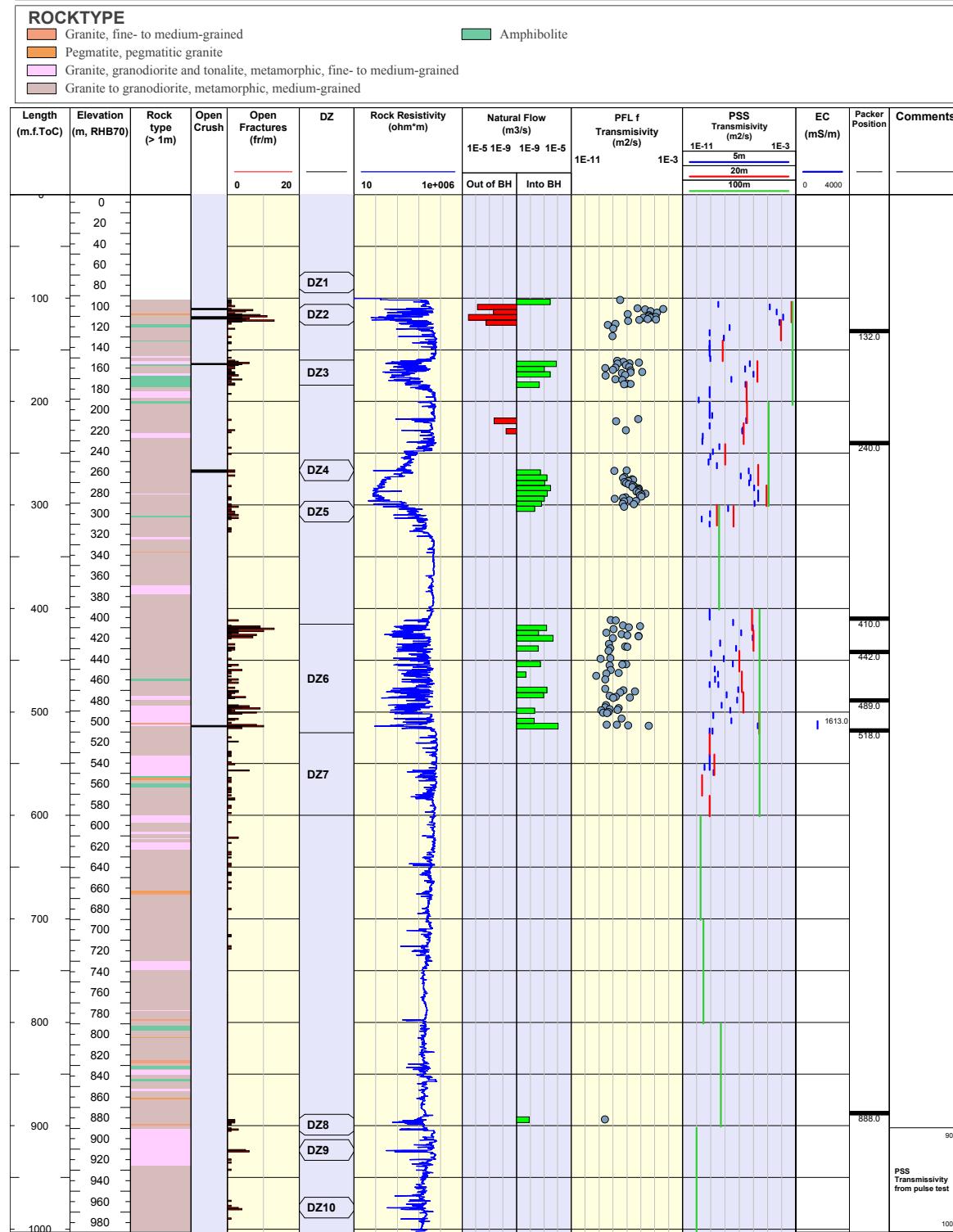
4.1.6 KFM01A, 800–1,001 m



4.2 KFM02A

4.2.1 KFM02A, 0–1,002 m

SKB	Site	FORSMARK	Coordinate System	RT90-RHB70	Drilling Start Date	2002-11-20 14:03:00
	Borehole	KFM02A	Northing [m]	6698712.50	Drilling Stop Date	2002-11-26 11:35:00
	Diameter [mm]	77	Easting [m]	1633182.86	Packer Installation Date	
	Length [m]	1002.440	Inclination [°]	-85.37	Plot Date	2006-08-08 21:18:51
	Bearing [°]	275.76	Elevation [m.a.s.l.]	7.35		



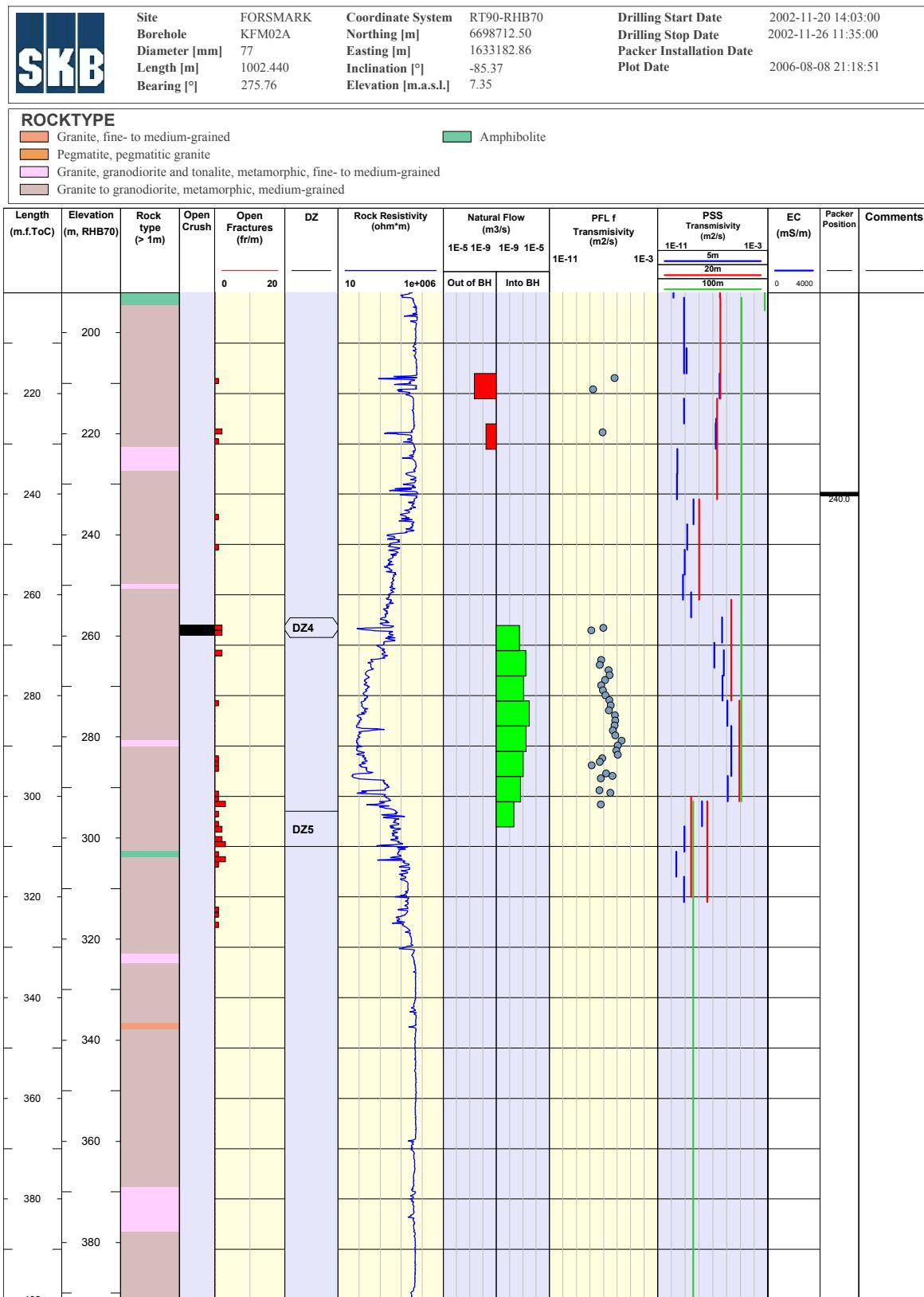
4.2.2 KFM02A, 0–200 m

SKB

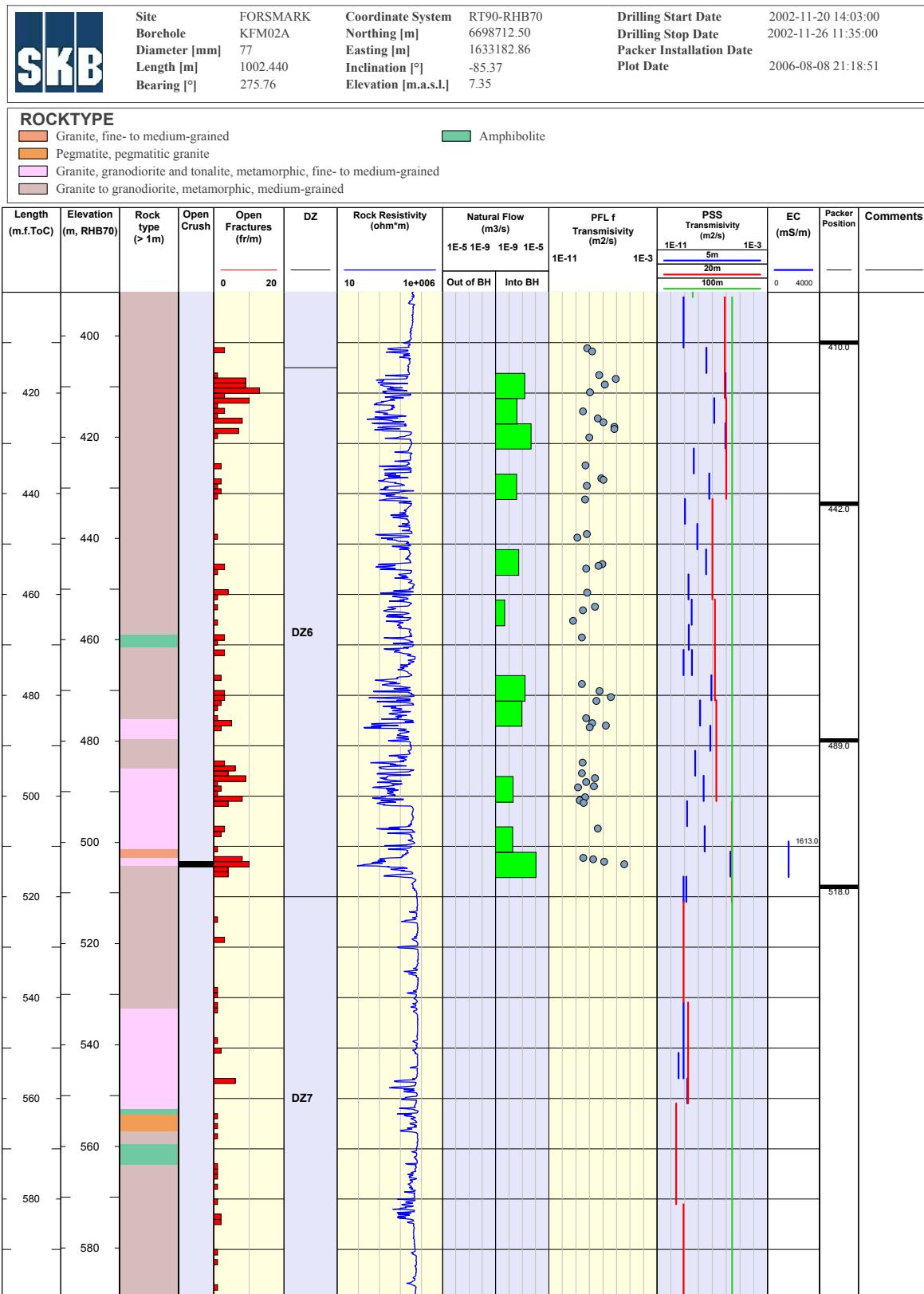
Site	FORSMARK	Coordinate System	RT90-RHB70	Drilling Start Date	2002-11-20 14:03:00										
Borehole	KFM02A	Northing [m]	6698712.50	Drilling Stop Date	2002-11-26 11:35:00										
Diameter [mm]	77	Easting [m]	1633182.86	Packer Installation Date											
Length [m]	1002.440	Inclination [°]	-85.37	Plot Date	2006-08-08 21:18:51										
Bearing [°]	275.76	Elevation [m.a.s.l.]	7.35												
ROCKTYPE															
			Amphibolite												
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Granite, fine- to medium-grained Pegmatite, pegmatic granite Granite, granodiorite and tonalite, metamorphic, fine- to medium-grained Granite to granodiorite, metamorphic, medium-grained 															
Length (m.f.ToC)	Elevation (m, RHB70)	Rock type (> 1m)	Open Crush	Open Fractures (fr/m)	DZ	Rock Resistivity (ohm*m)	Natural Flow (m/s)				PFL f Transmissivity (m ² /s)	PSS Transmissivity (m ² /s)	EC (mS/m)	Packer Position	Comments
							1E-5	1E-9	1E-9	1E-5					
0	0			0 20		10	1e+006	Out of BH	Into BH						
20	20														
40	40														
60	60														
80	80														
100	100														
120	120				DZ1										
120	120				DZ2										
140	140				DZ3										
160	160														
180	180														
													132.0		

The geological log plot displays borehole data from 0 to 180 meters depth. The plot includes columns for rock type, open crush, open fractures, DZ, rock resistivity, natural flow (m/s), PFL f transmissivity (m²/s), PSS transmissivity (m²/s), EC (mS/m), and packer position. A legend identifies four rock types: Granite, fine- to medium-grained (light orange); Pegmatite, pegmatic granite (dark orange); Granite, granodiorite and tonalite, metamorphic, fine- to medium-grained (light pink); and Granite to granodiorite, metamorphic, medium-grained (brown). Resistivity data is shown as blue lines, natural flow as red and green boxes, transmissivity as blue and red lines, and EC as blue and red lines. A green vertical line at 132.0 m marks a specific feature in the borehole.

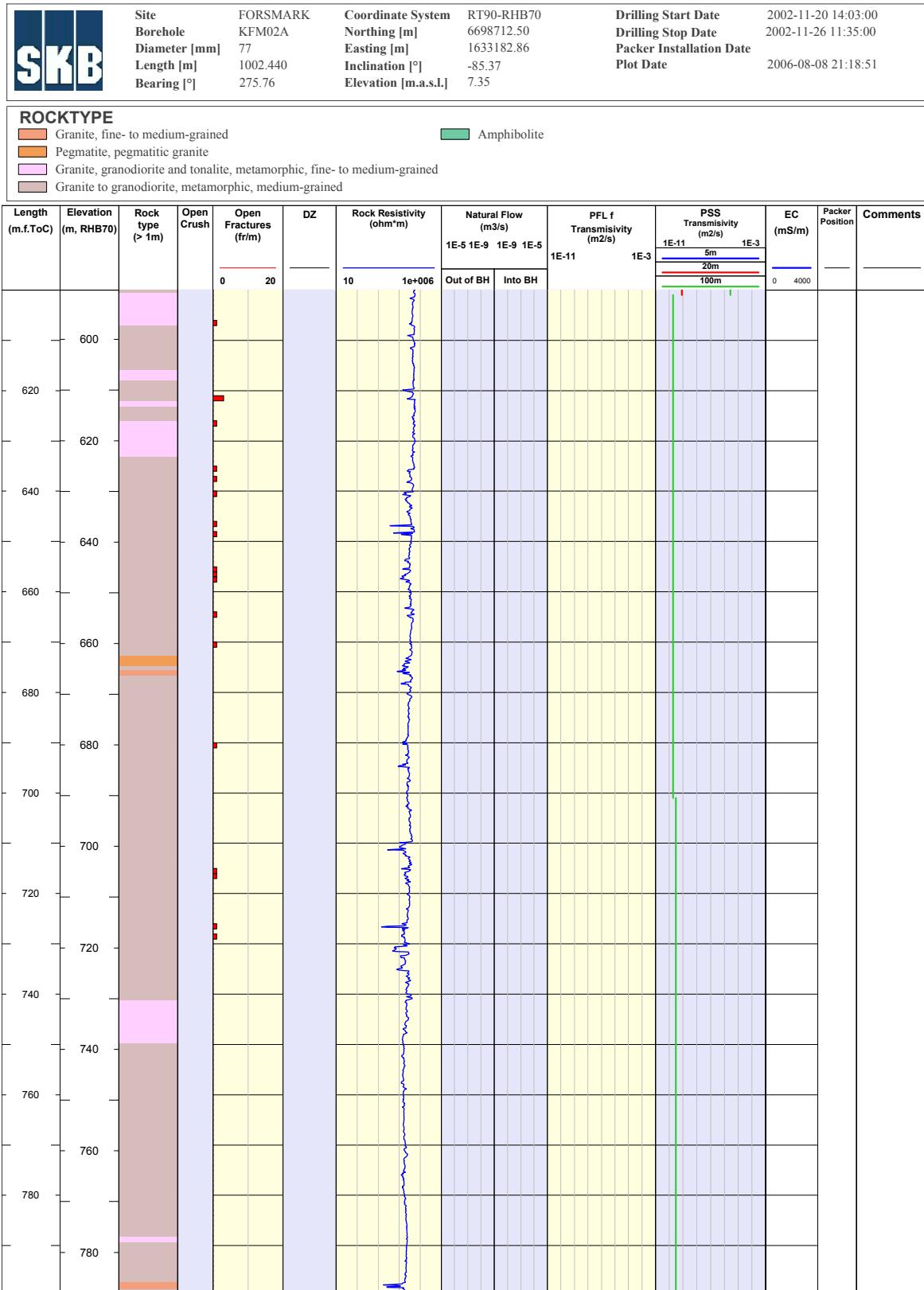
4.2.3 KFM02A, 200–400 m



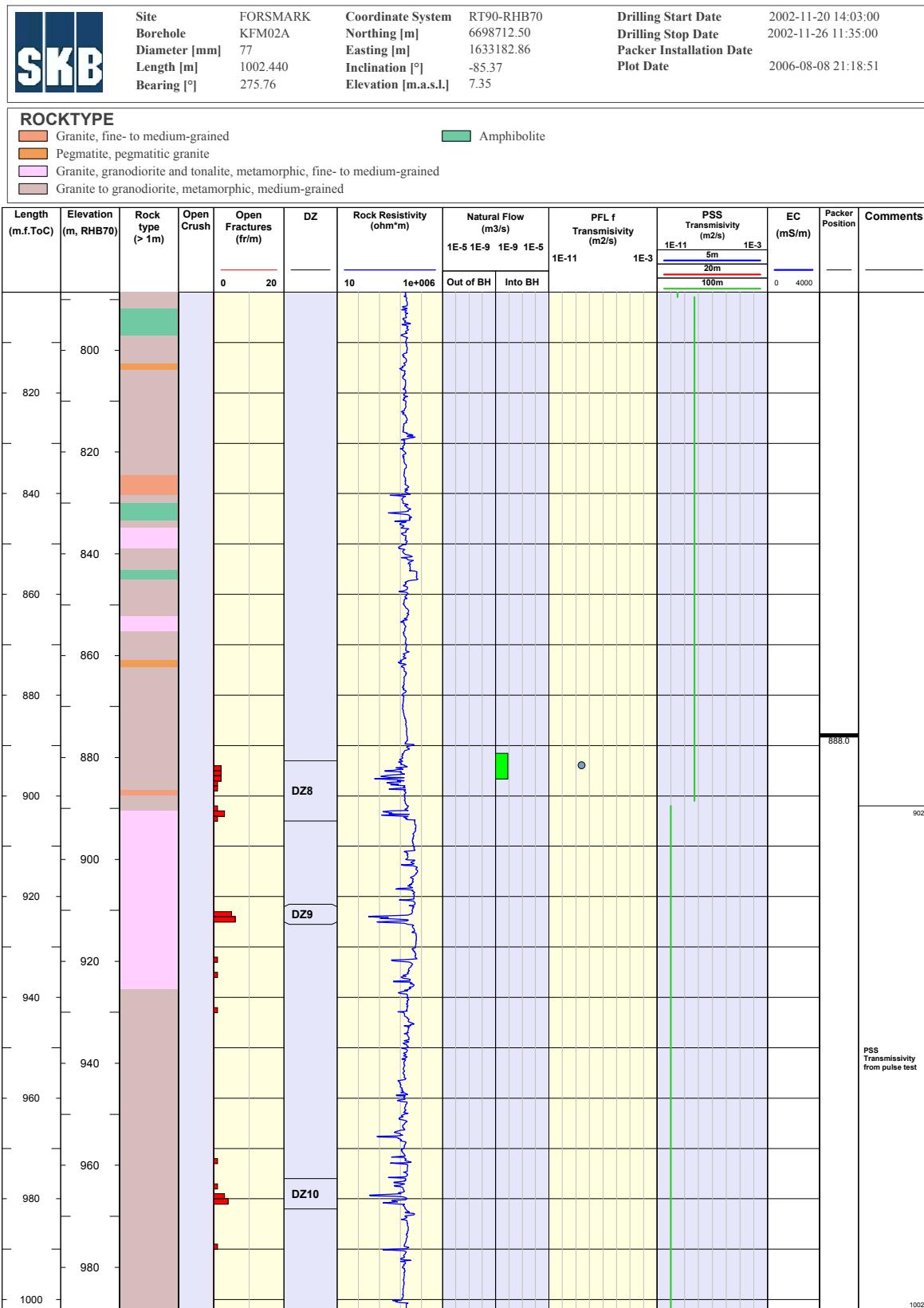
4.2.4 KFM02A, 400–600 m



4.2.5 KFM02A, 600–800 m

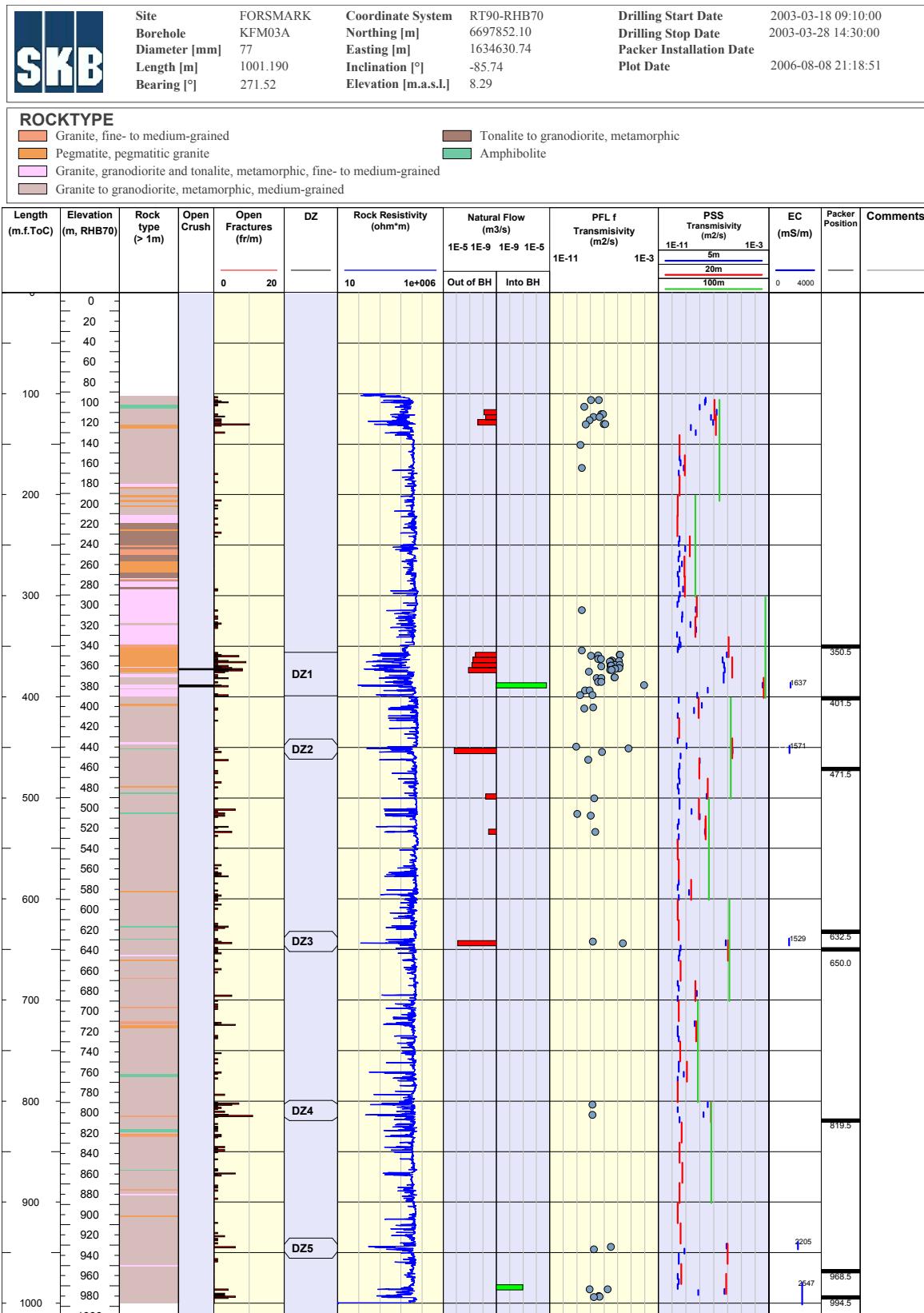


4.2.6 KFM02A, 800–1,002 m

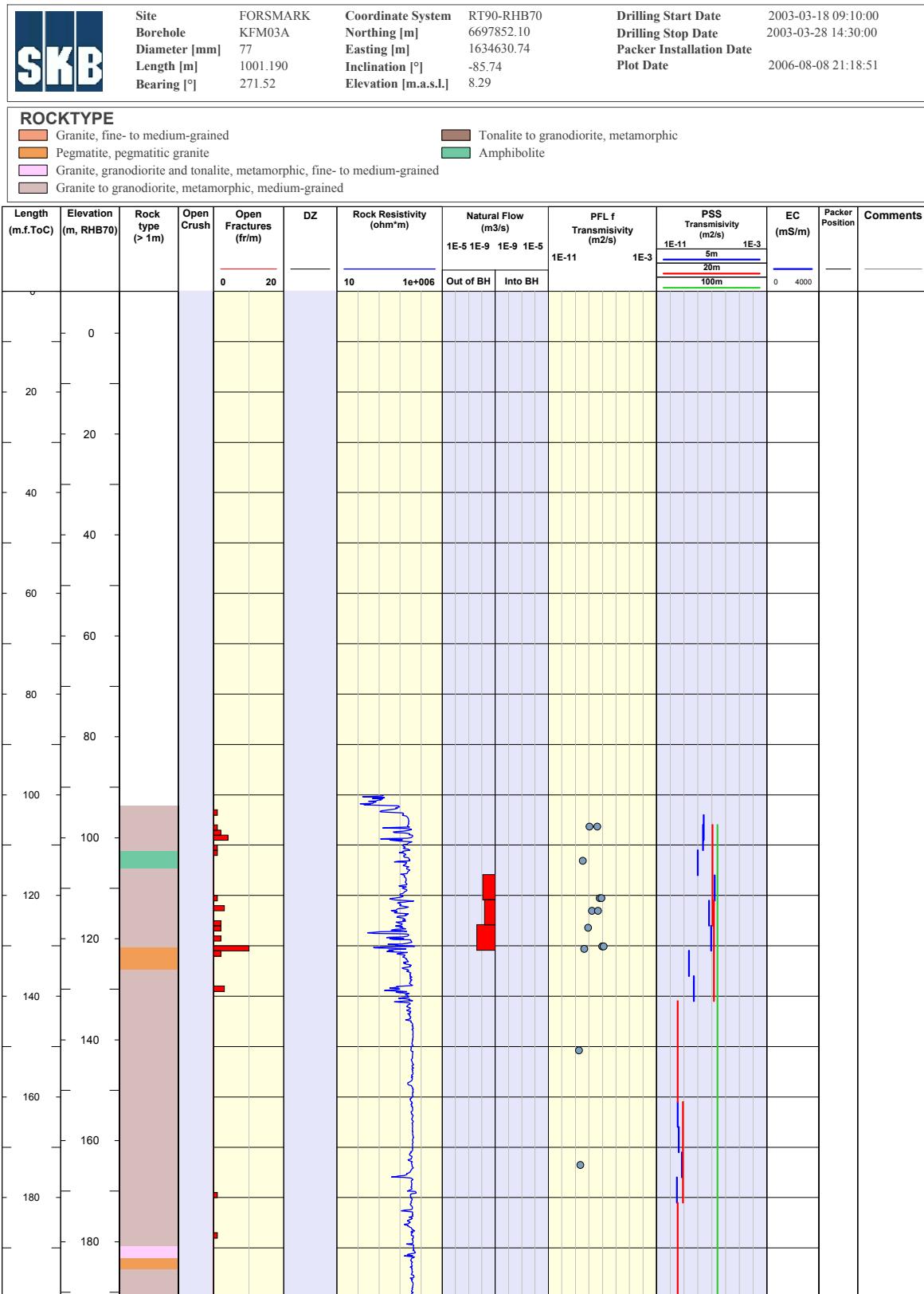


4.3 KFM03A

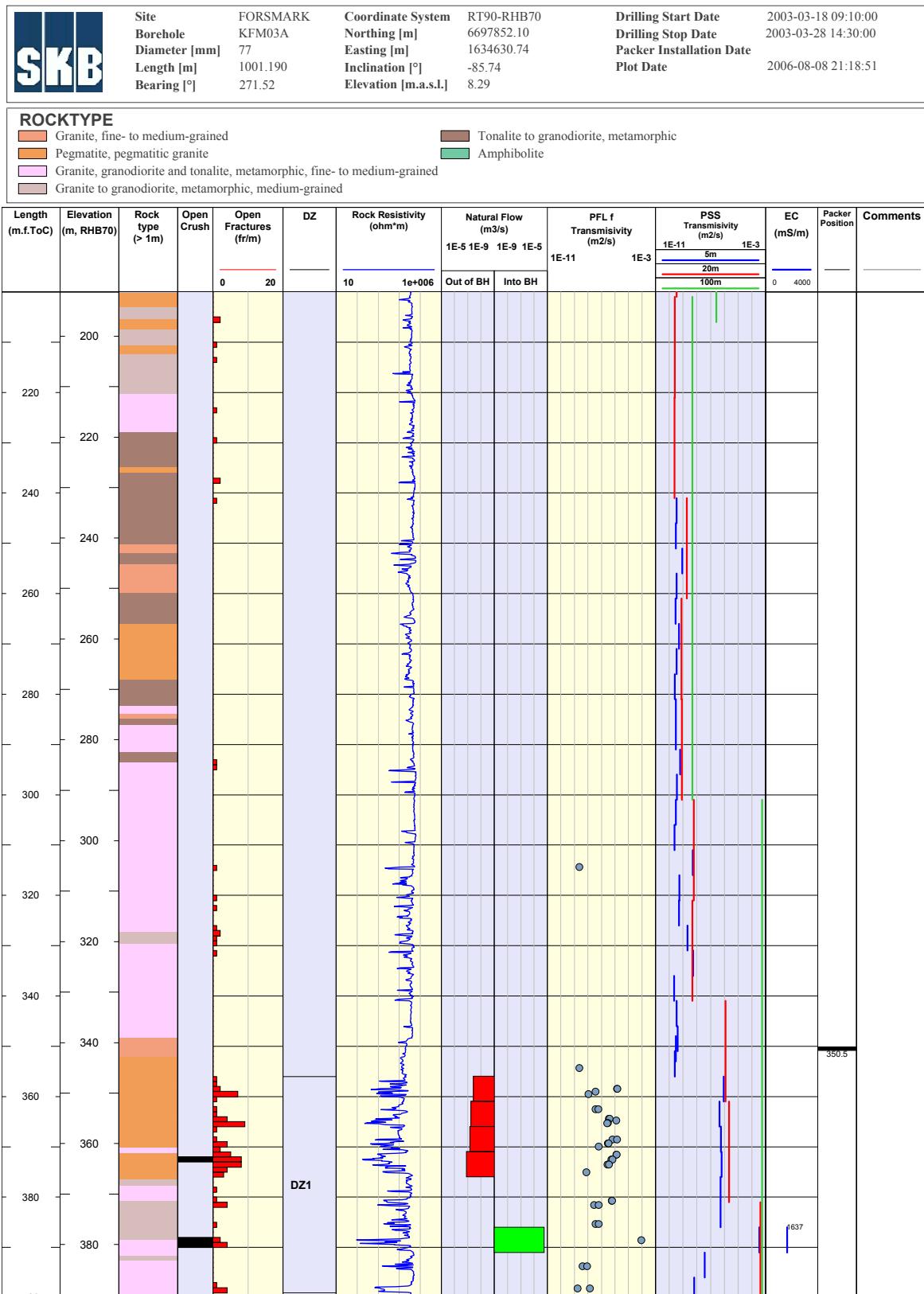
4.3.1 KFM03A, 0–1,001 m



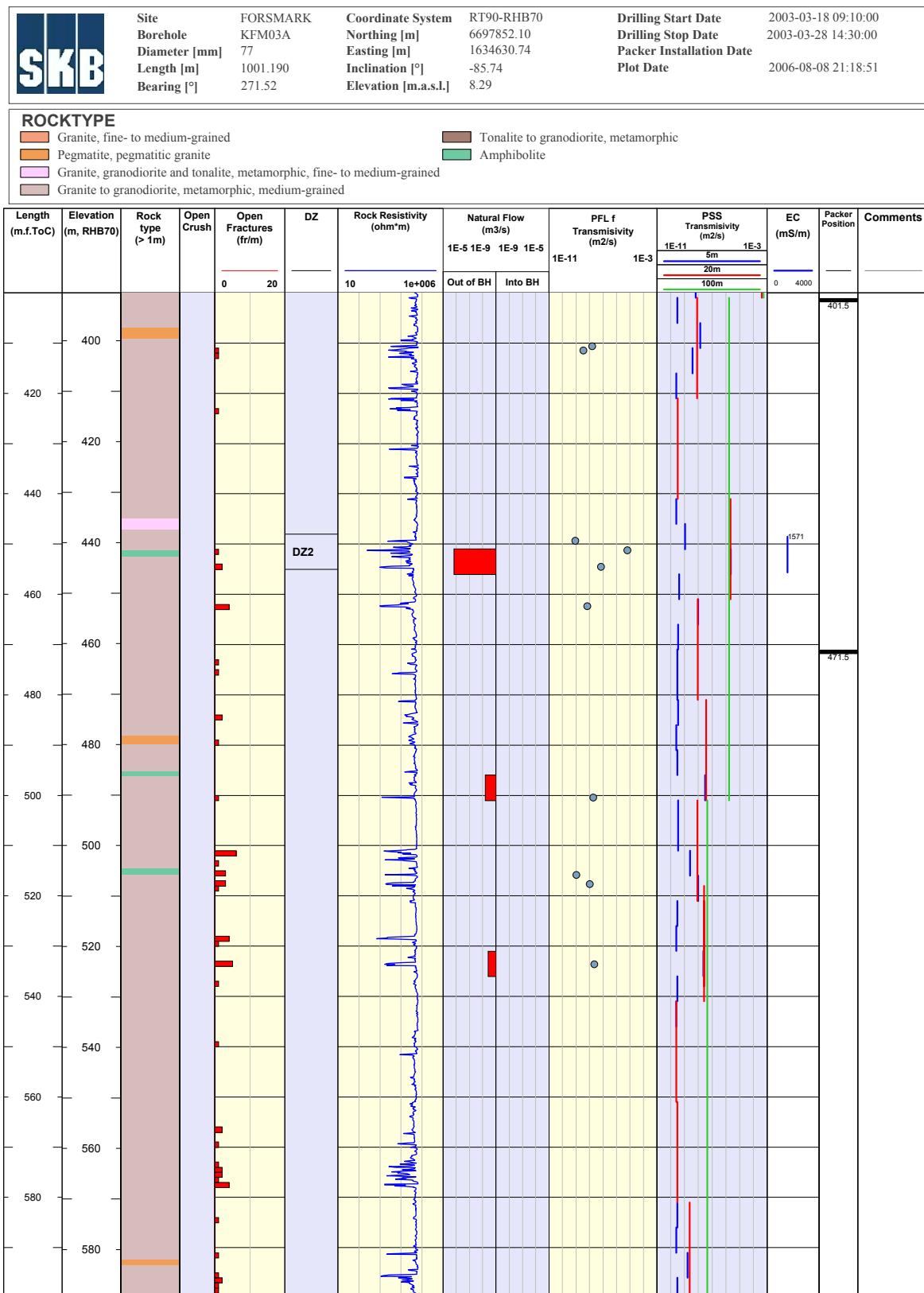
4.3.2 KFM03A, 0–200 m



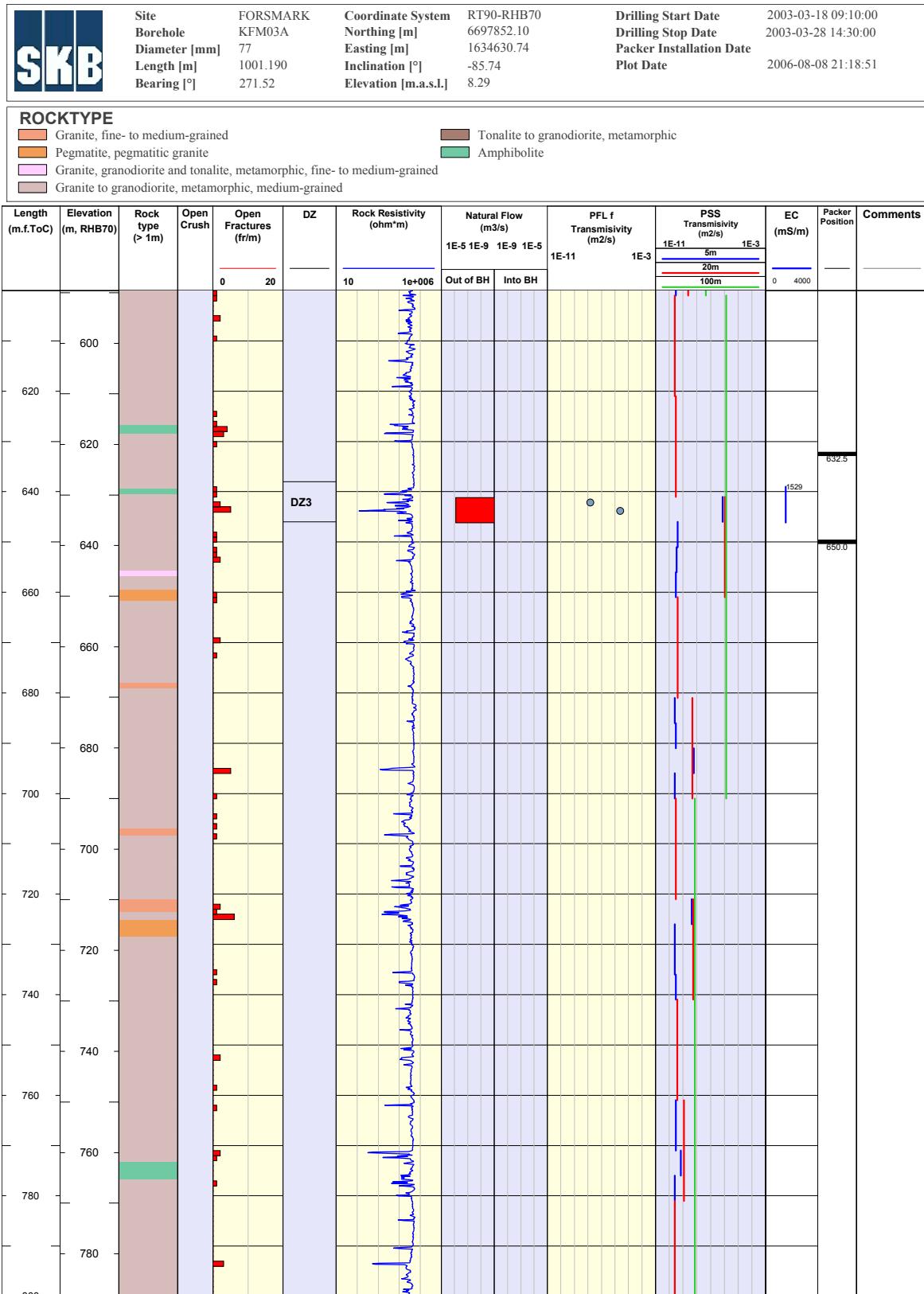
4.3.3 KFM03A, 200–400 m



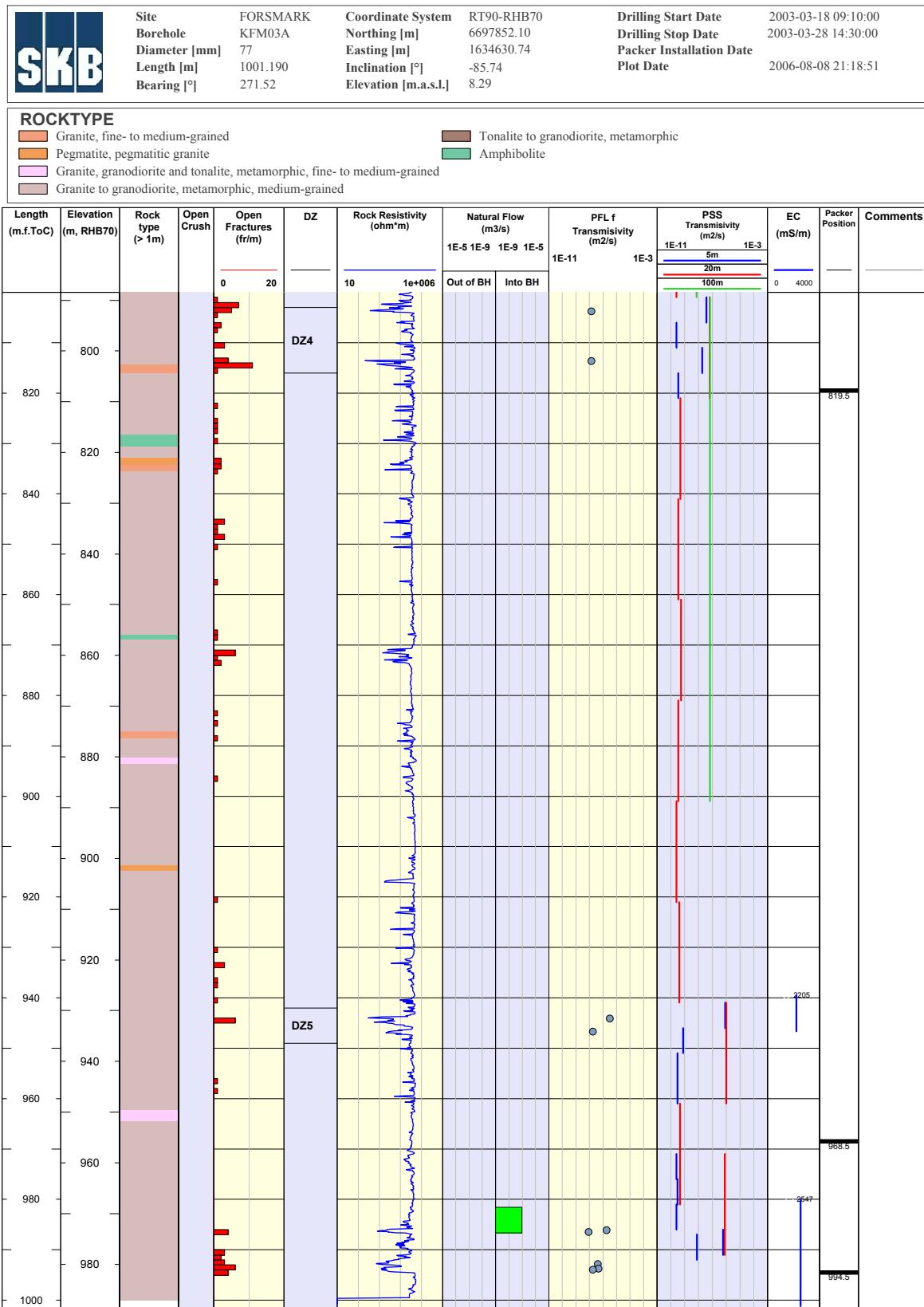
4.3.4 KFM03A, 400–600 m



4.3.5 KFM03A, 600–800 m

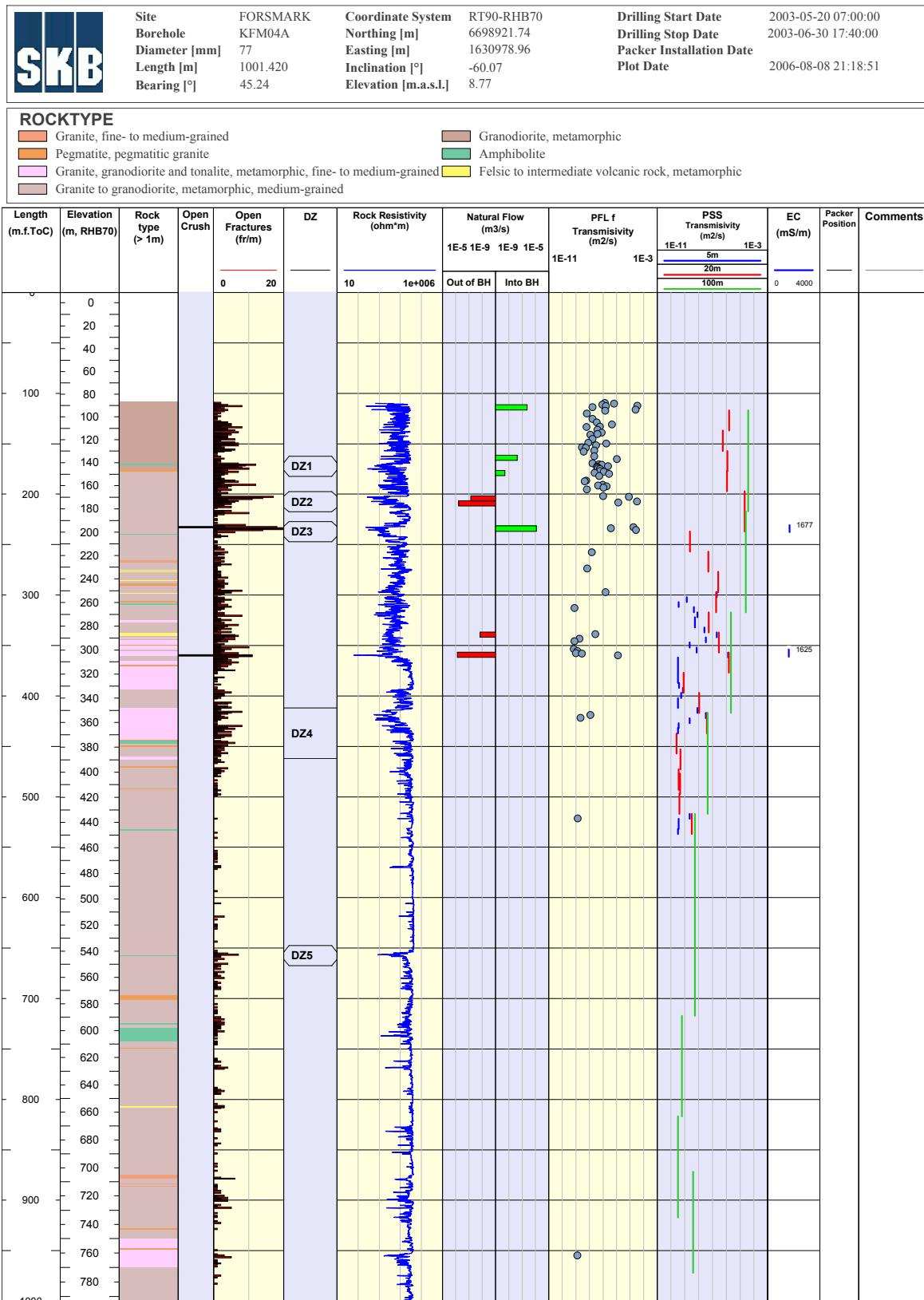


4.3.6 KFM03A, 800–1,001 m

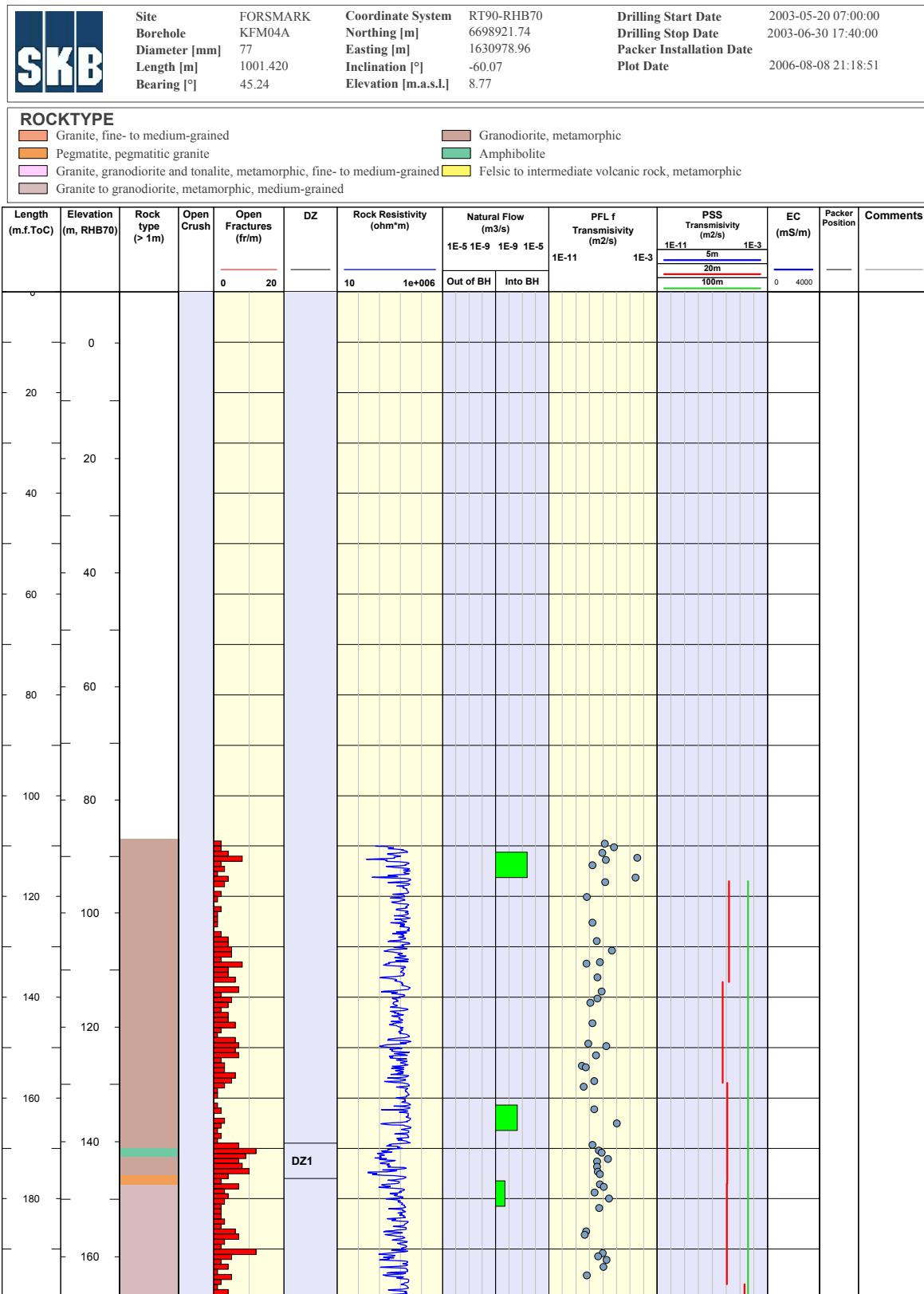


4.4 KFM04A

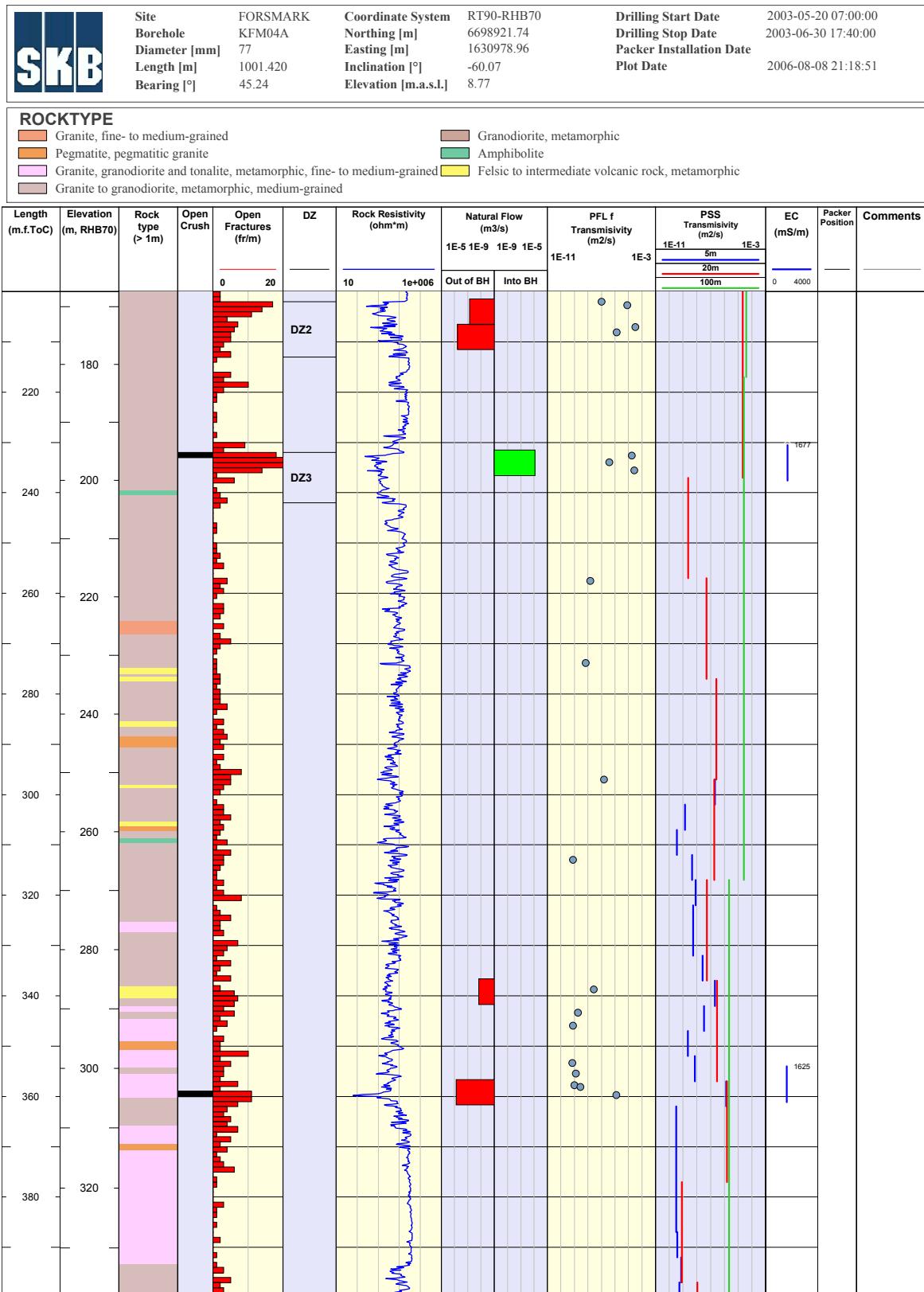
4.4.1 KFM04A, 0–1,001m



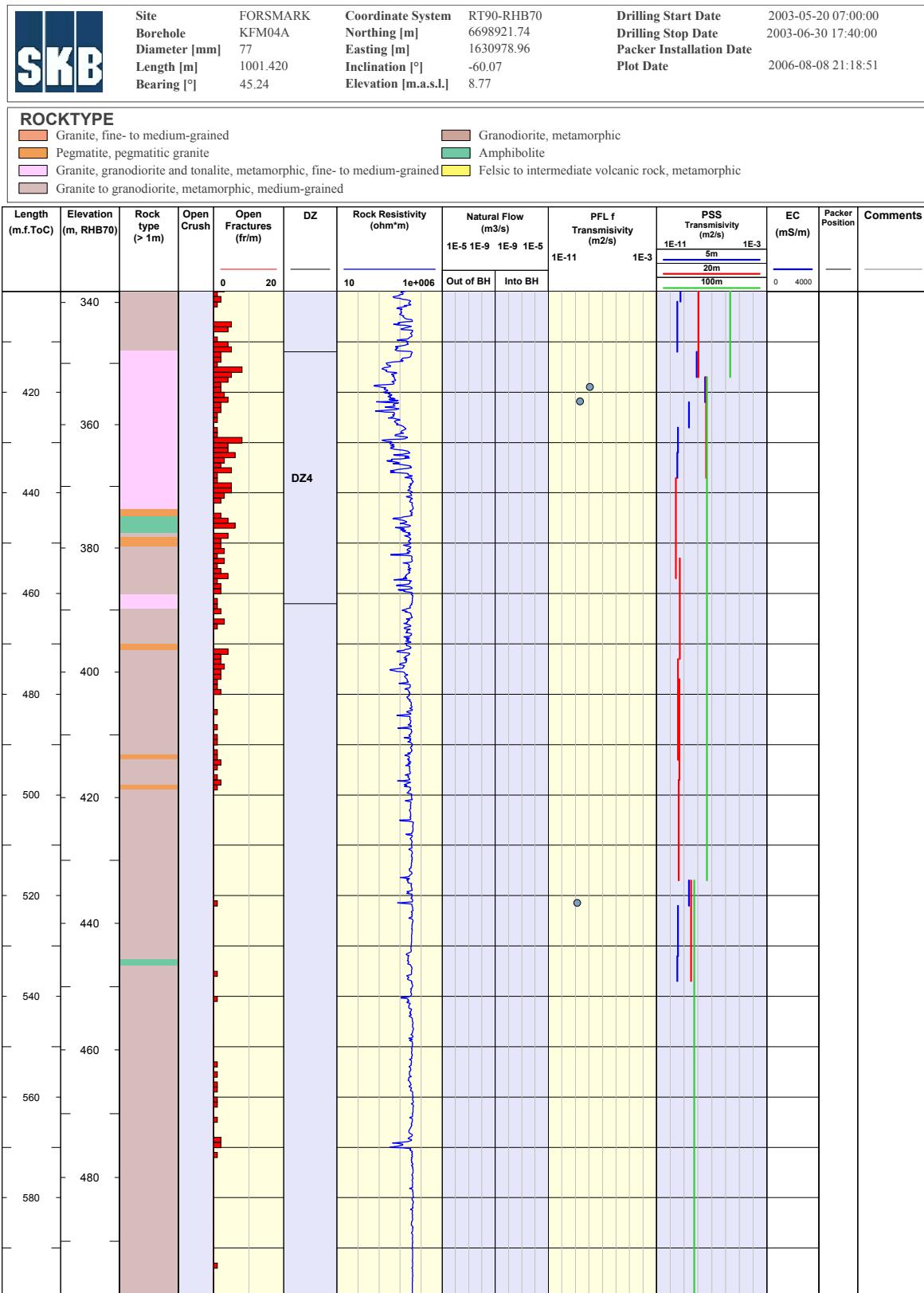
4.4.2 KFM04A, 0–200 m



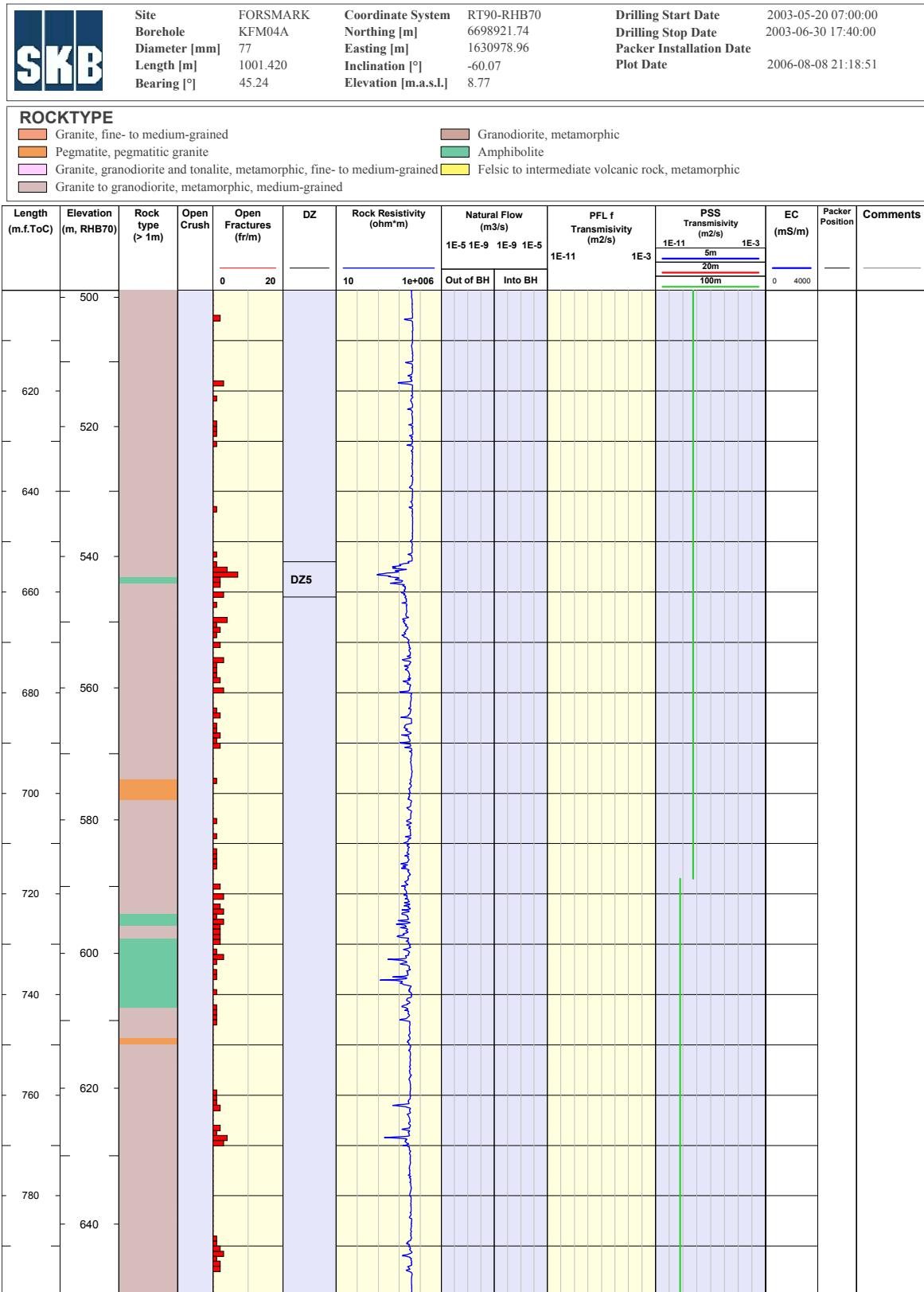
4.4.3 KFM04A, 200–400 m



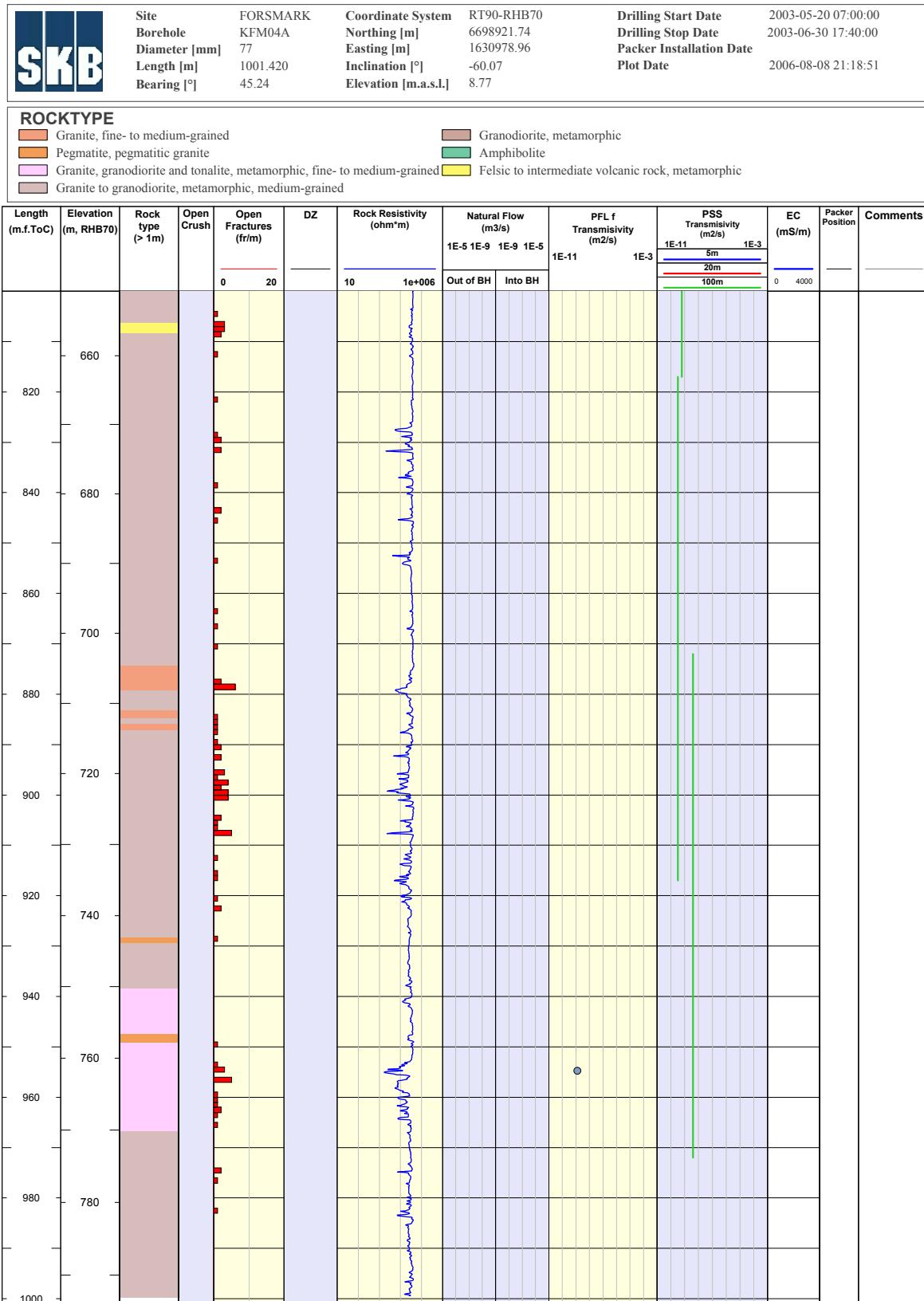
4.4.4 KFM04A, 400–600 m



4.4.5 KFM04A, 600–800 m

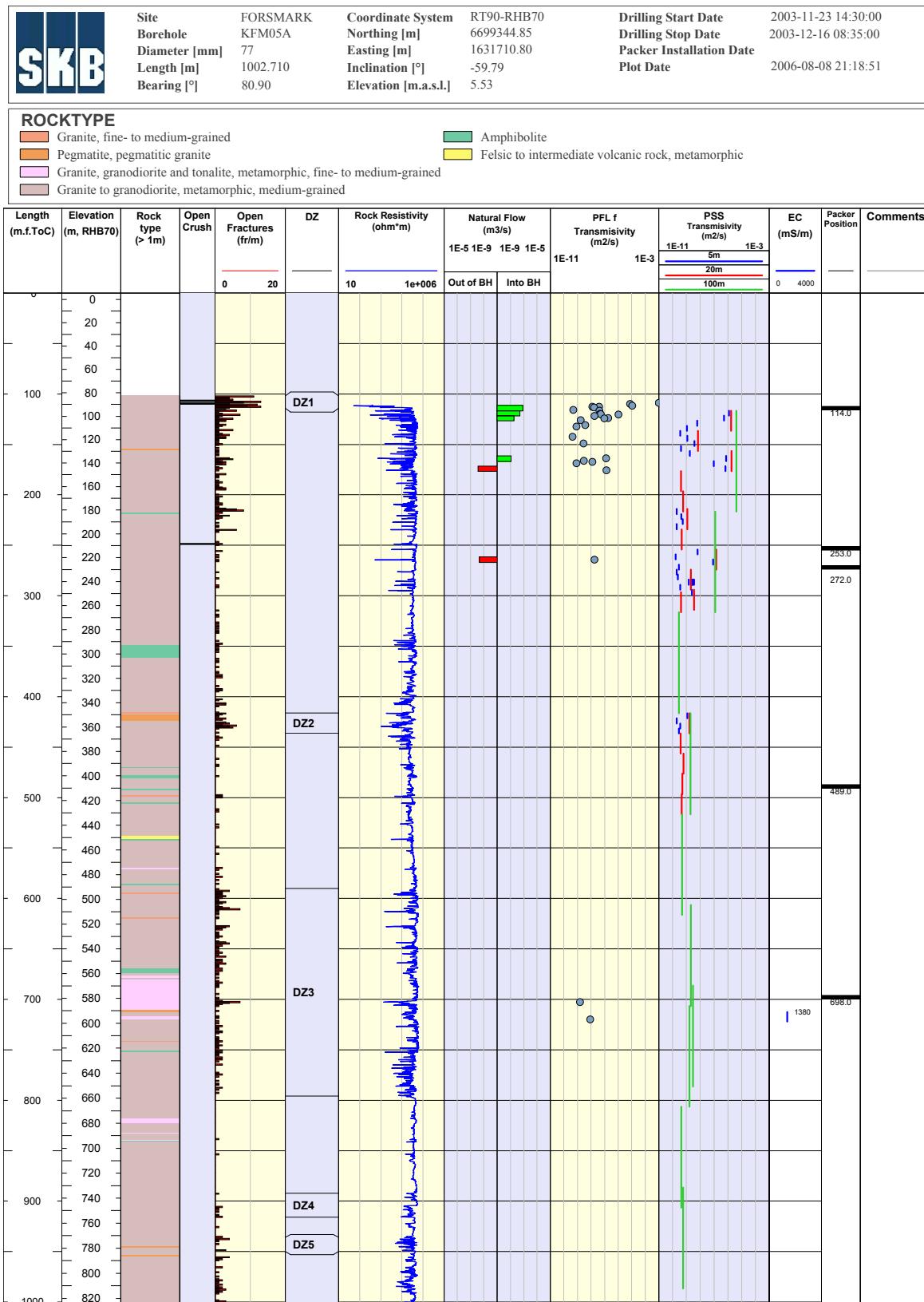


4.4.6 KFM04A, 800–1,001 m

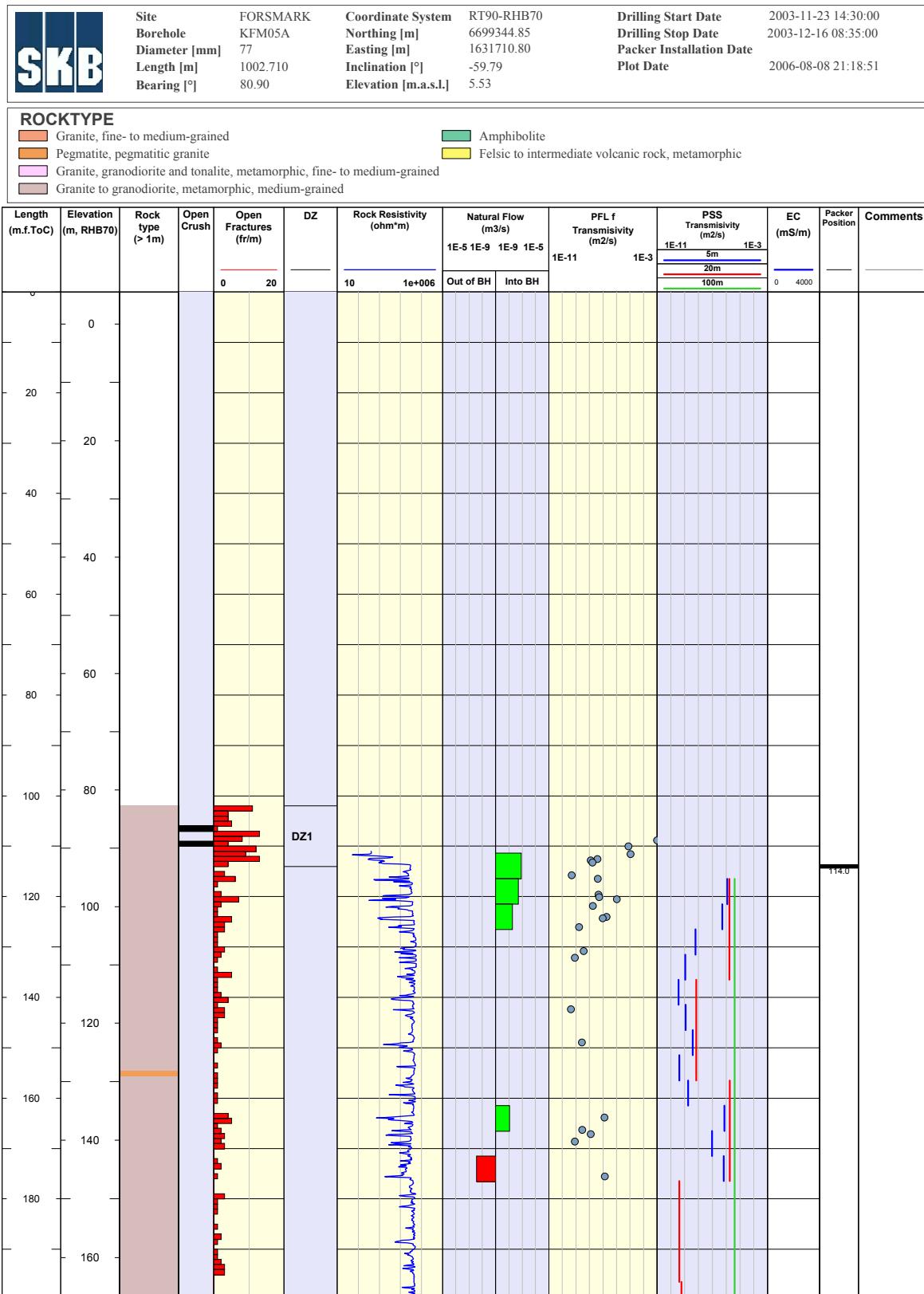


4.5 KFM05A

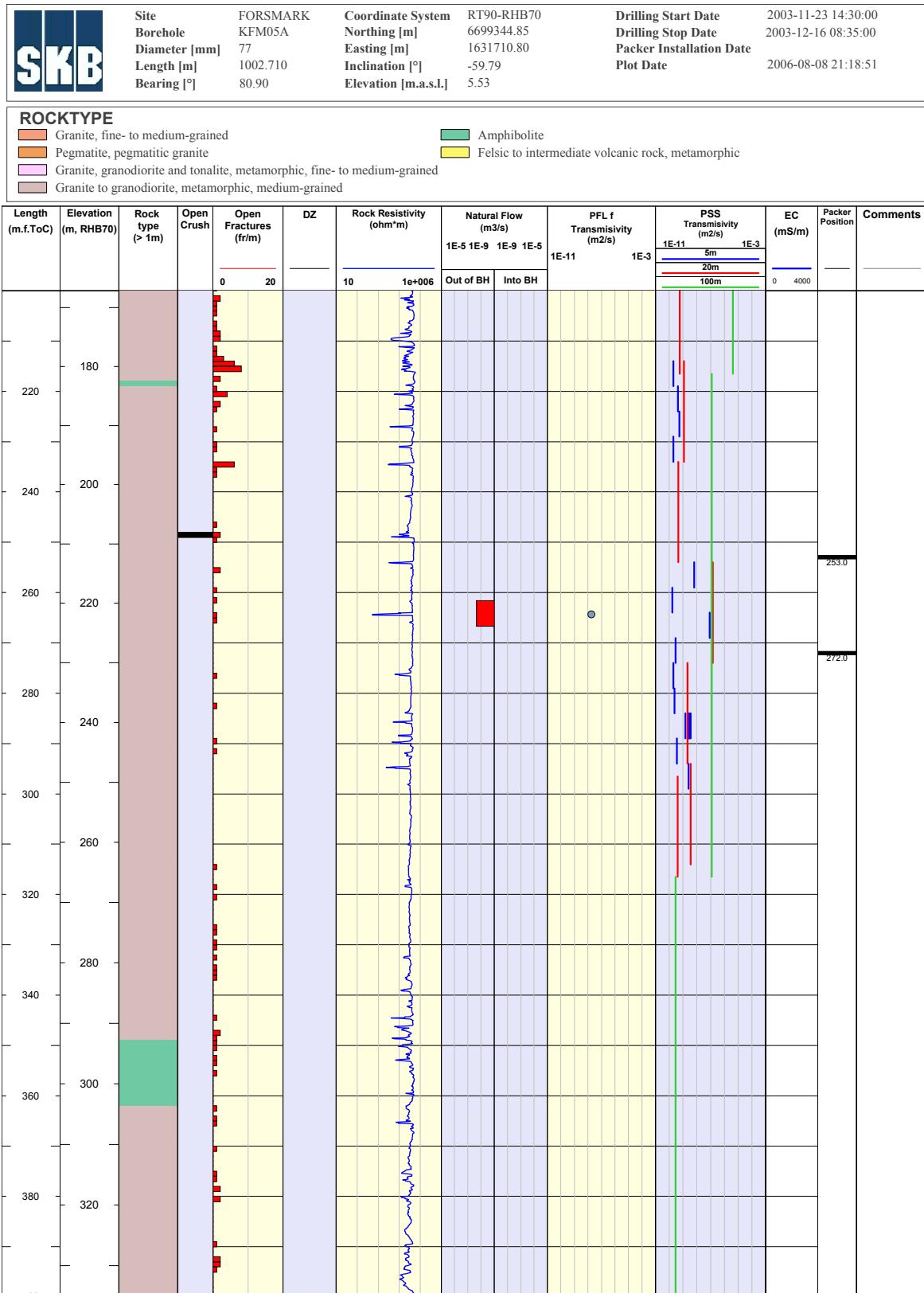
4.5.1 KFM05A, 0–1,002 m



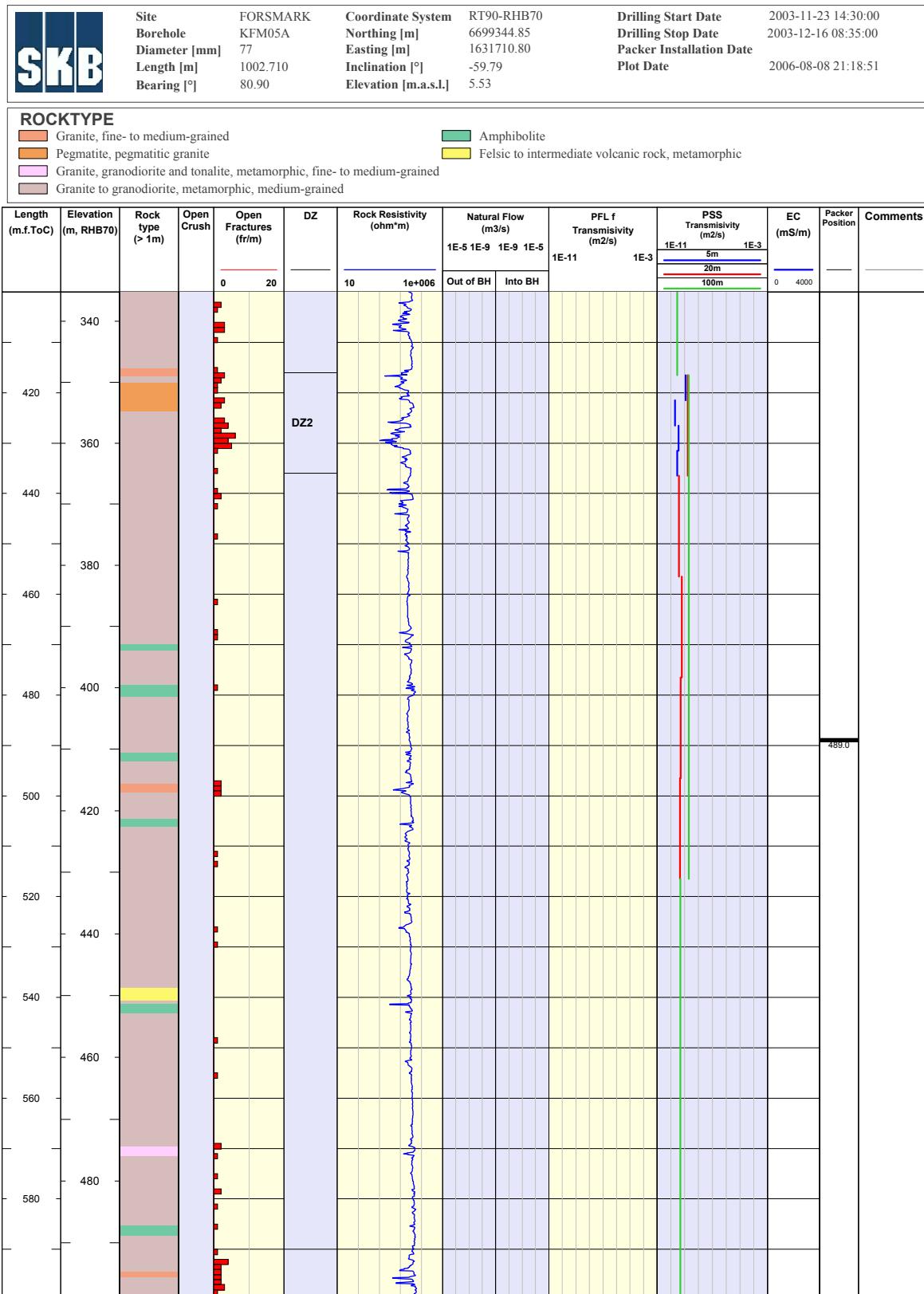
4.5.2 KFM05A, 0–200 m



4.5.3 KFM05A, 200–400 m



4.5.4 KFM05A, 400–600 m



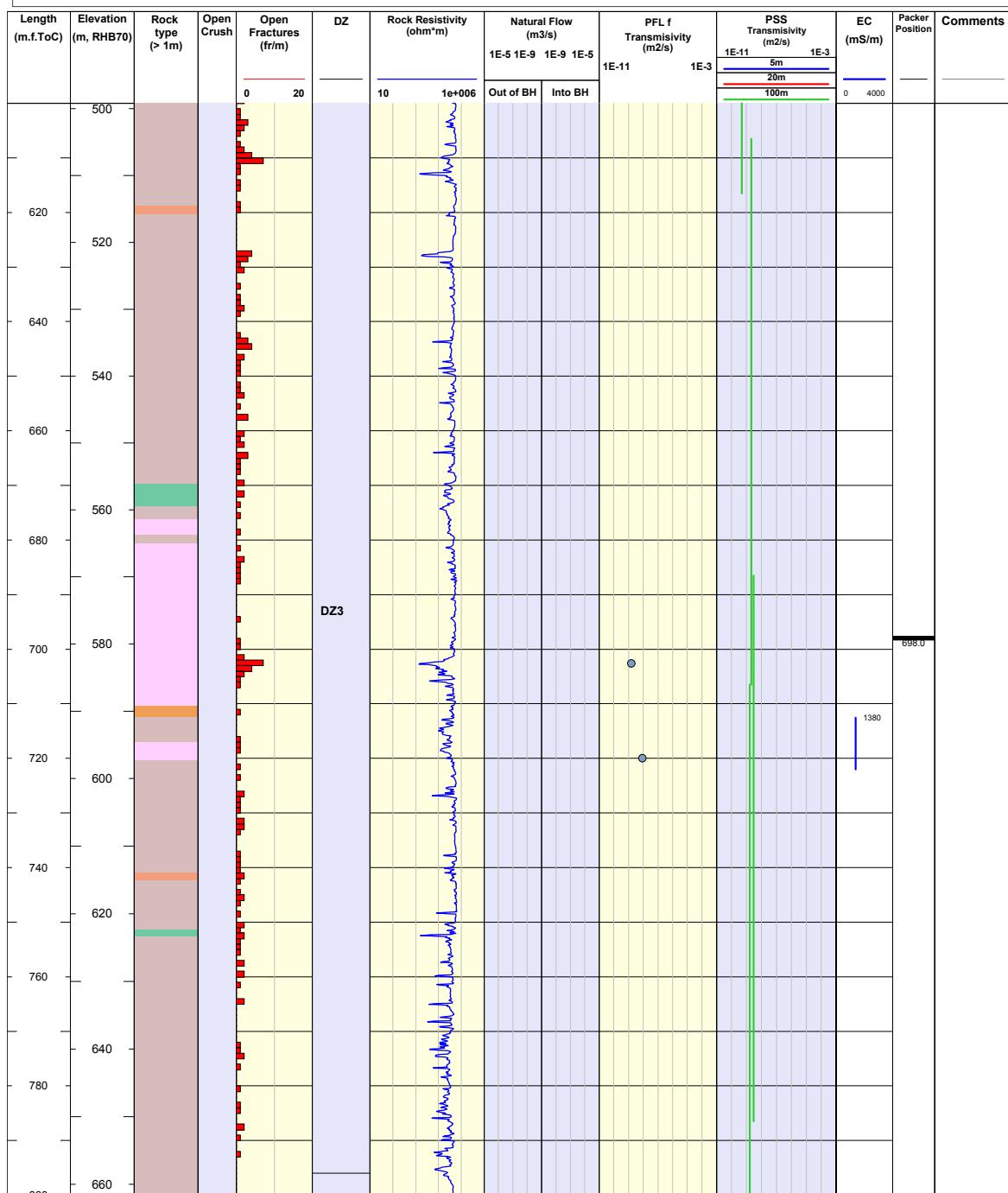
4.5.5 KFM05A, 600–800 m



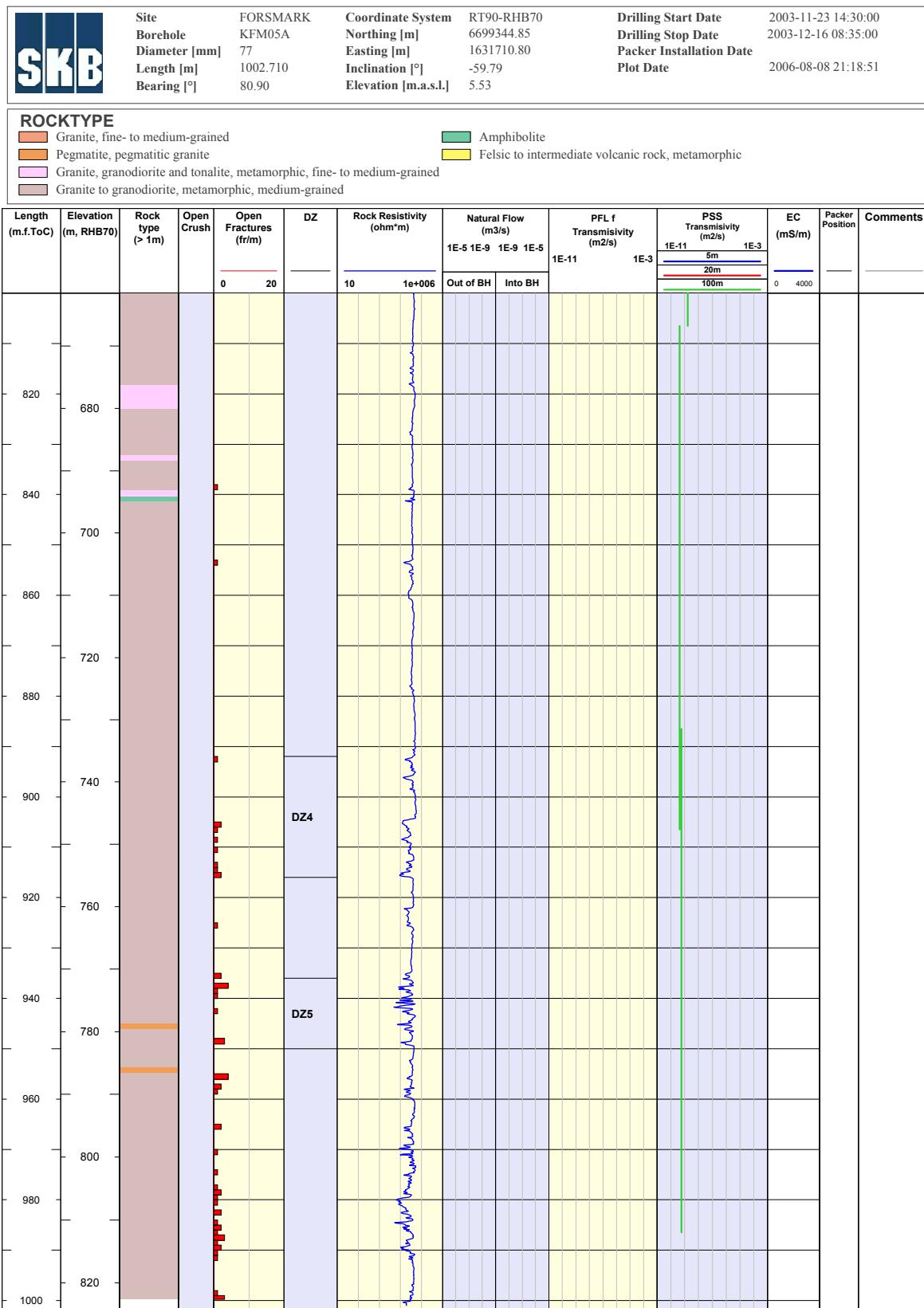
SKB	Site	FORSMARK	Coordinate System	RT90-RHB70	Drilling Start Date	2003-11-23 14:30:00
	Borehole	KFM05A	Northing [m]	6699344.85	Drilling Stop Date	2003-12-16 08:35:00
	Diameter [mm]	77	Easting [m]	1631710.80	Packer Installation Date	
	Length [m]	1002.710	Inclination [°]	-59.79	Plot Date	2006-08-08 21:18:51
	Bearing [°]	80.90	Elevation [m.a.s.l.]	5.53		

ROCKTYPE

- Granite, fine- to medium-grained
- Pegmatite, pegmatitic granite
- Granite, granodiorite and tonalite, metamorphic, fine- to medium-grained
- Granite to granodiorite, metamorphic, medium-grained

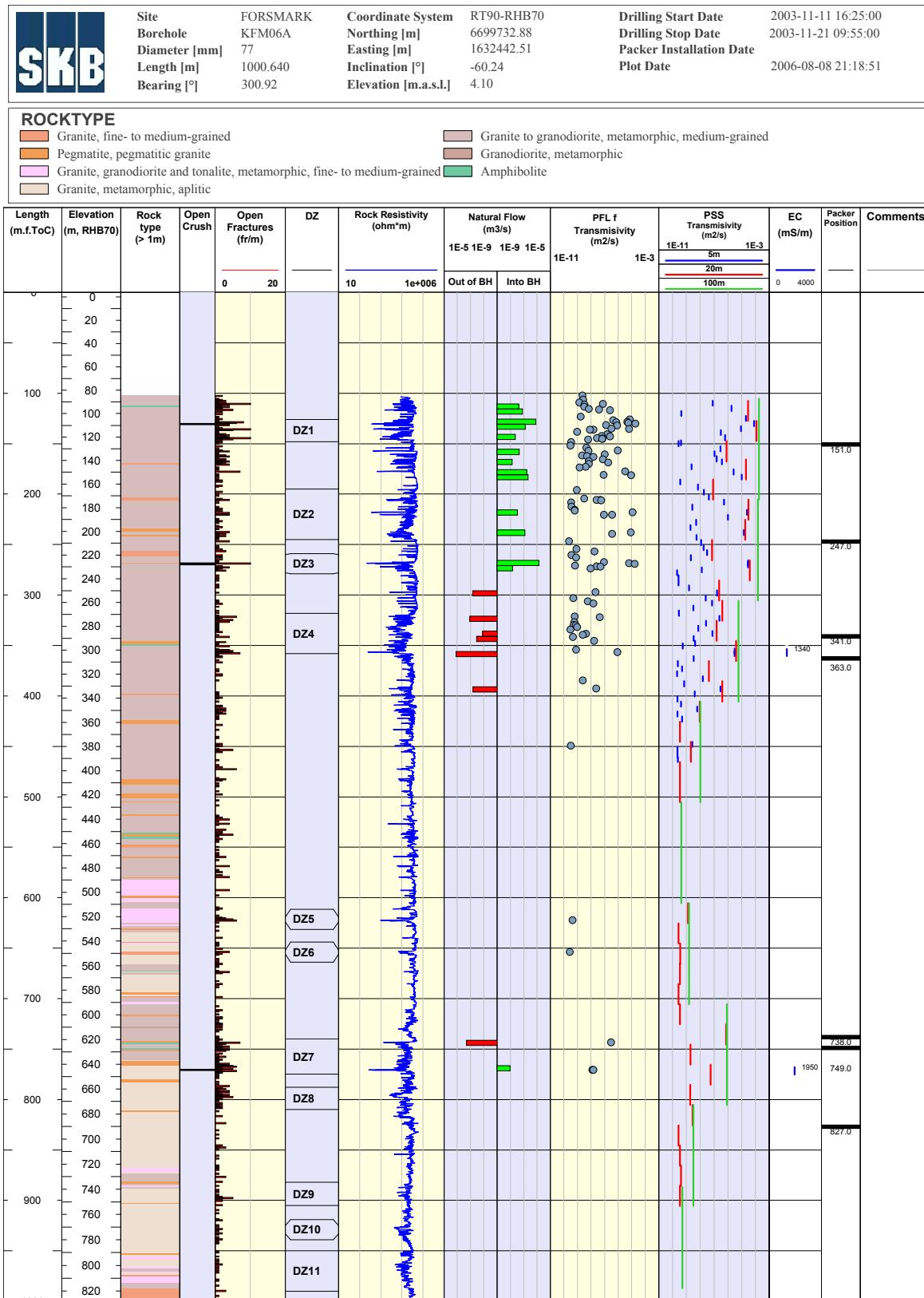


4.5.6 KFM05A, 800–1,002 m

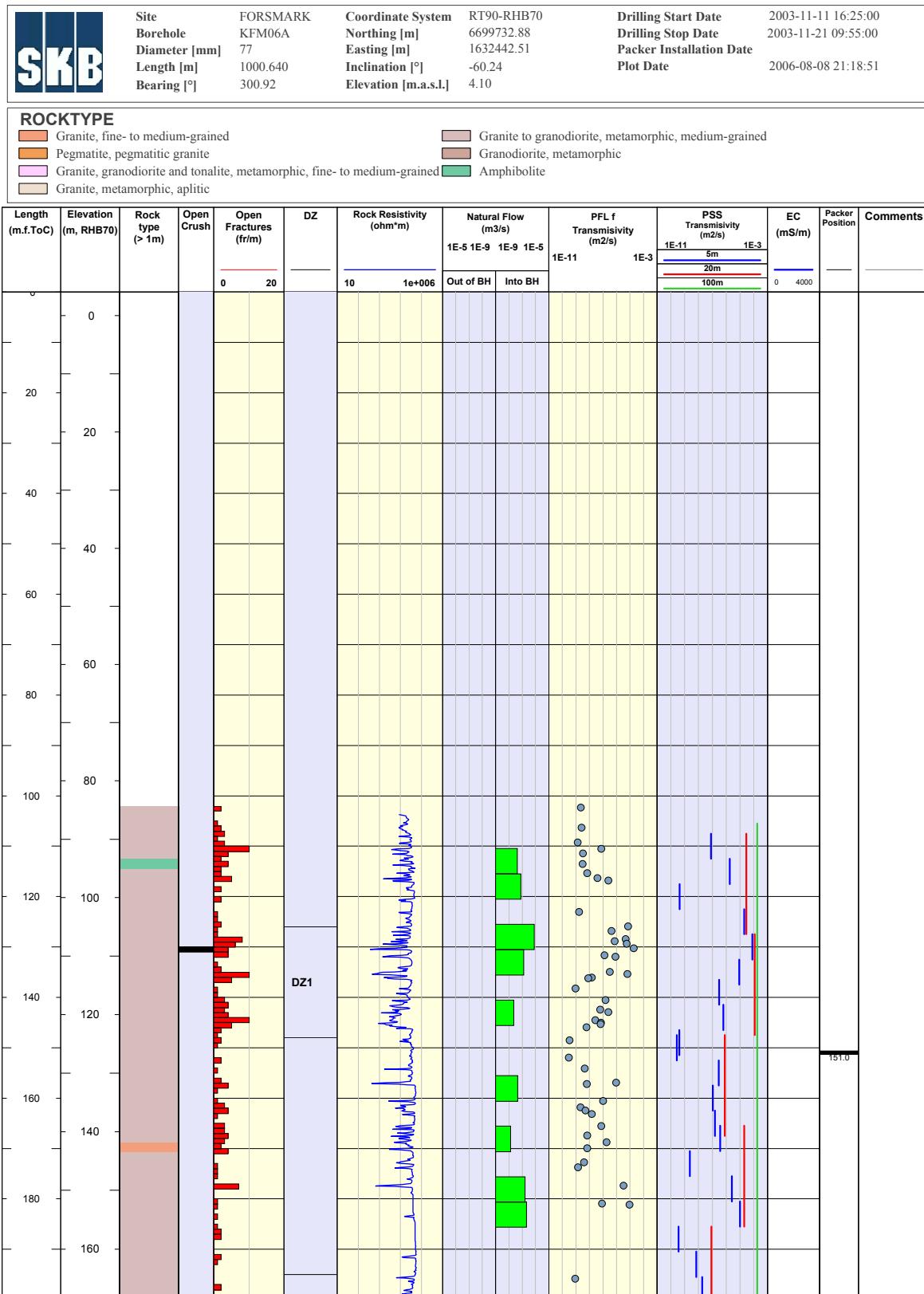


4.6 KFM06A

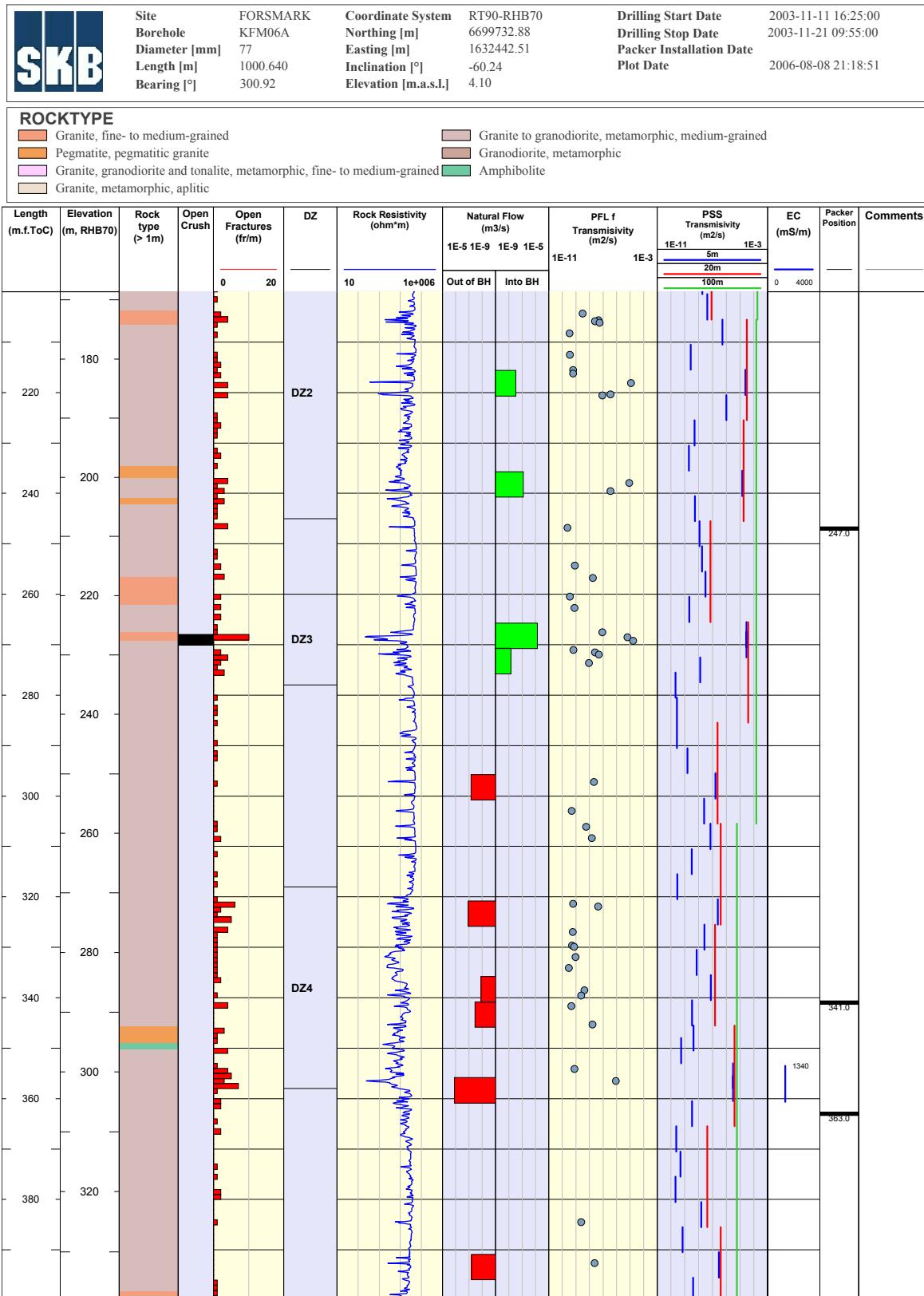
4.6.1 KFM06A, 0–1,000 m



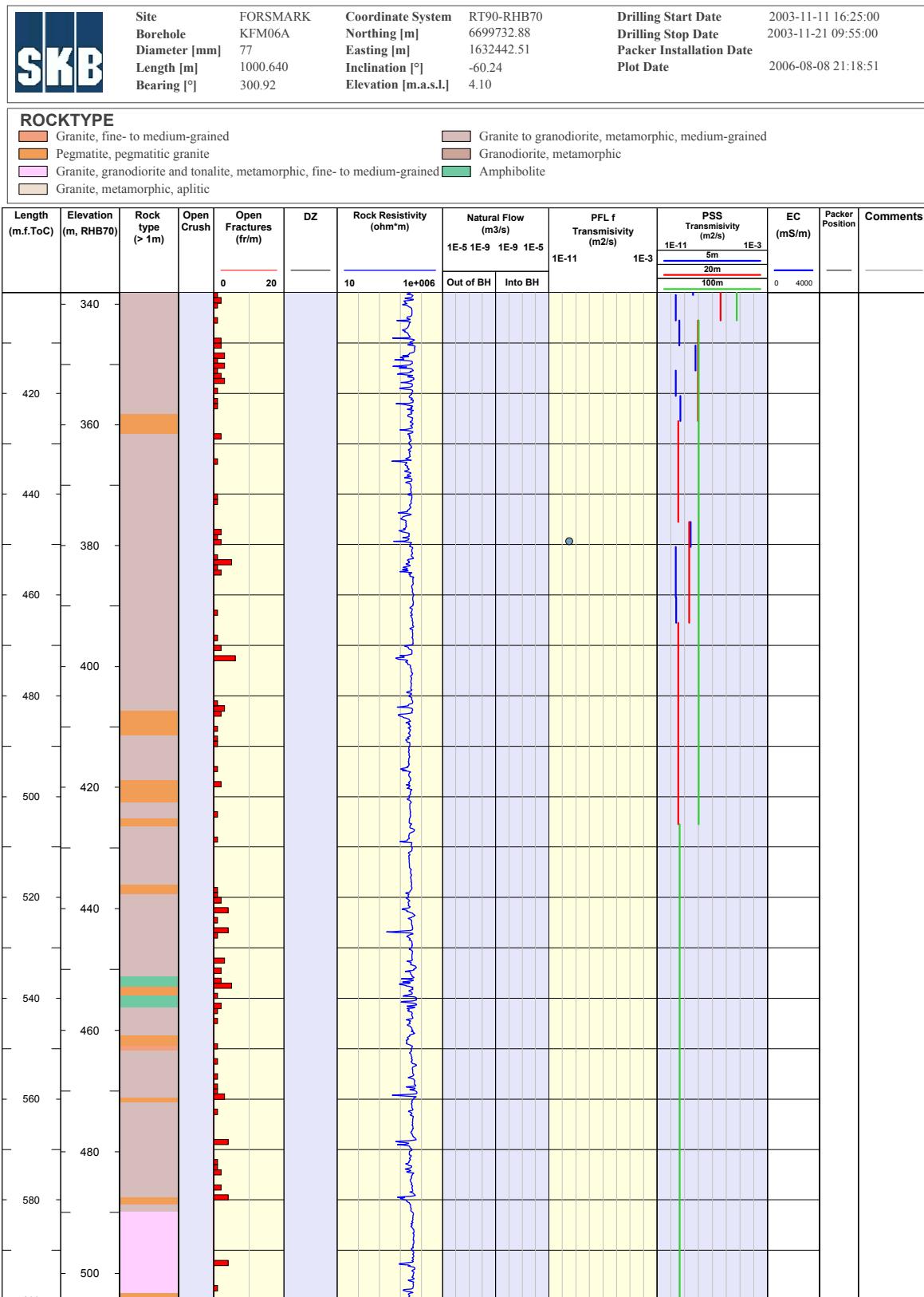
4.6.2 KFM06A, 0–200 m



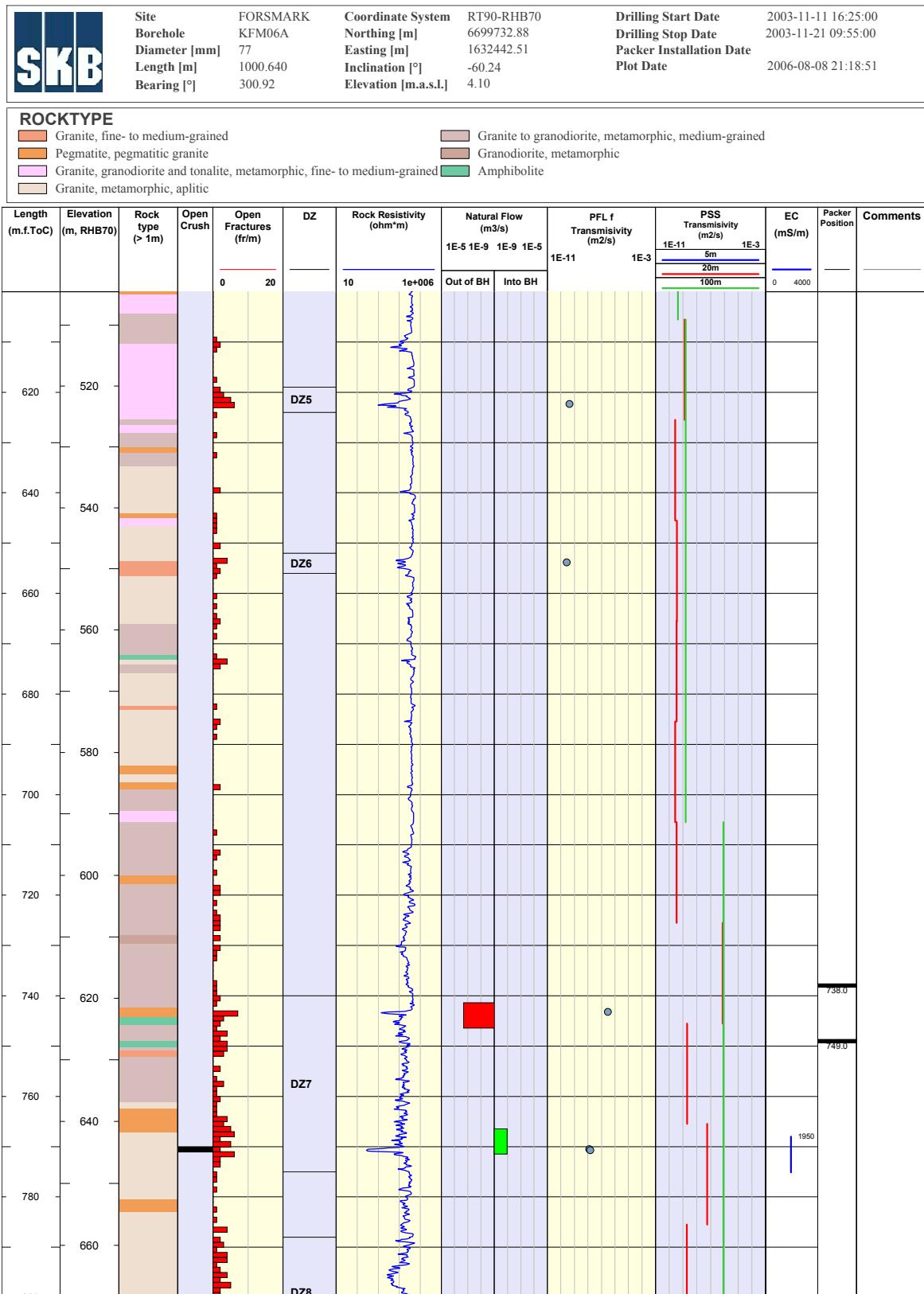
4.6.3 KFM06A, 200–400 m



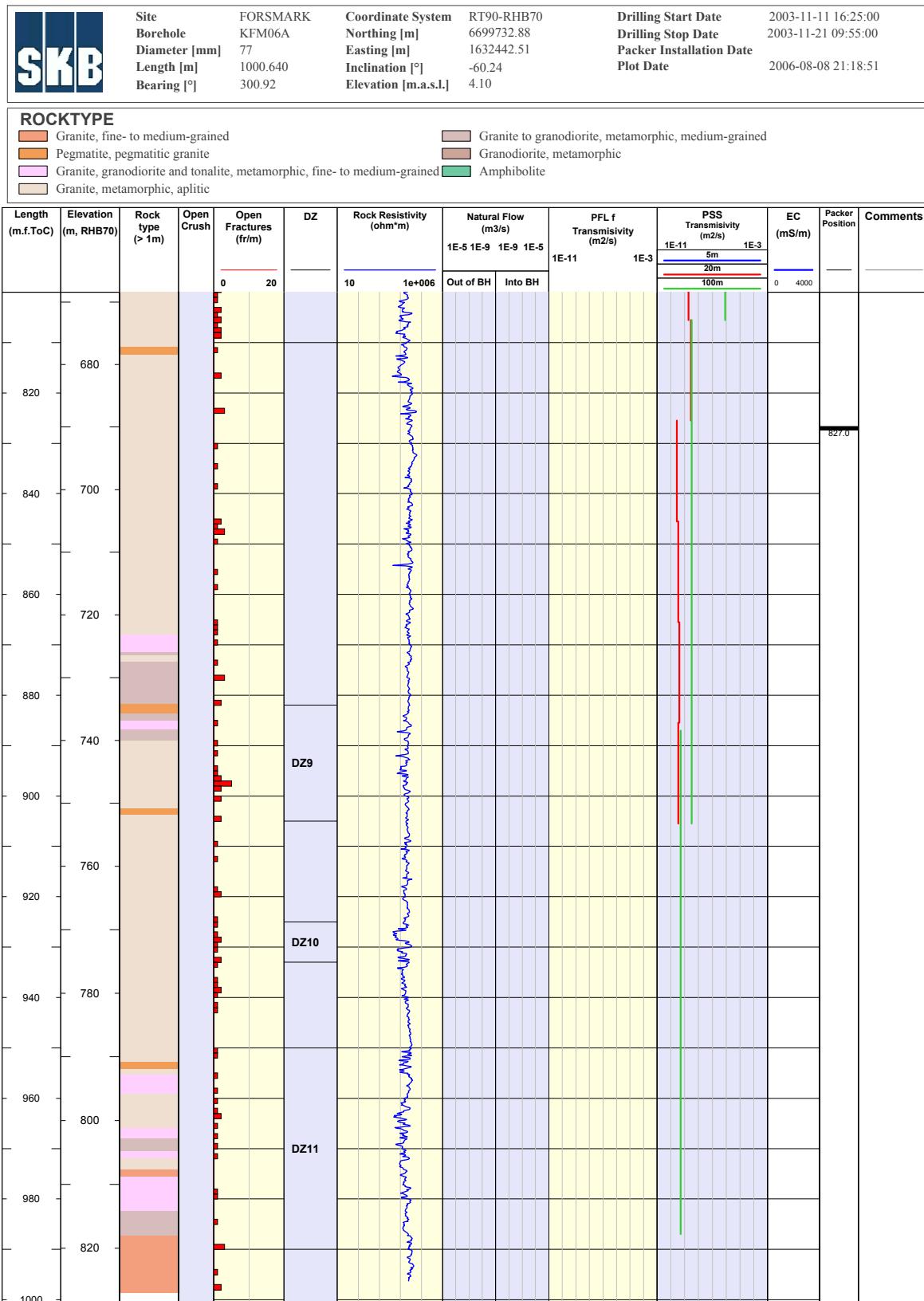
4.6.4 KFM06A, 400–600 m



4.6.5 KFM06A, 600–800 m



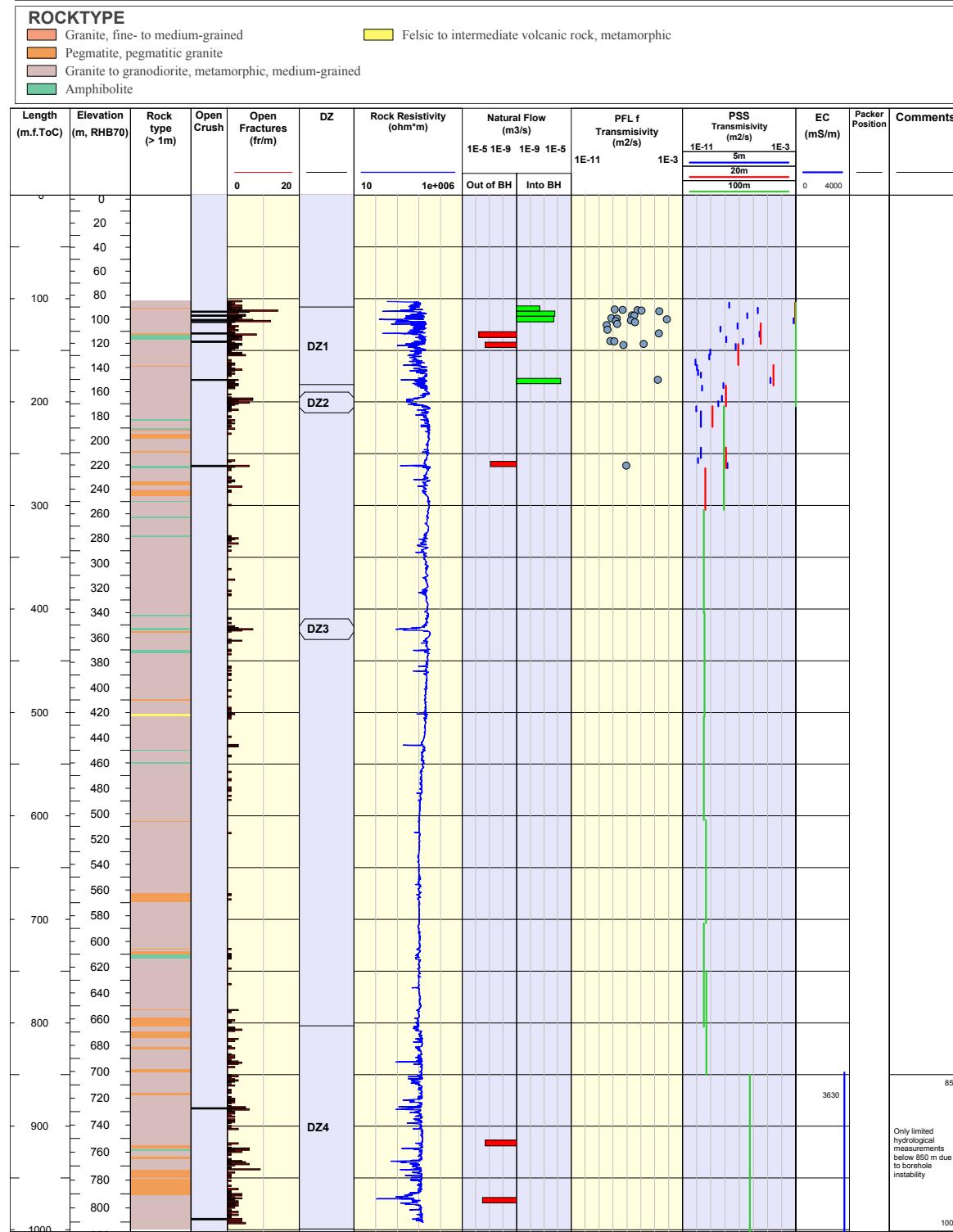
4.6.6 KFM06A, 800–1,000 m



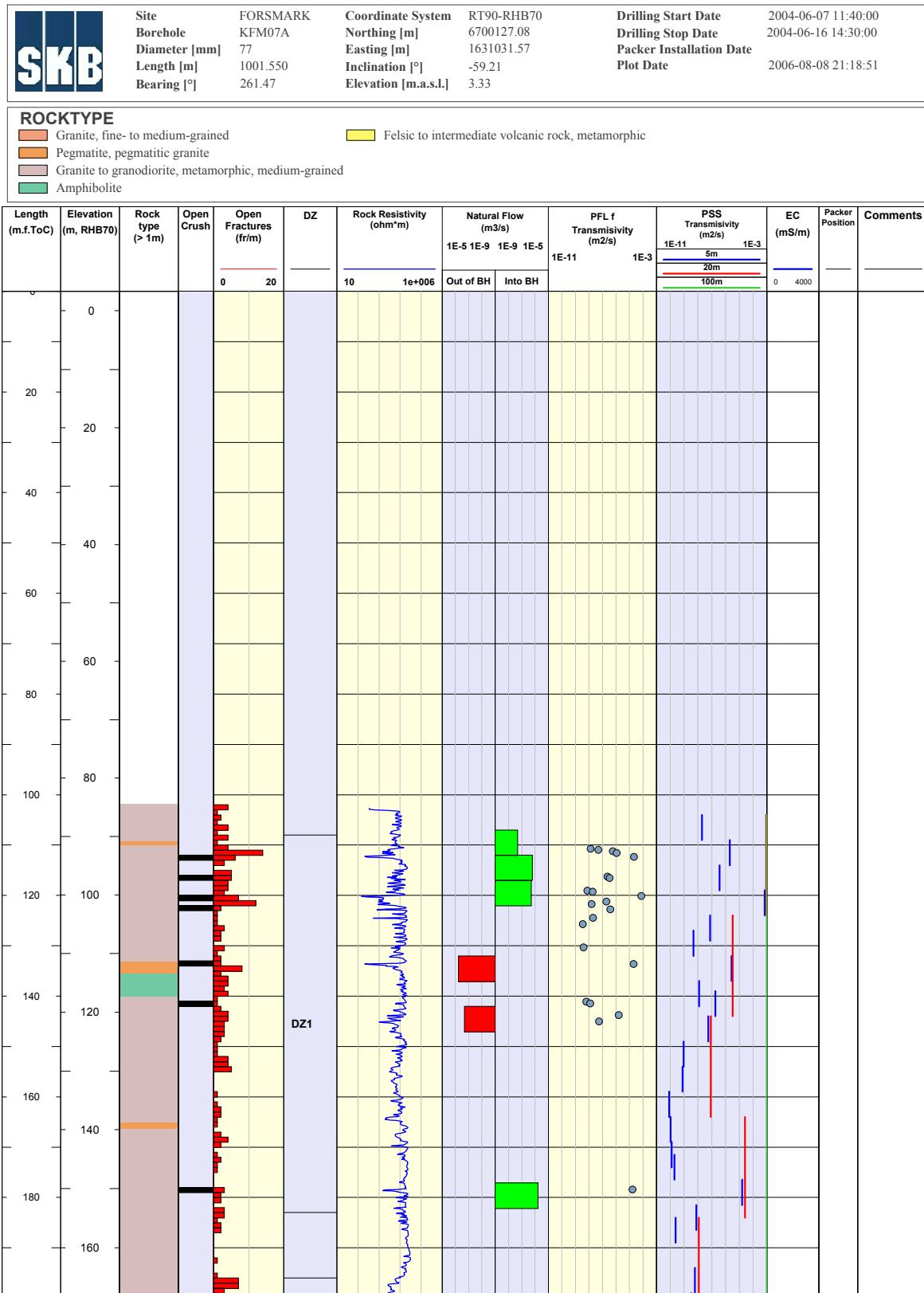
4.7 KFM07A

4.7.1 KFM07A, 0–1,001 m

SKB	Site	FORSMARK	Coordinate System	RT90-RHB70	Drilling Start Date	2004-06-07 11:40:00
	Borehole	KFM07A	Northing [m]	6700127.08	Drilling Stop Date	2004-06-16 14:30:00
	Diameter [mm]	77	Easting [m]	1631031.57	Packer Installation Date	
	Length [m]	1001.550	Inclination [°]	-59.21	Plot Date	2006-08-08 21:18:51
	Bearing [°]	261.47	Elevation [m.a.s.l.]	3.33		

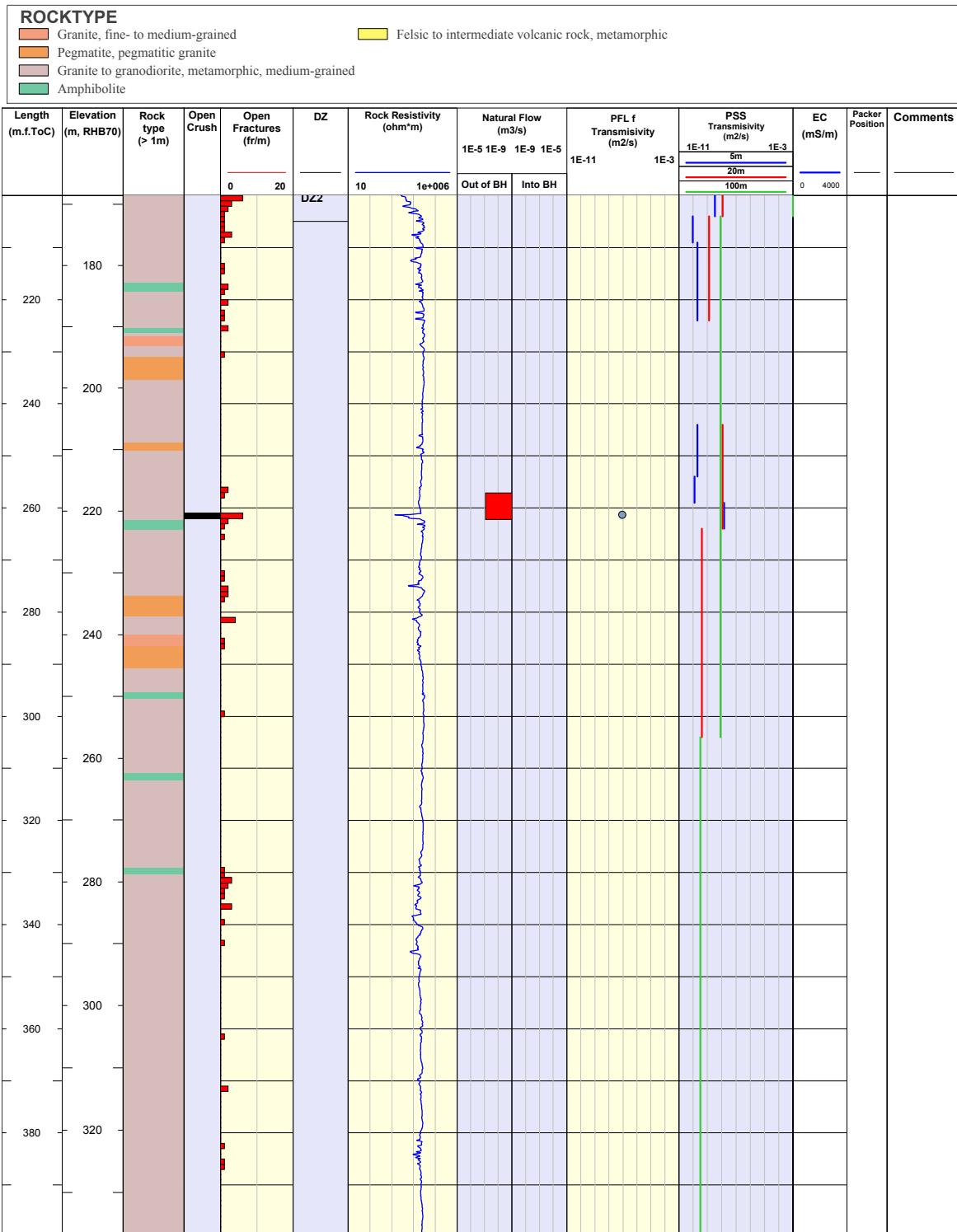


4.7.2 KFM07A, 0–200 m

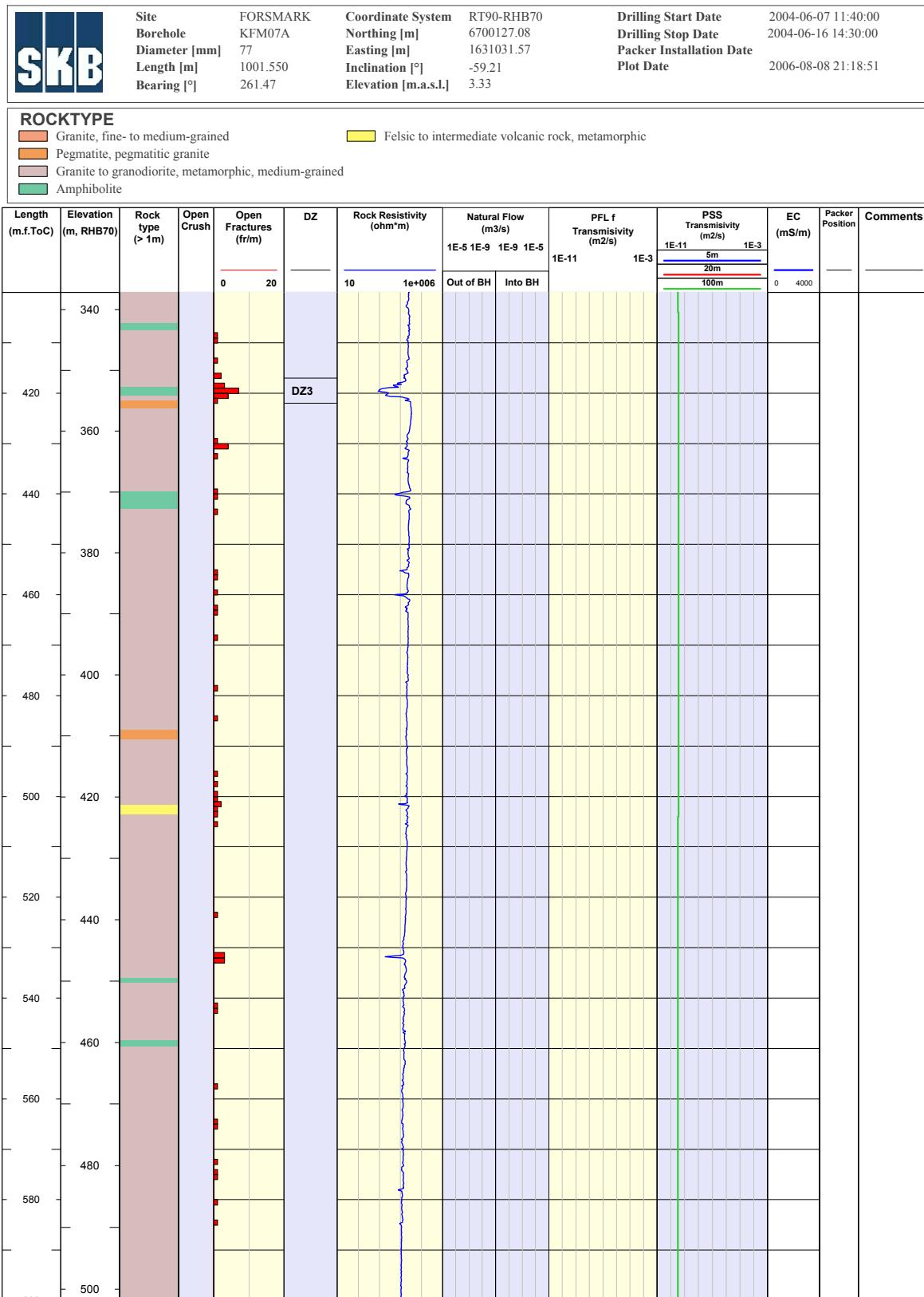


4.7.3 KFM07A, 200–400 m

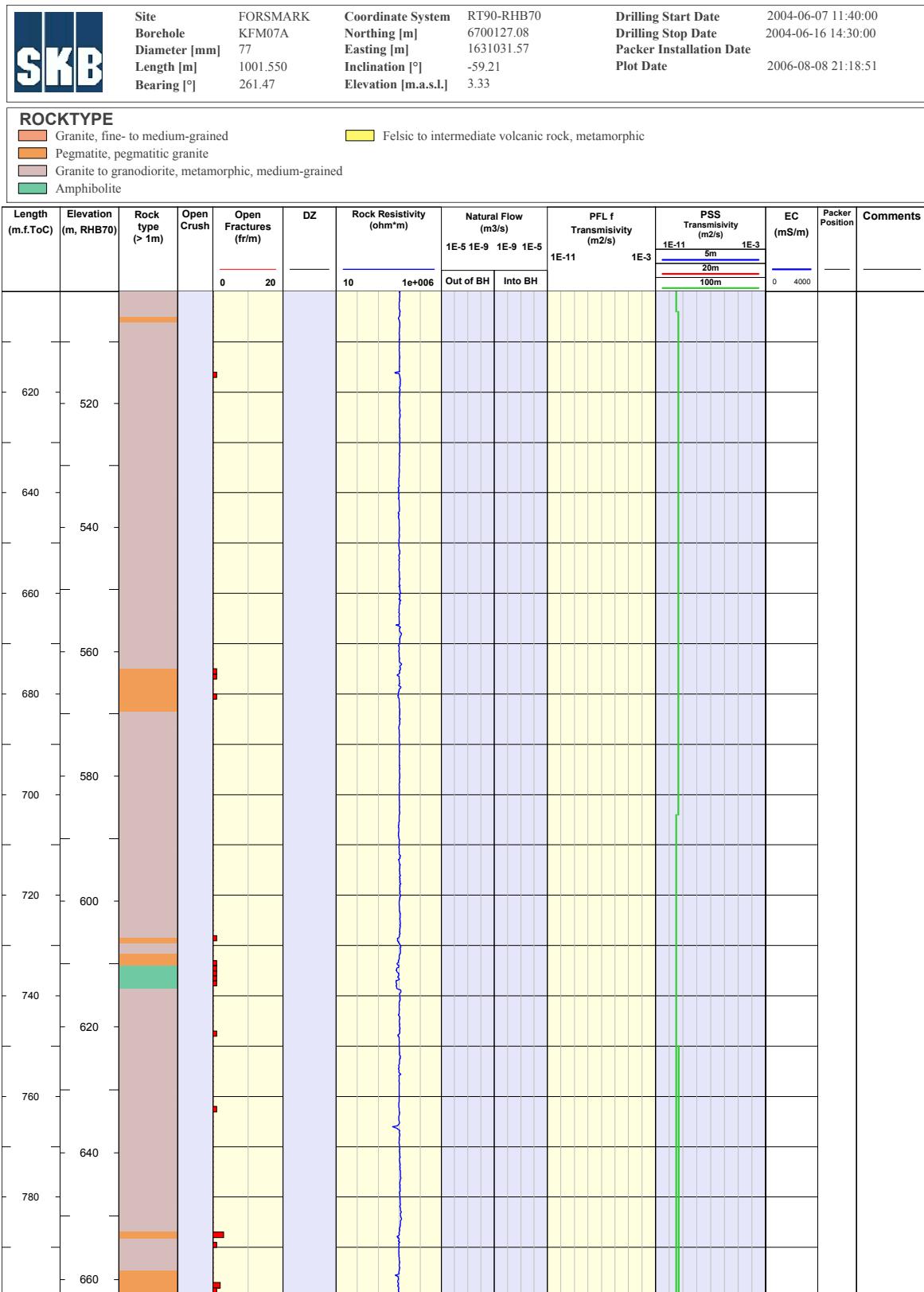
SKB	Site	FORSMARK	Coordinate System	RT90-RHB70	Drilling Start Date	2004-06-07 11:40:00
	Borehole	KFM07A	Northing [m]	6700127.08	Drilling Stop Date	2004-06-16 14:30:00
	Diameter [mm]	77	Easting [m]	1631031.57	Packer Installation Date	
	Length [m]	1001.550	Inclination [°]	-59.21	Plot Date	2006-08-08 21:18:51
	Bearing [°]	261.47	Elevation [m.a.s.l.]	3.33		



4.7.4 KFM07A, 400–600 m



4.7.5 KFM07A, 600–800 m



4.7.6 KFM07A, 800–1,001 m

